

# Contents

In Memoriam .....	VII
Acknowledgements .....	VIII
<b>1. Historical Aspects of Arterial Disease .....</b>	<b>1</b>
Early Descriptive Findings .....	1
Development of Animal Models .....	6
Comparison of Bovine and Human Arterial Lesions .....	10
General Mechanisms Involved in Lesion Formation .....	12
Risk Factors in Arterial Disease .....	17
Terminology of Arterial Disease .....	20
References .....	23
<b>2. The Bovine Cardiovascular System .....</b>	<b>26</b>
Anatomy of Bovine Heart .....	26
Anatomy of Left Coronary Artery .....	30
Anatomy of Right Coronary Artery .....	35
Shared Functions of Coronary Arteries .....	37
Congenital Cardiovascular Anomalies .....	38
Diagnostic Features of Consideration .....	39
References .....	45
<b>3. Characteristics of Gross Lesions in Bovine Aorta .....</b>	<b>46</b>
General Factors Impacting on Lesions .....	46
Evaluation of Bovine Aortic Gross Lesions .....	49
Species Similarities of Gross Lesions .....	60
References .....	60
<b>4. Histological Parameters of the Mesenchyme .....</b>	<b>62</b>
Morphology of the Mesenchyme .....	62
Histochemistry of the Matrix .....	64
Glycosaminoglycans of the Arterial Matrix .....	65
Intravital Staining of Disaggregated Areas .....	69
Matrix Components and Tissue Damage .....	73
References .....	75
<b>5. Matrix and Glycosaminoglycan Impact on Transport via the     Arterial Wall .....</b>	<b>79</b>
Endothelium and Matrix Ultrastructure .....	79
Chemical Composition of Large Arteries .....	81

Age and Arterial Maturation .....	84
Matrix Transport and Chemical Constituents .....	86
Implications of the Sexual Cycle on Aortic GAG Content .....	88
The Sexual Cycle and Coronary GAG Content .....	90
GAG Patterns and Arterial Disease .....	98
References .....	103
6. Lipids and Lipoproteins in Atherosclerosis in Humans and Cows .....	107
Natural Versus Induced Arterial Lesions .....	107
Lipidosis and Atherosclerosis .....	109
Lipid Infiltration in Bovine Arteries .....	110
Lipoprotein Implications in Atherosclerosis .....	116
References .....	116
7. Other Elements Impacting on Glycosaminoglycan Changes and the Integrity of the Arterial Wall .....	118
The Implication of Edema and Hemorrhage .....	118
The Effect of Microthrombi .....	119
Involvement of Platelets .....	126
The Contribution of Mast Cells .....	127
References .....	131
8. Pathogenesis of Atherosclerosis .....	133
Definition of Intimal Atherosclerotic Sequences .....	134
Temporal Pattern of Lesion Chemical Complexity .....	136
Current Hypothesis of Atherosclerosis Etiology .....	137
Established Risk Factors in Atherosclerosis .....	145
References .....	148
9. New Frontiers of Consideration in the Etiology of Atherosclerosis .....	153
Essential Fatty Acids .....	153
Prostaglandins: Origin and Activities .....	155
Thromboxanes: Origin and Activities .....	157
Leukotrienes: Origin and Activities .....	157
References .....	159
10. Biological Processes and Gross Observations .....	161
Molecular Mechanisms and Microscopic Aberrations .....	162
Aspects of the Biochemical Lesion .....	164
Known Chemical Entities .....	167
Correlates in Bovine and Human Atherosclerosis .....	169
References .....	171
Subject Index .....	173