

CONTENTS

VOLUME 1

PHYSIOLOGY, PHARMACOLOGY, DIAGNOSIS

Section 1

NORMAL AND ABNORMAL CARDIOVASCULAR PHYSIOLOGY

SECTION EDITOR: WILLIAM W. PARMLEY

CHAPTER 1 *Cardiac Anatomy* 1.2

MELVIN D. CHEITLIN WALTER E. FINKBEINER

2 *Physiology of Cardiac Muscle Contraction* 1.19

WILLIAM W. PARMLEY JOAN WIKMAN-COFFELT

3 *Cardiovascular Adrenergic and Muscarinic Cholinergic Receptors* 1.41

PATRICIA L. WISLER FRANK J. GREEN AUGUST M. WATANABE

4 *Myocardial Hypertrophy, Failure, and Ischemia* 1.68

WILLIAM W. PARMLEY JOAN WIKMAN-COFFELT

5 *Ventricular Function* 1.85

WILLIAM W. PARMLEY

6 *Physiology of the Coronary Circulation* 1.101

FRANCIS J. KLOCKE AVERY K. ELLIS

7 *The Circulation in the Limbs: Normal Function and Effects of Disease* 1.114

JOHN T. SHEPHERD PAUL M. VANHOUTTE

8 *Physiology and Pathophysiology of Exercise* 1.129

C. GUNNAR BLOMQVIST

9 *Pulmonary Edema* 1.144

MAX HARRY WEIL ERIC C. RACKOW CARTER E. MECHER

10 *Principles in the Management of Congestive Heart Failure* 1.154

WILLIAM W. PARMLEY

11 *Orthostatic Hypotension* 1.163

C. GUNNAR BLOMQVIST

Section 2

CARDIOVASCULAR PHARMACOLOGY

SECTION EDITOR: WILLIAM W. PARMLEY

12 *Basic Principles of Clinical Pharmacology* 2.2

RAYMOND L. WOOSLEY DAN M. RODEN

13 *Diuretics* 2.19

ARNOLD M. CHONKO JARED J. GRANTHAM

14 *Digitalis, Catecholamines, and Other Positive Inotropic Agents* 2.34

KANU CHATTERJEE

15 *Nitrates* 2.75

JONATHAN ABRAMS

16 The Alpha- and Beta-Adrenergic Blocking Drugs 2.91

WILLIAM H. FRISHMAN SHLOMO CHARLAP

17 Calcium Channel Blockers in Therapeutics 2.105

BRAMAH N. SINGH MARTIN A. JOSEPHSON KOONLAWEE N. NADEMANEE

18 Vasodilator Drugs in the Treatment of Heart Failure 2.123

WILLIAM W. PARMLEY

19 Hypolipidemic Agents 2.137

MARY J. MALLOY JOHN P. KANE

20 Antithrombotic Therapy in Cardiac Disease 2.143

JOHN H. IP VALENTIN FUSTER JAMES H. CHESEBRO LINA BADIMON

21 Cardiovascular Drug Interactions 2.172

NEAL L. BENOWITZ

Section 3**BEDSIDE EVALUATION OF THE PATIENT**

SECTION EDITOR: KANU CHATTERJEE

22 The History 3.2

KANU CHATTERJEE

23 Bedside Evaluation of the Heart: The Physical Examination 3.11

KANU CHATTERJEE

24 Examination of the Lungs 3.54

THOMAS KILLIP

25 Bedside Diagnosis of Congenital Heart Disease 3.58

ALVIN J. CHIN WILLIAM F. FRIEDMAN

Section 4**NONINVASIVE TESTS**

SECTION EDITOR: KANU CHATTERJEE

26 The Chest X-Ray Film and the Diagnosis of Heart Disease 4.2

MELVIN D. CHEITLIN

27 Electrocardiogram 4.14

BORYS SURAWICZ

28 Echocardiography and Doppler in Clinical Cardiology 4.33

NELSON B. SCHILLER RONALD B. HIMELMAN

29 The Scintigraphic Evaluation of the Cardiovascular System 4.107

ELIAS H. BOTVINICK MICHAEL DAE WILLIAM O'CONNELL DOUGLAS ORTENDAHL ROBERT HATTNER

