

Contents

Contributors	xiii
Volumes in series	xvii
Preface	xxi
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Physics of Light—an Historical Perspective	1
1.2 Quantum Light	2
1.2.1 What is Non-Classical Light?	2
1.2.2 What is a Photon?	3
1.3 The Development of Single-Photon Technologies	4
1.4 Some Applications of Single-Photon Technology	8
1.5 This book	9
1.5.1 Single-Photon Detectors	9
1.5.2 Single-Photon Sources	16
1.6 Conclusions	17
References	18
2. Photon Statistics, Measurements, and Measurements Tools	25
2.1 Quantized Electric Field & Operator Notation	26
2.2 Source Characteristics	28
2.2.1 State Vector	28
2.2.2 Density Matrix and Photon Number Probabilities	29
2.2.3 Purity	30
2.2.4 Source Efficiency and Generation Rate	31
2.2.5 Second-Order Coherence, $g^{(2)}$	32
2.2.6 Relating $g^{(2)}$ to $P(n)$	34
2.2.7 Ideal and Non-Ideal Single-Photon Sources	37
2.2.8 To measure $P(n)$ or $g^{(2)}$?	38
2.2.9 Hanbury Brown-Twiss Interferometer	38
2.2.10 Bunching, Antibunching, and Poissonian Photon Statistics	42
2.2.11 High-Order Coherences	44
2.2.12 Indistinguishability	45
2.2.13 Other Sources	47

2.3	Detector Properties	52
2.3.1	Detection Efficiency	53
2.3.2	POVM Elements	55
2.3.3	Photon-Number-Resolving (PNR) Capability	56
2.3.4	Timing Latency and Rise Time	62
2.3.5	Timing Jitter	62
2.3.6	Dead Time, Reset Time, and Recovery Time	64
2.3.7	Dark Count Rate	65
2.3.8	Background Count Rate	65
2.3.9	Afterpulse Probability	65
2.3.10	Active Area	66
2.3.11	Operating Temperature of Active Area	66
	References	66
3.	Photomultiplier Tubes	69
3.1	Introduction	69
3.2	Brief History	69
3.3	Principle of Operation	71
3.3.1	Photoelectron Emission and Photocathodes	72
3.3.2	Secondary Emission, Dynodes	73
3.4	Photon Counting with Photomultipliers	76
3.5	Conclusion	82
	References	82
4.	Semiconductor-Based Detectors	83
4.1	Photon Counting: When and Why	84
4.2	Why Semiconductor Detectors for Photon Counting?	85
4.3	Principle of Operation of Single-Photon Avalanche Diodes	85
4.4	Performance Parameters and Features of SPAD Devices	87
4.4.1	Photon Detection Efficiency	88
4.4.2	Dark Count Rate (DCR)	88
4.4.3	Afterpulsing	89
4.4.4	Timing Jitter	90
4.4.5	Crosstalk	92
4.4.6	Fill-Factor	93
4.4.7	Microelectronic Structure of a SPAD: Outline and Basic Features	93
4.5	Circuit Principles for SPAD Operation	94
4.6	Silicon SPAD Devices	98
4.6.1	Planar SPAD Devices Fabricated in a Custom Technology	98
4.6.2	Non-Planar SPAD Devices Fabricated in a Custom Technology	102
4.6.3	High-Voltage, Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor (HV-CMOS) SPADs	104
4.6.4	Standard Deep-Submicron CMOS SPADs	106
4.7	Silicon SPAD Array Detectors	108

4.8	SPADS for the Infrared Spectral Range	113
4.8.1	Infrared SPADs	113
4.8.2	Basic InGaAs/InP SPAD Design Concepts	114
4.8.3	DE and DCR Modeling and Performance	115
4.8.4	Timing Jitter	117
4.8.5	Afterpulsing	118
4.8.6	Comparison of InGaAs/InP SPADs and Si SPADs	119
4.9	Active Gating Techniques for InGaAs SPADs	120
4.9.1	Introduction	120
4.9.2	Sampling	122
4.9.3	Cancellation	123
4.9.4	Introduction to High-Speed Periodic Gating	125
4.9.5	Sine-Wave Gating	127
4.9.6	Self-Differencing	129
4.9.7	Harmonic Subtraction	131
4.9.8	Summary	132
4.10	Future Prospects for Silicon SPADs	134
4.11	Future Prospects for InGaAs SPADs	135
	References	137
5.	Novel Semiconductor Single-Photon Detectors	147
5.1	Introduction	147
5.2	Solid-State Photomultipliers and Visible-Light Photon Counters	148
5.2.1	Introduction	148
5.2.2	VLPC Structure and Operation	150
5.2.3	SSPM and VLPC Performance	154
5.2.4	Quantitative Model and its Current Limitations	161
5.2.5	New Opportunities for VLPCs	163
5.2.6	Conclusions	166
5.3	Quantum-Dot-Based Detectors	166
5.3.1	Detector Designs and Principles of Operation	167
5.3.2	Photon-Number-Resolving Detection	172
5.3.3	Modeling Photoconductive Gain	175
5.3.4	Conclusions	179
	References	180
6.	Detectors Based on Superconductors	185
6.1	Introduction	186
6.2	Superconducting Nanowire Single-Photon Detectors	187
6.2.1	Operating Principle	187
6.2.2	Principal Strengths, Weaknesses	191
6.2.3	Areas of Research	192
6.3	Transition-Edge Sensors	194
6.3.1	Operating Principle	195
6.3.2	Principal Strengths and Weaknesses	199
6.3.3	Research Areas	199

