CONTENTS

List of figures *x*
List of tables *xi*
Notes on contributors *xii*
List of abbreviations *xvii*

PART I
Theory **1**

1 Radical Right Movement Parties in Europe: an introduction 3
Manuela Caiani and Ondřej Císař

2 Movements, parties, and movement parties of the radical right: towards a unified approach? 11
Manuela Caiani and Ondřej Císař

PART II
Western Europe **27**

3 Alternative für Deutschland: from the streets to the Parliament? 29
Jakob Schwörer

4 UKIP and the UK's radical right: a tale of movement party success? 46
Jeanne Hanna and Joel Busher

5 Still a radical right movement party? Political opportunities, party strategy and the cultural context of the Front National in France 63
Gilles Frigoli and Gilles Ivaldi

6 Neo-fascist movement parties in Italy: the extreme right between electoral and protest politics 81
Pietro Castelli Gattinara

7 From indignation to power: the genesis of the Independent Greeks 97
Maik Fielitz

8 Remaining on the streets: anti-Islamic PEGIDA mobilization and its relationship to far-right party politics 114
Manès Weisskircher and Lars Erik Berntzen

9 The relationship between a movement party and its radical flank: the Sweden Democrats and the militant factions within the Swedish neo-Nazi ultra nationalist movement 131
Abby Peterson

PART III
Central and Eastern Europe **149**

10 Lo and behold: Jobbik and the crafting of a new Hungarian far right 151
Andrea L.P. Pirro

11 Working in the gaps left behind: radical right movement parties in a consolidating party system 168
Ben Stanley

12 For the people, by the people? The Czech radical and populist right after the refugee crisis 184
Ondřej Císař and Jiří Navrátil

13 Radicalization of radical right: nativist movements and parties in the Slovak political process 199
Oľga Gyárfášová

14 From streets to seats? Comparing movement-parties in southeast Europe: the cases of Kosovo and Macedonia 216
Alma Vardari and Ivan Stefanovski

15 Conclusion: movements vs. parties, movements and parties, movements or parties? Types of interactions within the radical right 230
Manuela Caiani and Ondřej Císař

Index *245*