30 New Cardiac Imaging Modalities 4.163

CHARLES B. HIGGINS

31 Exercise Stress Testing: Principles and Clinical Application 4.183

MYRVIN H. ELLESTAD ROBERT J. STUART

32 Exercise Evaluation of Cardiorespiratory Function 4.202

KARL T. WEBER JOSEPH S. JANICKI

33 Noninvasive Evaluation of Peripheral Vascular Disease 4.213

D. E. STRANDNESS, JR.

Section 5

INVASIVE TESTS

SECTION EDITOR: KANU CHATTERJEE

34 Cardiac Catheterization 5.2

BLASE A. CARABELLO

35 Coronary Arteriography Including Quantitative Estimation of Coronary Artery Stenosis 5.20

GEORGE T. KONDOS JEFFREY G. SHANES BRUCE H. BRUNDAGE

36 Cardiac Digital Angiography 5.43

NEAL EIGLER JAMES S. FORRESTER

37 Assessment of Ventricular Diastolic Function 5.55

DEREK G. GIBSON

38 Cardiac Biopsy 5.67

MARGARET E. BILLINGHAM HENRY D. TAZELAAR

39 Bedside Hemodynamic Monitoring 5.80

KANU CHATTERJEE

Section 6

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

SECTION EDITOR: MELVIN M. SCHEINMAN

40 Mechanisms of Cardiac Arrhythmias 6.2

RICHARD J. KOVACS JOHN C. BAILEY DOUGLAS P. ZIPES

41 Pharmacodynamics of Antiarrhythmic Drugs 6.14

PETER DANILO, JR. MICHAEL R. ROSEN

42 Use of Antiarrhythmic Drugs: General Principles 6.31

KELLEY P. ANDERSON ROGER A. FREEDMAN JAY W. MASON

43 Clinical Use of Newer Antiarrhythmic Drugs 6.44

SAMUEL LEVY

44 Invasive Cardiac Electrophysiology Studies: An Introduction 6.54

MASOOD AKHTAR

45 Measurements and Clinical Application of Monophasic Action Potentials 6.68

MICHAEL R. FRANZ

46 Ambulatory Holter Electrocardiography: Technology, Clinical Applications, and Limitations 6.87

JOEL MORGANROTH HAROLD L. KENNEDY

47 The Sick Sinus Syndrome and Evaluation of the Patient with Sinus Node Disorders 6.100

J. ANTHONY GOMES

48 Bundle Branch Block and Atrioventricular Conduction Disorders 6.111

ROBERT W. PETERS MELVIN M. SCHEINMAN

49 Supraventricular Tachycardia 6.128

JOHN M. HERRE MELVIN M. SCHEINMAN

50 Ventricular Arrhythmias 6.142

JOHN M. MILLER MARK E. JOSEPHSON

- 51 Right Ventricular Tachycardias 6.156**
GUY FONTAINE ROBERT FRANK FABRICE FONTALIRAN GILLES LASCAULT JOELICE TONET
- 52 Devices for the Management of Rhythm Disorders: Pacemakers and Defibrillators 6.170**
JERRY C. GRIFFIN
- 53 Surgical Treatment of Cardiac Arrhythmias 6.185**
T. BRUCE FERGUSON, JR. JAMES L. COX
- 54 Catheter Ablation for Cardiac Arrhythmias 6.215**
MELVIN M. SCHEINMAN
- 55 Syncope 6.224**
FRED MORADY
- 56 Evaluation and Treatment of Patients with Aborted Sudden Death 6.237**
DAVID J. WILBER HASAN GARAN JEREMY N. RUSKIN
- 57 Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation 6.249**
JAMES T. NIEMANN J. MICHAEL CRILEY
- 58 Congenital and Acquired Long QT Syndromes 6.258**
ANIL K. BHANDARI PHUC TITO NGUYEN MELVIN M. SCHEINMAN

