# NEUR SURGERY THE REGISTER OF THE NEUROSURGICAL MEME

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Recurrent Glioblastoma Treated With Recombinant Poliovirus Julia R. Schneider, Nitesh V. Patel, Kevin Kwan, John A. Boockvar

Novel Drug Enhances Motor Recovery Following Brain Injury David McCarthy, Robert M. Starke, Ricardo J. Komotar, E. Sander Connolly

Chronic Neuropathic Pain Induces DNA Methylation Changes in the Dorsal Root Ganglion Kevin T. Huang, David L. Penn, John H. Chi

Oscillations Travel Around the Human Brain Elliot H. Smith, John D. Rolston

Fear Not, We Found What's Making You Anxious Brian J.A. Gill, Farhan A. Khan, Guy M. McKhann, II

Enhancing Glioma Microsurgery With Local Drug and Cell Based Therapies: Time to Revisit? Karl R. Abi-Aad, Matthew E. Welz, Devi P. Patra, Bernard R. Bendok

Pathogenesis and Prevention of Biofilms—The Culprit in Implant Infections G. Damian Brusko, S. Shelby Burks, Michael Y. Wang

## **RADIATION ONCOLOGY REVIEW SERIES**

The use of Hypofractionated Radiosurgery for the Treatment of Intracranial Lesions Unsuitable for Single-Fraction Radiosurgery

Jim Zhong, Robert H. Press, Jeffrey J. Olson, Nelson M. Oyesiku, Hui-Kuo G. Shu, Bree R. Eaton



#### On the Cover

Despite the potential for profound impact of ACD on function and HRQOL, there remains a paucity of high-quality studies that assess outcomes of surgical treatment for these patients. Through the International Spine Study Group (ISSG), patients seeking surgical treatment for ACD were prospectively enrolled through 13 sites into an observational

study that included collection of granular baseline, surgical, and follow-up data. Based on the series of 77 ACD patients described in the present study, surgical treatment provided significant improvement in multiple measures of pain and function, including the Neck Disability Index, neck pain numeric rating scale score, and EuroQoL-5D at 1 year following surgery. Further follow-up will be necessary to assess the durability of these improved outcomes. Copyright Kenneth X. Probst. Used with permission from Xavier Studio. Read more on p. 1031.



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# 1023 EDITOR'S CHOICE

#### Image-Guided Robotic Radiosurgery for Trigeminal Neuralgia

Pantaleo Romanelli, Alfredo Conti, Livia Bianchi, Achille Bergantin, Anna Martinotti, Giancarlo Beltramo

BACKGROUND: Frameless, non-isocentric irradiation of an extended segment of the trigeminal nerve introduces new concepts in stereotactic radiosurgery for medically resistant trigeminal neuralgia (TN).

**OBJECTIVE:** To report the results of the largest single-center experience of image-guided robotic radiosurgery for TN. **METHODS:** A cohort of 138 patients treated with CyberKnife\* (Accuray Incorporated) radiosurgery with a minimum follow-up of 36 mo was recruited. Pain relief, medications, sensory disturbances, rate and time of pain recurrence were prospectively analyzed.

**RESULTS:** Median follow-up was 52.4 mo; median dose 75 Gy; median target length 5.7-mm; median target volume 40 mm3; median prescription dose 60 Gy (80% isodose line). Actuarial pain control rates at 6, 12, 24, and 36 mo were 93.5%, 85.8%, 79.7%, and 76%, respectively. Overall, 33 patients required a second treatment; 18.1% developed sensory disturbances after 16.4 mo. One patient developed BNI grade IV dysfunction; 6 BNI grade III hypoesthesia after retreatment; 18 BNI grade II hypoesthesia (11 after retreatment). Shorter nerve length, smaller nerve volume, and lower prescription dose were associated with treatment failure. Re-irradiation independently predicted sensory disturbance. **CONCLUSION:** Targeting a 6-mm segment of the trigeminal nerve with a prescribed dose of 60 Gy appears safe and effective. Persistent pain control was achieved in most patients with acceptable risk of sensory complications, which were typically found after re-irradiation.

Outcomes of Operative Treatment for Adult Cervical Deformity: A Prospective Multicenter Assessment With 1-Year Follow-up Tamir Ailon, Justin S. Smith, Christopher I. Shaffrey, Han Jo Kim, Gregory Mundis, Munish Gupta, Eric Klineberg, Frank Schwab, Virginie Lafage, Renaud Lafage, Peter Passias, Themistocles Protopsaltis, Brian Neuman, Alan Daniels, Justin K. Scheer, Alex Soroceanu, Robert Hart, Rick Hostin, Douglas Burton, Vedat Deviren, Todd J. Albert, K. Daniel Riew, Shay Bess, Christopher P. Ames, on behalf of the International Spine Study Group	1031
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