

CONTENTS

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| <i>Preface to the Third Edition</i> | xxvii |
| <i>From the Editor's Introduction to the First Edition</i> | xxix |
| <i>Notes on Contributors</i> | xxx |
| <i>Abbreviations</i> | xxxv |
| <i>Table of International Instruments and Other Documents</i> | xl |
| <i>Table of Domestic Instruments by Country</i> | xlviii |
| <i>Table of International Cases</i> | l |
| <i>Table of Domestic Cases by Country</i> | lix |

PART I THE HISTORY AND THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1 A SHORT HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW | 3 |
| <i>Stephen C Neff</i> | |
| Summary | 3 |
| I Introduction | 3 |
| II Ancient Worlds | 4 |
| III The Middle Ages: The Natural Law Era | 6 |
| A The Universalist Outlook: Medieval Natural Law | 6 |
| B The Pluralist Outlook: The Italian City-states | 7 |
| C Developments in State Practice | 7 |
| IV The Classical Age (1600–1815) | 8 |
| A Grotius and Hobbes | 9 |
| B The Laws of Nature and Nations in Action | 11 |
| V The Nineteenth Century (1815–1919) | 12 |
| A 'The Public Law and System of Europe' | 12 |
| B The Positivist Revolution | 14 |
| C The Historical and Natural-Law Schools | 17 |
| D The Achievements of the Nineteenth Century | 19 |
| VI The Twentieth and Twenty-first Centuries (1919–) | 21 |
| A The Inter-war Period | 21 |
| B After 1945 | 24 |

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| VII | Conclusion | 27 |
| | References | 27 |
| | Further Reading | 30 |
| 2 | WHAT IS INTERNATIONAL LAW FOR? | 32 |
| | <i>Martti Koskenniemi</i> | |
| | Summary | 32 |
| | I The Paradox of Objectives | 32 |
| | II Converging Interests? | 34 |
| | III The Significance of Statehood | 36 |
| | IV Into Pragmatism? | 39 |
| | V A Tradition of Anti-formalism | 42 |
| | VI Instrumentalism, Formalism, and the Production of an International Political Community | 46 |
| | VII Beyond Instrumentalism and Formalism | 48 |
| | VIII Between Hegemony and Fragmentation: A Mini-history | 50 |
| | IX Legal Formalism and International Justice | 52 |
| | References | 53 |
| 3 | WICKED HERESIES OR LEGITIMATE PERSPECTIVES? THEORY AND INTERNATIONAL LAW | 58 |
| | <i>Iain Scobbie</i> | |
| | Summary | 58 |
| | I The Prologue: Mapping the Discipline—Differing Perspectives or Wicked Heresies? | 59 |
| | II What is a ‘Theory’ and What Does it Do? | 64 |
| | III The Legal Structure of the Cold War: Liberal Democracy versus Marxist-Leninism | 70 |
| | A The New Haven School | 70 |
| | B Soviet Theory | 74 |
| | C New Haven and Soviet Approaches Compared | 77 |
| | IV Beyond State Instrumentalism? | 79 |
| | V The Decadence of Hegemonic Instrumentalism | 83 |
| | VI And in the End | 85 |
| | References | 85 |
| | Further Reading | 91 |

PART II THE STRUCTURE OF INTERNATIONAL
LEGAL OBLIGATION

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 4 | THE SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW | 95 |
| | <i>Hugh Thirlway</i> | |
| | Summary | 95 |
| | I Introduction: What are Sources of Law? | 95 |
| | II Article 38 of the Statute of the International Court of Justice | 98 |
| | A Treaties and Conventions in Force | 99 |
| | B Custom | 101 |
| | C The General Principles of Law | 108 |
| | D Subsidiary Sources: Judicial Decisions and Teachings | 110 |
| | III The Relationships Between the Sources of International Law | 111 |
| | A Relationship Between Treaty and Custom | 111 |
| | B The Hierarchy of Sources | 113 |
| | IV Is the Enumeration of Article 38 Exhaustive? Possible New or Additional Sources | 115 |
| | A How Can New Sources Come into Existence? | 115 |
| | B Some Additional Sources or Quasi-sources That Have Been Suggested | 115 |
| | V Conclusion | 120 |
| | References | 120 |
| | Further Reading | 121 |
| 5 | SOFT LAW IN INTERNATIONAL LAW-MAKING | 122 |
| | <i>Alan Boyle</i> | |
| | Summary | 122 |
| | I The Significance of Soft Law | 122 |
| | II What is Soft Law? | 124 |
| | III Treaties or Soft Law? | 125 |
| | IV Soft Law as Part of the Multilateral Treaty-making Process | 127 |
| | V Treaties as Soft Law | 130 |
| | VI Soft Law General Principles | 132 |
| | VII Soft Law and Customary Law | 134 |
| | VIII Conclusions | 138 |
| | References | 138 |
| | Further Reading | 140 |

