

Contents

Preface	VII
Acknowledgements	IX
Conventions and Abbreviations	XI
List of Illustrations	XIII
List of Maps	XIV
Introduction	1
1 A Hellenic Alternative: The Emergence of Greekness in Byzantium	28
2 Making the Best of It: The Negotiation of Greekness in Italy	63
3 Freedom and Community: The Secular Greekness of Cardinal Bessarion	92
4 The Greek Tradition as a Combat Zone: Hellenocentrism in the Work of George Trapezuntius of Crete	133
5 Greekness as Cultural Common Ground: Ianus Lascaris' Attempt at Greco-Latin Ecumenism	166
6 Greekness Without Greece: Michele Tarcaniota Marullo and Manilio Cabacio Rallo	200
7 The Territorialisation of Hellenism: Giovanni Gemisto's Vision of the Greek World	233
Conclusion: Greece Reinvented	270
Appendices	283
1 Gemisto's Gallery of Greek Heroes	283
2 Gemisto's Imaginary Greece	293
Bibliography	314
Index	386