

<i>Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xix
Introduction	1
1. The Origins and the Evolution of Language	13
SALIKOKO S. MUFWENE	
2. The History of Writing as a History of Linguistics	53
PETER T. DANIELS	
3. History of the Study of Gesture	71
ADAM KENDON	
4. The History of Sign Language Linguistics	91
BENCIE WOLL	
5. Orthography and the Early History of Phonetics	105
MICHAEL K. C. MACMAHON	
6. From IPA to Praat and Beyond	123
DEBORAH LOAKES	
7. Nineteenth-Century Study of Sound Change from Rask to Saussure	141
KATE BURRIDGE	
8. Discoverers of the Phoneme	167
HARRY VAN DER HULST	
9. A History of Sound Symbolism	191
MARGARET MAGNUS	
10. East Asian Linguistics	209
KAREN STEFFEN CHUNG	

11. Linguistics in India	227
PETER M. SCHARF	
12. From Semitic to Afro-Asiatic	259
EDWARD LIPÍŃSKI	
13. From Plato to Priscian: Philosophy's Legacy to Grammar	283
CATHERINE ATHERTON AND DAVID BLANK	
14. Pedagogical Grammars Before the Eighteenth Century	341
ANNELI LUHTALA	
15. Vernaculars and the Idea of a Standard Language	359
ANDREW LINN	
16. Word-Based Morphology from Aristotle to Modern WP (Word and Paradigm Models)	375
JAMES P. BLEVINS	
17. General or Universal Grammar from Plato to Chomsky	397
JAAP MAAT	
18. American Descriptivism ('Structuralism')	419
JAMES P. BLEVINS	
19. Noam Chomsky's Contribution to Linguistics: A Sketch	439
ROBERT FREIDIN	
20. European Linguistics since Saussure	469
GIORGIO GRAFFI	
21. Functional and Cognitive Grammars	485
ANNA SIEWIERSKA	
22. Lexicography from Earliest Times to the Present	503
PATRICK HANKS	
23. The Logico-philosophical Tradition	537
PIETER A. M. SEUREN	
24. Lexical Semantics from Speculative Etymology to Structuralist Semantics	555
DIRK GEERAERTS	

25. Post-structuralist and Cognitive Approaches to Meaning DIRK GEERAERTS	571
26. A Brief Sketch of the Historic Development of Pragmatics JACOB L. MEY	587
27. Meaning in Texts and Contexts LINDA R. WAUGH, JOSÉ ALDEMAR ÁLVAREZ VALENCIA, TOM HONG DO, KRISTEN MICHELSON, AND M'BALIA THOMAS	613
28. Comparative, Historical, and Typological Linguistics since the Eighteenth Century KURT R. JANKOWSKY	635
29. Language, Culture, and Society ANA DEUMERT	655
30. Language, the Mind, and the Brain ALAN GARNHAM	675
31. Translation: The Intertranslatability of Languages; Translation and Language Teaching KIRSTEN MALMKJÆR	691
32. Computational Linguistics GRAEME HIRST	707
33. The History of Corpus Linguistics TONY MCENERY AND ANDREW HARDIE	727
34. Philosophy of Linguistics ESA ITKONEN	747
<i>References</i>	775
<i>Index</i>	897