

Contents

Figures	ix
Preface	xi
Introduction: Getting Started	xiii
Datasets	xiv
Chapter 1 Introduction to Stata	1
Information about a Dataset	2
Information about Variables	2
Do-files	4
Log Files	4
Printing Results and Copying Output	5
A CLOSER LOOK: Weighting the gss2012 and nes2012 Datasets	7
Getting Help	8
Exercises	10
Notes	11
Chapter 2 Descriptive Statistics	13
Interpreting Measures of Central Tendency and Variation	13
Describing Nominal Variables	14
Describing Ordinal Variables	16
Describing Interval Variables	17
Obtaining Bar Charts and Histograms	21
Obtaining Case-Level Information with sort and list	25
Exercises	27
Notes	36
Chapter 3 Transforming Variables	37
Transforming Categorical Variables	38
Transforming Interval Variables	40
A CLOSER LOOK: The xtile Command	42
The label define and label values Commands	44
Creating an Additive Index	45

vi Contents

Creating Indicator Variables		47
Exercises		49
Notes		52
Chapter 4 Making Comparisons		53
Cross-Tabulation Analysis		53
Mean Comparison Analysis		55
A CLOSER LOOK: The format Com	umand	57
Graphing an Interval-Level Depen	dent Variable	57
Graphing a Categorical Dependen	t Variable	61
A CLOSER LOOK: The replace Con	ımand	62
Strip Charts: Graphs for Small-n I	Datasets	63
Exercises		66
Notes		79
Chapter 5 Making Controlled Compa	risons	81
Cross-Tabulation Analysis with a Con	trol Variable	82
A CLOSER LOOK: The If Qualifier		84
Bar Charts for Controlled Compar	isons with a Categorical Dependent Variable	86
Mean Comparison Analysis with a Co	ontrol Variable	87
An Example of Interaction		87
An Example of an Additive Relation	onship	88
Bar Charts and Box Plots for Con	trolled Mean Comparisons	89
Exercises		91
Notes		101
Chapter 6 Making Inferences about 9	Sample Means	103
Describing a Sample Mean		104
Testing the Difference between Two S	ample Means	106
Extending the mean and lincom Com	mands	107
Exercises		109
Notes		112
Chapter 7 Chi Square and Measures	of Accordition	110
Chapter 7 Chi-Square and Measures		113
Analyzing Ordinal-Level Relationship	S	114
Summary		117
Analyzing an Ordinal-Level Relationshi	nip with a Control variable	118
Analyzing Unweighted Data with the	ps tabulate Command	120
Exercises		121
Notes		129
Chanter 8 Correlation and Linear Red	pression	121
The complete Commendation and Enfourthe		101
I ne correlate Command and the regr	ess Command	131
A CLOSER LOOK: R-Squared and A	Adjusted R-Squared: What's the Difference?	134
Creating a Scatterplot with a Linear P	rediction Line	135
		136
A CLOSER LOOK: Bubble Plots		138

Correlation and Regression with Weighted Data	138
Exercises	140
Notes	147
apter 9 Dummy Variables and Interaction Effects	149
Regression with Dummy Variables	149
A CLOSER LOOK: The test Command	153
Interaction Effects in Multiple Regression	154
Graphing Linear Prediction Lines for Interaction Relationships	157
Exercises	160
Notes	166
pter 10 Logistic Regression	167
The logit Command and the logistic Command	168
Logistic Regression with Multiple Independent Variables	171
A CLOSER LOOK: The estimates Command and the lrtest Command	173
Working with Predicted Probabilities	175
The margins Command with the atmeans Option	176
The margins Command with the over Option	179
MERS-MEMS Hybrids	182
Exercises	182
Notes	187
pter 11 Doing Your Own Political Analysis	189
Five Doable Ideas	189
Political Knowledge	190
	100
Economic Performance and Election Outcomes	190
Economic Performance and Election Outcomes State Courts and Criminal Procedure	190 190
<i>Economic Performance and Election Outcomes</i> <i>State Courts and Criminal Procedure</i> <i>Electoral Turnout in Comparative Perspective</i>	190 190 191
Economic Performance and Election Outcomes State Courts and Criminal Procedure Electoral Turnout in Comparative Perspective Congress	190 190 191 191
Economic Performance and Election Outcomes State Courts and Criminal Procedure Electoral Turnout in Comparative Perspective Congress Inputting Data	190 190 191 191 191
Economic Performance and Election Outcomes State Courts and Criminal Procedure Electoral Turnout in Comparative Perspective Congress Inputting Data Stata Formatted Datasets	190 190 191 191 191 191
Economic Performance and Election Outcomes State Courts and Criminal Procedure Electoral Turnout in Comparative Perspective Congress Inputting Data Stata Formatted Datasets Microsoft Excel Datasets	190 190 191 191 191 191 192
Economic Performance and Election Outcomes State Courts and Criminal Procedure Electoral Turnout in Comparative Perspective Congress Inputting Data Stata Formatted Datasets Microsoft Excel Datasets Writing It Up	190 190 191 191 191 191 192 194
Economic Performance and Election Outcomes State Courts and Criminal Procedure Electoral Turnout in Comparative Perspective Congress Inputting Data Stata Formatted Datasets Microsoft Excel Datasets Writing It Up The Research Question	190 190 191 191 191 191 192 194 197
Economic Performance and Election Outcomes State Courts and Criminal Procedure Electoral Turnout in Comparative Perspective Congress Inputting Data Stata Formatted Datasets Microsoft Excel Datasets Writing It Up The Research Question Previous Research	190 190 191 191 191 191 192 194 197 198
Economic Performance and Election Outcomes State Courts and Criminal Procedure Electoral Turnout in Comparative Perspective Congress Inputting Data Stata Formatted Datasets Microsoft Excel Datasets Writing It Up The Research Question Previous Research Data, Hypotheses, and Analysis	190 190 191 191 191 191 192 194 197 198 198
Economic Performance and Election Outcomes State Courts and Criminal Procedure Electoral Turnout in Comparative Perspective Congress Inputting Data Stata Formatted Datasets Microsoft Excel Datasets Writing It Up The Research Question Previous Research Data, Hypotheses, and Analysis Conclusions and Implications	190 190 191 191 191 191 192 194 197 198 198 198

Contents vii