

Contents

About the Series	iv
Foreword (Mervin Silverberg)	v
Preface	vii
Contributors	xv

METABOLISM

1. Common Problems in the Management of Children with Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus <i>Fima Lifshitz and Pavel Fort</i>	3
I. Introduction	3
II. Goals of therapy	4
III. Insulin therapy	5
IV. Modes of treatment	12
V. Conclusion	18
References	19
2. Diet, Lipids, and Heart Disease: Should Pediatricians Play Prophet? <i>Trevor J. Orchard and Allan L. Drash</i>	25
I. Introduction	25
II. The lipid hypothesis	26
III. Plasma lipids and lipoproteins	27
IV. Hyperlipoproteinemias	28
V. The pediatrician's dilemma	29
VI. Beginnings of atherosclerosis	30
VII. Serum lipids in children	31
VIII. Predictive power of serum lipoprotein in childhood and adolescence	38
IX. To screen or not to screen	39
X. Management of hyperlipidemia in childhood	42
References	49
3. Metabolic Myopathies: A Consequence of Disturbances in Energy Substrate Supply <i>Alfred E. Slonim</i>	55
I. Introduction	55

II.	Energy metabolism	56
III.	Disturbances in carbohydrate metabolism	57
IV.	Disturbances in lipid metabolism	67
V.	Disturbances in protein metabolism	75
VI.	Experimental treatment of muscular dystrophy	76
	References	77
4.	Jaundice in the Newborn <i>William J. Cashore and Leo Stern</i>	81
I.	Introduction	81
II.	Frequency of bilirubin encephalopathy (kernicterus) and some predisposing factors	81
III.	Clinical manifestations of bilirubin toxicity	83
IV.	Treatment of jaundice, excretion of bilirubin, and the mechanism of phototherapy	85
V.	Jaundice in breastfed infants	88
VI.	Persistent jaundice in low-birthweight infants	89
VII.	Conjugated hyperbilirubinemia secondary to parental nutrition in low-birthweight infants	90
VIII.	Interactions between bilirubin and drugs	91
IX.	Long-term outcome of hyperbilirubinemia	92
	References	92
5.	Dehydration and Acidosis <i>Manju Chandra</i>	97
I.	Introduction	97
II.	Body composition	97
III.	Normal acid-base regulation	99
IV.	Maintenance fluid and electrolyte requirements	99
V.	Special considerations for fluid and electrolyte management in the newborn	104
VI.	Pathophysiology of dehydration	105
VII.	Pathophysiology of electrolyte deficit and acidosis in diarrhea	106
VIII.	Evaluation of a patient with dehydration	107
IX.	Treatment	111
	References	120
CARDIOLOGY		
6.	Evaluation of the Borderline-Intensity Heart Murmur in Healthy Children <i>Richard D. Rowe</i>	127
I.	The truly innocent murmur	128
II.	The borderline murmur	131
	References	140
7.	Kawasaki Disease: An Important Cardiac Disorder of Children <i>Richard D. Rowe, Vera Rose, Michele Heilbut, and Gregory J. Wilson</i>	143
I.	Introduction	143

II.	Epidemiology	145
III.	General clinical features	146
IV.	The cardiovascular component	149
V.	Treatment	155
VI.	Follow-up	156
	References	157
8.	Dilated and Hypertrophic Forms of Cardiomyopathy	
	<i>Richard D. Rowe, Suzanne Schuh, Gregory J. Wilson, David H. Cook, and Vera Rose</i>	
I.	Introduction	161
II.	Dilated cardiomyopathy	162
III.	Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	180
IV.	Conclusion	184
	References	184
9.	Recent Advances in the Diagnosis of Congenital Heart Defects	
	<i>Michael A. LaCorte and Robert A. Boxer</i>	
I.	Angled cineangiography	192
II.	Two-dimensional echocardiography	193
III.	Diagnosis of specific lesions	196
IV.	Conclusion	208
	References	209
10.	Advances in the Surgical Management of Complex Congenital Heart Disease	
	<i>M. Andre Vasu</i>	
I.	Ventricular septal defect	211
II.	Tetralogy of Fallot	212
III.	Tricuspid atresia	214
IV.	Atrioventricular canal	215
V.	Transposition of the great arteries	217
VI.	Obstructive lesions of the left heart	219
VII.	Truncus arteriosus	224
VIII.	Total anomalous pulmonary venous return	226
IX.	Miscellaneous topics	229
	References	235
ALLERGY		
11.	Evaluation of the Allergic Child	
	<i>Arlene T. Schneider</i>	
I.	Introduction	245
II.	General medical evaluation	247
III.	Skin testing	251
IV.	In vitro techniques	262
V.	Direct organ challenges	265

VI.	Conclusion	267
	References	268
12.	Office and Home Management of Asthma <i>Lawrence T. Chiaramonte</i>	277
I.	Introduction	277
II.	Natural history, etiology, and pathophysiology	279
III.	Clinical management	283
IV.	Conclusion	295
	References	296
13.	Management of Acute Asthma and Status Asthmaticus	301
	<i>Stanley Goldstein and Yalamanchi K. Rao</i>	
I.	Introduction	301
II.	Pathophysiology of acute asthma	301
III.	Clinical manifestations	302
IV.	Management of acute asthma	304
V.	Status asthmaticus	306
VI.	Mechanical ventilation	312
VII.	Conclusion	313
	References	317
14.	What the Pediatrician Needs to Know About Theophylline	321
	<i>Elliot F. Ellis</i>	
I.	Introduction	321
II.	Analysis	322
III.	Bioavailability	323
IV.	Metabolism	323
V.	Sustained-release formations	326
VI.	Clinical use	328
VII.	Toxicity	331
	References	333
15.	IgE-Mediated Allergic Disease <i>Paul B. Lang</i>	337
I.	Introduction	337
II.	Basic science of IgE-mediated allergic disease	337
III.	Clinical aspects	350
	References	355
16.	Allergic Rhinitis <i>James C. Fagin</i>	361
I.	Introduction	361
II.	Signs and symptoms	362
III.	Etiology	362
IV.	Immunopathophysiology	363
V.	Laboratory studies	363
VI.	Differential diagnosis	365
VII.	Therapy	366
	References	368

17. Protein Intolerance <i>Mervin Silverberg</i>	371
I. Introduction	371
II. Definitions and incidence	371
III. Pathogenesis	372
IV. Diagnosis	376
V. Clinical features	378
VI. Gastrointestinal "food allergy"	378
References	383
 SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND TRAUMA	
18. Substance Abuse During Pregnancy: How Much Do We Really Know? <i>Joel J. Alpert, Ralph W. Hingson, Nancy Day, and Barry Zuckerman</i>	387
I. Introduction	387
II. Research	388
III. Studies with control groups	389
IV. The Boston City Hospital Study	394
V. Conclusion	397
References	398
19. Aspirin and Acetaminophen Use and Abuse <i>Lenore S. Katkin</i>	399
I. Introduction	399
II. Fever	399
III. Pathophysiology of fever	400
IV. Fever-causing substances	401
V. Management of fever	401
VI. Antipyretic effects of acetaminophen and aspirin	403
VII. Pharmacology	404
VIII. Toxicity	405
IX. Aspirin and Reye's syndrome	405
X. Conclusion	406
References	406
20. The Pediatrician's Role in Accident Prevention <i>Joel L. Bass and Joel J. Alpert</i>	409
I. Epidemiology of childhood accidents	409
II. Dynamic model for accidents	411
III. Counseling parents	414
IV. Community participation	423
V. Conclusions	423
References	424
Index	427