TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	e	9
PART	I Meeting of experts on national measures to repress violations of international humanitarian law	13
Chapter	r I Introduction to topics	15
	Opening of the meeting Yves Sandoz, ICRC Director for International Law and Policy	15
V	The importance of complying with international humanitarian law Cornelio Sommaruga, President of the ICRC	18
1 a 1	The repression of violations of international numanitarian law at national level and the work of the ICRC Advisory Service María Teresa Dutli, head of the ICRC Advisory Service on International Humanitarian Law	23
1 1	The need for international accountability M. Cherif Bassiouni, Professor of Law, International Human Rights Law Institute, DePaul University, Chicago	29
c a r	The work of the Athens Congress (May 1997) of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War on national measures to epress violations of international humanitarian law André Andries, Director of the Society's	65
a	locumentation centre	65

Chapter II	National systems to repress violations of international humanitarian law	74
	on Vandermeersch, ting Judge, Brussels	74
	land Roth, Professor of Criminal Law, ty of Geneva	76
Institute	ny ischer, Professor of International Law, for International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict, niversity of Bochum	78
2	is Rodríguez-Villasante y Prieto, dvocate General, Madrid	80
	r Separovic, Professor of Law, ity of Zagreb	82
Chapter III	Relations between national courts and the ad hoc Criminal Tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda	85
	Wen-qi Zhu, Legal Adviser, Office of the Prosecutor, International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia	85
	Laïty Kama, President of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda	94
Chapter IV	Particular cases and problems: repeated violations, mass violations, violations committed by many perpetrators, and the judicial structures set up to deal with them	98

	The case of Rwanda Siméon Rwagasore, Prosecutor General of the Supreme Court of Rwanda	98
•	The case of Ethiopia Yosef Gebreegziabher Gebreyohannes, Attorney at Law and Legal Adviser	108
Chapt	er V Group work	113
	Introduction to topics put forward for discussion Cristina Pellandini, Legal Adviser, ICRC Advisory Service on International Humanitarian Law	114
	Report of Group I Substantive law and legislative approach	117
	Report of Group II General principles of criminal law	123
g)	Report of Group III Procedural law	130
Chapt	er VI Closure of the meeting	139
•	Conclusions of the Chairman Yves Sandoz, ICRC Director for International Law and Policy	139
	ANNEXES	
	I. Agenda of the meeting	143
	II. List of participants	147
	III. Recommendations of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War on the essential principles related to the national repression of grave breaches	
	of the law of armed conflict	150

PART	Case studies of systems for national repression	155
•	BELGIUM	
	Belgian legal system for the repression of crimes under international law Damien Vandermeersch, Investigating Judge, Brussels	157
	SWITZERLAND	
	The repression of violations of international humanitarian law in Switzerland Robert Roth, Professor of Criminal Law, University of Geneva	
	Marc Henzelin, Assistant Lecturer, Law Faculty, University of Geneva	197
	The prosecution of presumed war criminals in Switzerland Jürg van Wijnkoop, Judge Advocate General,	216
	Swiss Federal Military Department	216
	The repression of violations of international humanitarian law in Switzerland: Aspects of criminal procedure Bernhard Sträuli, Investigating Judge	231
	GERMANY	
	The repression of violations of international humanitarian law under German domestic law Sascha Rolf Lüder, under the supervision of Horst Fischer, Professor of Law, Institute for International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict, Ruhr University of Bochum	242

SPAIN

Sp and Jos	anish d ob <i>é-Lu</i>	otection of war victims under the 1995 n Penal Code: Offences against persons jects protected in the event of armed conflict is Rodríguez-Villasante y Prieto, dvocate General	256
Qu Co und	aestie lonel der th	ons of international humanitarian law: onnaire Fernando Pignatelli and Lieutenant Colonel García Labajo, we supervision of	
and Spa	d the anish	General José-Luis Rodríguez-Villasante y Prieto coordination of Manuel Fernández Gómez, Red Cross Centre for the Study national Humanitarian Law	279
		RNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS	
Sur	nmar	trative study of some national systems of repression by prepared by the ICRC Advisory on International Humanitarian Law	293
AN	INE	EXES	
I.	Qu	estionnaire	318
II.	(a)	Comparative table of national systems of repression: Substantive criminal law	321
II.	(b)	Comparative table of national systems of repression: Procedural criminal law	324