VOLUME 2 **CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE**

Section 7

CORONARY HEART DISEASE

SECTION EDITOR: JOEL S. KARLINER

- 59 Epidemiology, Established Major Risk Factors, and the Primary Prevention of Coronary Heart Disease 7.2**
JEREMIAH STAMLER
- 60 Lipid Abnormalities: Mechanisms, Clinical Classifications, and Management 7.36**
ROBERT W. MAHLEY THOMAS P. BERSOT
- 61 Evaluation of the Patient with Signs and Symptoms of Ischemic Heart Disease 7.48**
LOUIS J. DELL'ITALIA ROBERT A. O'Rourke
- 62 Stable Anginal Pectoris 7.62**
JOEL S. KARLINER
- 63 Acute and Chronic Ischemic Heart Disease: Unstable Angina 7.75**
CARL J. PEPINE
- 64 Silent Ischemia 7.91**
WILLIAM W. PARMLEY
- 65 Variant Angina 7.100**
JOHN SPEER SCHROEDER
- 66 Acute Myocardial Infarction: Pathophysiology 7.112**
WILBUR Y. W. LEW MARTIN M. LEWINTER

- 67 Measurement of Myocardial Infarction Size** 7.134
L. MAXIMILIAN BUJA JAMES T. WILLERSON
- 68 Management of Uncomplicated Acute Myocardial Infarction** 7.142
GABRIEL GREGORATOS
- 69 Reperfusion in Acute Myocardial Infarction** 7.163
DAVID W. MULLER ERIC J. TOPOL
- 70 Complications of Acute Myocardial Infarction** 7.179
PREDIMAN K. SHAH H. J. C. SWAN
- 71 Cardiac Rehabilitation** 7.204
VICTOR F. FROELICHER
- 72 Management of the Postmyocardial Infarction Patient** 7.217
NORA GOLDSCHLAGER
- 73 Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty and Newer Catheter-Based Interventions** 7.237
PAUL G. YOCK
- 74 Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery** 7.249
JOEL S. KARLINER
- 75 The Role of Cardiac Surgery in the Management of Acute Myocardial Infarction** 7.262
JACK M. MATLOFF RICHARD J. GRAY

Section 8

HYPERTENSION

SECTION EDITOR: WILLIAM W. PARMLEY

- 76 Pathophysiology of Essential Hypertension** 8.2
GORDON H. WILLIAMS NORMAN K. HOLLENBERG
- 77 Evaluation and Management of the Patient with Essential Hypertension** 8.16
EDWARD D. FROHLICH
- 78 Evaluation of Secondary Forms of Hypertension** 8.28
MICHAEL D. CRESSMAN RAY W. GIFFORD, JR.
- 79 Effects of Antihypertensive Treatment on Left Ventricular Hypertrophy and Coronary Blood Flow** 8.44
PIERRE WICKER FETNAT M. FOUD ROBERT C. TARAZI†
- 80 Hypertension in the Elderly** 8.53
ROBERT C. TARAZI†

†DECEASED.

Section 9

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

SECTION EDITOR: ELLIOT RAPAPORT

- 81 The Use of Afterload-Reducing Agents in Acute Valvular Regurgitation** 9.2
JACK KRON J. DAVID BRISTOW
- 82 Chronic Valvular Insufficiency** 9.11
HANS P. KRAYENBUHL OTTO M. HESS
- 83 Mitral Valve Prolapse Syndrome** 9.30
PRAVIN M. SHAH

