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Migration is a prominent feature of the European Union's external policy intervention, if managed in a responsible way it can protect the rights of migrants, draw the economic, social, and human benefits of migration while suppressing negative, reactive domestic elements. At a public service level, this is vital as it is evident that the migration crisis exposed and in some cases exacerbated a number of already existing challenges to the European Union and amongst national European policies. Therefore, as the sub-heading of this introduction asserts it is a time of choosing. Rather than focus solely on 'exceptional' and immediate issues raised by the recent refugee crisis, the discussion must also address medium and longer-term trends and issues relevant to migration policy at large. With this understanding the modest scope of this book is thus explained.