4	T . 1 .*	par.
1.	Introduction	-
2 -		

2.	Growth	stimulation	and	growth	stimulators	9
----	--------	-------------	-----	--------	-------------	---

- 2.1 Chemotactic and migration effects of growth factors 14
- 2.2 Transforming growth factors 15
- 2.3 Mechanisms of stimulation by growth factors 18
 - 2.3.1 Binding of growth factors and hormones to receptors in plasma membrane 18
 - 2.3.2 Transition of growth factor and hormone signals across the plasma membrane 19 2.3.1.1 Activating or inactivating of plasma-membrane-bound enzyme 19
 - 2.3.2.2 Opening ion channels that are functionally bound to receptors 20
 - 2.3.3 Growth factors and hormones and their intracellular signals 20
 - 2.3.4 Internalization of growth factors and hormones 21
- 3. Oncogenes of tumor cells and their relation to the production and function of growth factors 24
 - 3.1 Transforming of cells by products of oncogenes mimicking growth factors 26
 - 3.2.1 Factors similar to PDGF 26
 - 3.1.2 Factors similar to EGF 27
 - .. 3.1.3 Factors similar to insulin 27
 - 3.2 Transforming of cells by products of oncogenes mimicking functional activity of membrane receptors 28
 - 3.3 Transforming of cells by products of oncogenes mimicking functional activity of regulatory component of intracellular messenger systems 30
- 4. Growth inhibition and growth inhibitors 33
 - 4.1 Growth inhibitors 33
 - 4.2 Characteristics of growth inhibitors 34
 - 4.2.1 Cell, tissue and species specificity 35
 - 4.2.2 Selectivity and cytotoxicity 36
 - 4.2.3 Cell cycle specificity 37
 - 4.3 Growth inhibition assays and inhibition efficiency 41
 - 4.4 The duration of inhibition and chemical characteristics of inhibitors 43
 - 4.5 Mechanisms of inhibitoin by specific inhibitors 45
 - 4.6 Interaction of growth inhibitors with growth factors and hormones 46
 - 4.7 Inhibitors isolated from tissues and from conditioned media 47
 - 4.8 Tumor inhibiting factors 48
- 5. Tumor growth as a result of changes in growth factors and growth inhibitors action 51