

# CONTENTS TO VOLUME TWO

	Page
TABLES IN VOLUME TWO . . . . .	ix
SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS . . . . .	xi

## CHAPTER XVI

<i>Properties and Technique of Quartz</i> . . . . .	406
Axes and Angles—Physical Properties—Experimental Determination of Axes—Cutting and Finishing—Mountings and Holders—References.	

## CHAPTER XVII

<i>The Quartz Resonator</i> . . . . .	435
Excitation of Lengthwise and Thickness Vibrations and Experimental Results—Unsymmetrical Effects—Effect of Gap—Flexural and Torsional Vibrations—Special Cuts and Shapes—Numerical Data—Luminous Resonators—Wave Patterns—Beta-quartz Resonators—References.	

## CHAPTER XVIII

<i>Resonators from Other Crystals, and Composite Resonators</i> . . . . .	469
Theory of the Rochelle-salt Resonator—Experimental Results with Various Vibrational Modes—Other Crystals—Tourmaline—Composite Resonators—References.	

## CHAPTER XIX

<i>The Piezo Oscillator</i> . . . . .	489
Crystal Stabilizers—The Crystal-controlled Oscillator—Various Circuits—Standard-frequency Oscillators—Rochelle-salt and Tourmaline Oscillators—References.	

## CHAPTER XX

<i>Rochelle Salt: History, General Properties, and Technique</i> . . . . .	510
General Summary of Properties—Historical—Data on Chemical and Physical Properties—Production, Cutting, and Finishing—Electrodes.	

## CHAPTER XXI

<i>Rochelle Salt: Piezoelectric Observations</i> . . . . .	531
Direct Effect—Methods of Measurement—Converse Effect—Alternating Fields—Comparison of the Direct and Converse Effects—Lag, Fatigue, and Relaxation Times.	

	PAGE
CHAPTER XXII	
<i>Rochelle Salt: Dielectric Observations.</i> . . . . .	549
Types of Permittivity—Static Fields—Unipolarity—Low-frequency Alternating Fields—Hysteresis Loops—Spontaneous Polarization—Mechanical Bias—High-frequency Fields—Effect of Hydrostatic Pressure on Susceptibility—Heavy-water Rochelle Salt.	
CHAPTER XXIII	
<i>Theory of Rochelle Salt, Part I. Interaction Theory and Dielectric Properties.</i> . . . . .	580
Historical—Definitions—Rhombic and Normal Methods—Basic Equations—Application of the Interaction Theory—The Clamped Crystal between the Curie Points—Equations According to the Normal Method.	
CHAPTER XXIV	
<i>Theory of Rochelle Salt, Part II. Piezoelectric and Elastic Properties, Curie-Weiss Laws, and Conclusions.</i> . . . . .	603
Direct and Converse Effects—Elastic Constants—The Quadratic Effect—Curie-Weiss Laws—Summary of Theory—Experimental Confirmation—Conclusions Respecting the Polarization Theory.	
CHAPTER XXV	
<i>The Domain Structure of Rochelle Salt.</i> . . . . .	631
Introduction—Effect of Domain Structure on Hysteresis Loops—Polymorphism.	
CHAPTER XXVI	
<i>Internal-field Theory of Ferroelectric Crystals.</i> . . . . .	643
Statement of the Theory, and Application to Rochelle Salt—Correlation between Various Forms of the Theory—The Moment of Rochelle-salt Dipoles.	
CHAPTER XXVII	
<i>Other Ferroelectric Crystals.</i> . . . . .	654
Crystals Isomorphic with Rochelle Salt, and Mixed Tartrates—Phosphates and Arsenates—Deuterium Potassium Phosphate—Domain Structure.	
CHAPTER XXVIII	
<i>Miscellaneous Applications of Piezoelectricity.</i> . . . . .	667
The Crystal Filter—Various Applications of Crystals as Transducers—Ultrasonics—Piezoelectric Emitters of Ultrasonic Waves—Effects of Intense Ultrasonic Radiation—The Ultrasonic Interferometer—Optical Effects—Television Reception—References.	
CHAPTER XXIX	
<i>Pyroelectricity.</i> . . . . .	699
Types of Pyroelectricity—Theory of the Vectorial Pyroelectric Effect—	

Tourmaline—Pyroelectric Constants of Various Crystals—The Electrocaloric Effect—Tensorial Pyroelectricity—References.

PAGE

CHAPTER XXX

*Piezo-optic, Electro-optic, and Other Optical Effects.* . . . . . 713  
 Introduction—Optical Polarization Constants—Piezo-optic Effect—Electro-optic Effects—Experimental Results—Extinction and Optical Activity—References.

CHAPTER XXXI

*Piezoelectricity in the Light of Atomic Theory* . . . . . 731  
 Binding Forces in Crystals—The Structure of Quartz, Rochelle Salt, and Primary Potassium Phosphate—Atomic Theories of Piezoelectricity—The Piezoelectric Effect According to Lattice Dynamics—References.

APPENDIX I

*Ferromagnetism* . . . . . 745  
 Introduction—Paramagnetism—Ferromagnetism—The Curie-Weiss Law—Generalization of the Langevin Function—Domains—Magnetism and Strain—The Hysteresis Loop—Thermal Effects—Piezomagnetism.

APPENDIX II

*Recent Progress* . . . . . 755  
 I.R.E. Standards—Synthetic Quartz—Crystal Vibrations—Recent Determination of Crystal Constants—Notes on Recent Piezoelectric Theory—New Piezoelectric Crystals—Lithium Sulphate Monohydrate—The High *Q* of Quartz—Quartz Clocks—Progress in Ultrasonics—The Electromechanical Coupling Factor—Transducers for Plane Ultrasonic Waves—Ferroelectrics—Antiferroelectrics—Pyroelectricity—Ferroelectric Ceramics—Applications of Ceramics. Bibliography.

PROBLEMS . . . . . 768

GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY . . . . . 771

AUTHOR INDEX . . . . . 805

SUBJECT INDEX . . . . . 813