

CONTENTS

Preface	1	
Warning	v	
Introduction	xiii	
PART I		
ISOLATION TECHNIQUES		
CHAPTER 1	SIZE EXCLUSION CHROMATOGRAPHY	3
Introduction	3	
Separation Media	4	
Chromatography Equipment	7	
Low- and Medium-Pressure Techniques	12	
High-Performance Techniques	17	
References	20	
CHAPTER 2	ION-EXCHANGE CHROMATOGRAPHY	22
Introduction	22	
Choice of Functional Group	24	
Ion-Exchange Media	25	
Chromatographic Equipment	27	
Separation Techniques	29	
References	38	
CHAPTER 3	AFFINITY CHROMATOGRAPHY	40
Introduction	40	
Theory of Affinity Chromatography	41	

Affinity Support Matrices	42
Ligands and Immobilization Chemistry	48
Isolation Techniques	59
Elution Techniques	64
Specialized Techniques	67
References	70
CHAPTER 4 IMMUNOAFFINITY CHROMATOGRAPHY	75
Introduction	75
Theory of Immunoaffinity Chromatography	76
Antibodies Used in Immunoaffinity Techniques	76
Techniques for Immobilizing Antibodies	78
Immunoaffinity Chromatography Techniques	86
High-Performance Immunoaffinity Chromatography	89
References	100
CHAPTER 5 POLYACRYLAMIDE GEL ELECTROPHORESIS	103
Properties of Polyacrylamide Gels	104
Electrophoresis Apparatus	106
Gel Formation Techniques	109
Specialized Techniques	118
Recovery of Gels from Tubes and Cassettes	125
Recovery of Separated Bands	126
References	128
CHAPTER 6 ISOELECTRIC FOCUSING	131
Theory of Isoelectric Focusing	132
Agarose Gel Techniques	134
Polyacrylamide Gel Techniques	137
Granulated Media Techniques	141
Specialized Apparatus	144
Measurement of Isoelectric Points	152
References	154
CHAPTER 7 TWO-DIMENSIONAL TECHNIQUES	157
Overview	157
Electrophoresis Apparatus	158
Preparation of the Sample	166
Two-Dimensional Gel Techniques	167
Two-Dimensional Separation of Nucleic Acids	173

	Interpretation of Results	174
	References	174
CHAPTER 8	CHROMATOFOCUSING	177
	Introduction	177
	Theory of Chromatofocusing Separations	179
	Preparation of Separation Columns	179
	Sample Preparation	180
	Development of the Separation	181
	Sample Cleanup Techniques	185
	Special Techniques	186
	References	187
PART II	MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES	
CHAPTER 9	GEL PRECIPITATION TECHNIQUES	191
	Overview of Methodology	191
	Types of Agar	192
	Immunodiffusion Techniques	193
	Immunoelectrophoresis	197
	Interpretation of Results	205
	References	209
CHAPTER 10	ELUTION AND BLOTTING TECHNIQUES	211
	Elution Techniques	211
	Blotting Media	218
	Passive Transfer Techniques	222
	Electro-Transfer Techniques	224
	References	232
CHAPTER 11	GEL STAINING TECHNIQUES	235
	Preparation of Gels	236
	Dye Staining Techniques	237
	Metal Staining Techniques	241
	Lectin Staining Techniques	244
	Immunological Staining Techniques	245
	Autoradiography	250
	Nucleic Acid Staining	252
	Photographic Recording Techniques	257
	References	260

CHAPTER 12	IMMUNOASSAYS	263
	Overview of Techniques	263
	Preparation of Labeled Reagents	264
	Immobilization of Antibodies and Antigens to Solid Supports	271
	Removal of Unbound Materials	278
	Immunoassays	280
	References	297
APPENDIX 1	PROTEIN MEASUREMENT	301
APPENDIX 2	PRODUCTION OF REAGENT ANTIBODIES	306
APPENDIX 3	ANTIBODY DIGESTION TECHNIQUES	324
APPENDIX 4	SUPPLIERS	329
Index		333