6.4	Superconducting Tunnel Junction Detectors	201
6.4.1	Operating Principle	201
6.4.2	Strengths and Weaknesses	204
6.4.3	Research Areas	204
6.5	Microwave Kinetic-Inductance Detectors	204
6.5.1	Operating Principle	205
6.5.2	Strengths and Weaknesses	206
6.5.3	Research Areas	207
6.6	Conclusions and Perspective	208
	References	209
7.	Hybrid Detectors	217
7.1	Introduction	218
7.2	Space-Multiplexed Detectors	219
7.2.1	Introduction	219
7.2.2	Theory of Operation	220
7.2.3	Experimental Implementations of Space-Multiplexed Detectors	231
7.3	Time-Multiplexed Detectors	236
7.3.1	Introduction	236
7.3.2	Fiber-Loop Detectors	237
7.3.3	Weak-Homodyne Detection	241
7.4	Up-Conversion Detectors	243
7.4.1	Introduction	243
7.4.2	Theory of Single-Photon Up-Conversion	244
7.4.3	Up-Conversion Techniques	245
7.4.4	Pulsed Up-Conversion	249
7.4.5	Ultrafast Up-Conversion	250
7.5	Conclusion	253
	References	253
8.	Single-Photon Detector Calibration	257
8.1	Introduction	257
8.2	Definitions	259
8.3	Calibration Methods	260
8.3.1	Radiant Power Measurements (Substitution Method)	261
8.3.2	Correlated-Photon-Pair Calibration Method	262
8.4	Practical Considerations	263
8.4.1	Semiconductor Single-Photon Avalanche Diodes	264
8.4.2	Transition Edge Sensors	275
8.5	Conclusion	279
	References	280
9.	Quantum Detector Tomography	283
9.1	Introduction	283
9.2	Quantum Tomography: Prelude	286
9.2.1	State Tomography	287

9.2.2	Process Tomography	288
9.3	Detector Tomography	288
9.3.1	General Introduction	289
9.3.2	Photon-Number-Resolving Detectors	291
9.3.3	Reconstruction without Phase-Sensitivity	293
9.3.4	Reconstruction with Phase-Sensitivity: the Challenge	295
9.4	Experimental Implementations of Detector Tomography	297
9.4.1	Experimental Setup	298
9.4.2	Q-Function	300
9.4.3	Reconstructed POVM Elements	301
9.4.4	Conditioning and Regularization	305
9.4.5	Robustness of Detector Tomography	307
9.4.6	Wigner Functions	308
9.5	Conclusions	310
	References	311
10.	The First Single-Photon Sources	315
10.1	Introduction	316
10.2	Feeble Light vs. Single Photon	318
10.2.1	In Search of Feeble Light's Wave-Like Properties: A Short Historical Review	318
10.2.2	Quantum Optics in a Nutshell	319
10.2.3	One-Photon Wavepacket	321
10.2.4	Quasi-Classical Wavepacket	326
10.2.5	The Possibility of an Experimental Distinction	328
10.2.6	Attenuated Continuous Light Beams	329
10.2.7	Light From a Discharge Lamp	331
10.2.8	Conclusion: What is Single-Photon Light?	333
10.3	Photon Pairs as a Resource for Single Photons	334
10.3.1	Introduction	334
10.3.2	Non-Classical Properties in an Atomic Cascade	335
10.3.3	Anticorrelation for a Single Photon on a Beamsplitter	336
10.3.4	The 1986 Anticorrelation Experiment	339
10.4	Single-Photon Interferences	344
10.4.1	Wave-Particle Duality in Textbooks	344
10.4.2	Interferences with a Single Photon	344
10.5	Further Developments	346
10.5.1	Parametric Sources of Photon Pairs	346
10.5.2	Other Heralded and "On-Demand" Single-Photon Sources	347
10.5.3	"Delayed-Choice" Single-Photon Interference Experiments	348
	References	348
11.	Parametric Down-Conversion	351
11.1	Introduction	352
11.2	Single Photons from PDC: Theory	353
11.2.1	Classical Description of PDC	354