84 Valvular Heart Disease: Prosthetic Valve Replacement 9.40

L. HENRY EDMUNDS, JR. V. PAUL ADDONIZIO, JR. NICHOLAS A. TEPE

85 Catheter Balloon Valvuloplasty 9.54

and Deflation JAMES P. SREBRO THOMAS A. PORTS

86 Infective Endocarditis 9.73

GABRIEL GREGORATOS

87 Tricuspid Valve Disease 9.91

GORDON A. EWY

88 Aortic Stenosis 9.106

ROBERT C. SCHLANT

89 Mitral Stenosis 9.116

ELLIOT RAPAPORT

Section 10

MYOCARDIAL, PERICARDIAL, AND ENDOCARDIAL DISEASES

SECTION EDITOR: MELVIN D. CHEITLIN

90 Dilated Cardiomyopathy 10.2

RALPH SHABETAI

91 Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy 10.18

E. DOUGLAS WIGLE

92 Diseases of the Pericardium 10.38

DAVID H. SPODICK

93 Noninfective Endocardial Disease 10.65

EDWIN L. ALDERMAN

94 Pulmonary Heart Disease Including Pulmonary Embolism 10.70

JOHN A. PARASKOS

95 Myocarditis 10.84

GEORGE CHERIAN M. THOMAS ABRAHAM

96 Rheumatic Fever 10.98

M. THOMAS ABRAHAM GEORGE CHERIAN

97 Restrictive and Obliterative Cardiomyopathy 10.107

WALTER H. ABELMANN

Section 11

CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE IN THE ADULT

SECTION EDITOR: ELLIOT RAPAPORT

98 The Adult with Surgically Corrected Heart Disease: The Unnatural History 11.2

MELVIN D. CHEITLIN

99 Coronary Arterial Anomalies 11.14

MELVIN D. CHEITLIN

100 Cyanotic Congenital Heart Disease 11.27

MARY ALLEN ENGLE

101 Interatrial Septal Defect in the Adult 11.43

MELVIN D. CHEITLIN ELLIOT RAPAPORT

- Section Editor
William D. Roberts, MD*
- 102 *Ductus Arteriosus and Ventricular Septal Defect in the Adult* 11.51**
WARREN G. GUNTHEROTH
- 103 *Congenital Valvular and Other Isolated Obstructive Lesions in the Adult* 11.61**
MARY J.H. MORRISS DAN G. McNAMARA
- 104 *Pulmonary Vascular Disease in Adults with Congenital Heart Disease* 11.77**
JOSEPH S. ALPERT JAMES E. DALEN
- 105 *Echocardiography in Congenital Heart Disease* 11.88**
KYUNG J. CHUNG DAVID J. SAHN

Section 12

OTHER DISORDERS OF THE CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM SECTION EDITOR: MELVIN D. CHEITLIN

- 106 *Alcohol and the Heart* 12.2**
TIMOTHY J. REGAN
- 107 *Cardiovascular Injury as the Internist Sees It* 12.13**
MELVIN D. CHEITLIN
- 108 *Diseases of the Aorta and Peripheral Arteries* 12.27**
JOHN A. SPITTELL, JR. PETER C. SPITTELL
- 109 *Cardiac Neoplasms* 12.45**
EMILIO R. GIULIANI JEFFREY M. PIEHLER

Section 13

SECONDARY DISORDERS OF THE HEART SECTION EDITOR: MELVIN D. CHEITLIN

- 110 *Collagen Diseases and the Heart* 13.2**
JONATHAN L. HALPERIN
- 111 *Pregnancy in the Cardiac Patient* 13.19**
JOHN H. MCANULTY JAMES METCALFE KENT UELAND
- 112 *The Elderly Patient with Cardiovascular Disease* 13.28**
NANETTE KASS WENGER
- 113 *Assessment and Management of the Cardiac Patient Before, During, and After Noncardiac Surgery* 13.41**
LEE GOLDMAN
- 114 *Respiratory and Hemodynamic Management After Cardiac Surgery* 13.52**
MICHAEL A. MATTHAY KANU CHATTERJEE
- 115 *The Relationship of Emotions and Cardiopathology* 13.67**
ROBERT S. ELIOT HUGO M. MORALES-BALLEJO
- 116 *Cardiac Complications of Substance Abuse* 13.74**
MICHAEL L. CALLAHAN KANU CHATTERJEE
- 117 *Endocrine Diseases and the Cardiovascular System* 13.82**
LEON RESNEKOV
- 118 *Cardiac and Cardiopulmonary Transplantation* 13.92**
MARK E. THOMPSON J. STEPHEN DUMMER BARTLEY P. GRIFFITH