11.2.2	Quantum Mechanical Description of PDC	357
11.2.3	Heralding Single Photons from PDC	360
11.2.4	Heralding Pure Single-Photon Fock States	362
11.3	Bulk-Crystal PDC	367
11.3.1	Birefringent Phase-Matching	367
11.3.2	Heralded Single Photons from Triggered PDC	372
11.4	Periodically-Poled Crystal PDC	379
11.4.1	Quasi-Phase-Matching	379
11.4.2	Periodic Poling	383
11.4.3	Optimal Focus Parameters for Heralding Efficiency	384
11.4.4	Number Purity	388
11.4.5	Spectral Purity	390
11.4.6	Non-Uniform Periodic Poling	391
11.5	Waveguide-Crystal PDC	392
11.5.1	History and Experimental Implementations	393
11.5.2	Theory of PDC in Waveguides	394
11.5.3	Heralding Single Photons from PDC in Waveguides	399
11.5.4	Electric Field Modes in Waveguides	401
11.6	Comparison of Experimental Single-Photon Sources Using PDC	403
11.7	Overview of the Most Commonly Used Nonlinear Materials and Their Properties	404
11.8	Conclusion	404
	References	404
12.	Four-Wave Mixing in Single-Mode Optical Fibers	411
12.1	Introduction	412
12.2	Photon-Pair Generation in Optical Fibers	413
12.2.1	Classical Four-Wave Mixing Theory and Phase-Matching Requirements	413
12.2.2	Quantum Theory of Four-Wave Mixing	416
12.2.3	Cross-Polarized Four-Wave Mixing in Birefringent Fibers	419
12.2.4	Raman Scattering	420
12.3	Heralded Single-Photon Sources Based on sFWM	422
12.3.1	Photon-Pair Generation in the Anomalous Dispersion Regime	425
12.3.2	Photonic Crystal Fiber Sources in the Normal Dispersion Regime	427
12.4	Quantum Interference Between Separate Spectrally Filtered Fiber Sources	430
12.5	Intrinsically Pure-State Photons	436
12.5.1	Generation of Spectrally Uncorrelated Two-Photon States Through Group Velocity Matching	436
12.5.2	A Temporal Filtering Approach for Attaining Pure-State Photons	440
12.6	Entangled Photon-Pair Sources	444

12.7	Applications of Fiber Photon Sources—All-Fiber Quantum Logic Gates	454
12.8	Photonic Fusion in Fiber	458
12.9	Conclusion	460
	References	461
13.	Single Emitters in Isolated Quantum Systems	467
13.1	Introduction	468
13.2	Single Photons from Atoms and Ions - A. Kuhn	468
13.2.1	Emission into Free Space	469
13.2.2	Cavity-Based Single-Photon Emitters	471
13.2.3	Photon Coherence, Amplitude, and Phase Control	485
13.3	Single Photons from Semiconductor Quantum Dots - G. S. Solomon	492
13.3.1	Introduction	492
13.3.2	InAs-Based Quantum-Dot Formation	493
13.3.3	Exciton Energetics	494
13.3.4	Optically Accessing Single Quantum Dots	497
13.3.5	Single Photons From Single Quantum Dots	499
13.3.6	Weak QD-Cavity Coupling	502
13.3.7	Quantum-Dot Photon Indistinguishability	505
13.4	Single Defects in Diamond - C. Santori	511
13.4.1	Introduction	511
13.4.2	The Nitrogen-Vacancy Center	511
13.4.3	Other Defects	521
13.4.4	Optical Structures in Diamond	522
13.4.5	Quantum Communication	525
13.4.6	Summary	526
13.5	Future Directions	526
	References	527
14.	Generation and Storage of Single Photons in Collectively Excited Atomic Ensembles	541
14.1	Introduction	541
14.2	Basic Concepts	543
14.3	From Heralded to Deterministic Single-Photon Sources	545
14.4	Interference of Photons from Independent Sources	550
14.5	Conclusion and Outlook	555
	Appendix	556
	A Write Process	556
	B Read Process	559
	References	560
Index		563