| | | |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 6 | INTERNATIONAL LAW AND 'RELATIVE NORMATIVITY' | 141 |
| | <i>Dinah Shelton</i> | |
| | Summary | 141 |
| | I Introduction: The Concept of Relative Normativity | 141 |
| | II Peremptory Norms | 146 |
| | III Hierarchy Among Conflicting Norms and Procedures | 157 |
| | A Hierarchy Within a Single Treaty | 158 |
| | B Hierarchy Among Treaties Governing the Same Topic | 160 |
| | C Hierarchy Among Regimes | 161 |
| | IV 'Soft Law' | 164 |
| | V Conclusion | 169 |
| | References | 169 |
| | Further Reading | 170 |
| 7 | THE PRACTICAL WORKING OF THE LAW OF TREATIES | 172 |
| | <i>Malgosia Fitzmaurice</i> | |
| | Summary | 172 |
| | I Introduction | 172 |
| | II Basic Concepts and Structures | 173 |
| | A What is a Treaty? | 173 |
| | B The Vienna Conventions | 174 |
| | III The Anatomy of a Treaty | 175 |
| | A The Making of Treaties | 175 |
| | B Authority to Conclude Treaties | 175 |
| | C Expression of Consent to be Bound | 176 |
| | D Invalidity of Treaties | 178 |
| | E Amendment and Modification | 180 |
| | F Termination and Suspension of the Operation of Treaties | 180 |
| | IV The Scope of Legal Obligations | 181 |
| | A The Principle <i>Pacta Sunt Servanda</i> | 181 |
| | B Treaties and Third States | 182 |
| | V General Principles of Interpretation | 183 |
| | A General Issues | 183 |
| | B Practice | 184 |
| | C <i>Travaux Préparatoires</i> | 186 |
| | D The Object and Purpose of a Treaty | 187 |
| | E The Principle of Effectiveness | 187 |

| | | |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| F | The Dynamic (Evolutive) Interpretation of Treaties and the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) | 188 |
| G | Plurilingual Treaties | 188 |
| VI | Reservations to Treaties | 189 |
| A | The Genocide Convention Case | 189 |
| B | The Regime of the 1969 Vienna Convention | 191 |
| C | The Problem of Reservations to Human Rights Treaties | 193 |
| D | Interpretative Declarations | 195 |
| VII | Problems Concerning the Grounds for Termination | 195 |
| A | Material Breach | 196 |
| B | Supervening Impossibility of Performance | 197 |
| C | Fundamental Change of Circumstances | 197 |
| VIII | Conclusion | 199 |
| | References | 199 |
| | Further Reading | 200 |

PART III THE SUBJECTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL
LEGAL ORDER

| | | |
|---|------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 8 | STATEHOOD, SELF-DETERMINATION, AND RECOGNITION | 203 |
| | <i>Matthew Craven</i> | |
| | Summary | 203 |
| | I Introduction | 204 |
| | II History | 208 |
| | III Defining the State | 217 |
| | A Population | 221 |
| | B Territory | 223 |
| | C Independent Government | 224 |
| | IV Self-determination | 230 |
| | V Democracy and Human Rights | 236 |
| | VI Statehood and Recognition | 240 |
| | VII Conclusion | 246 |
| | References | 248 |
| | Further Reading | 251 |
| 9 | INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS | 252 |
| | <i>Dapo Akande</i> | |
| | Summary | 252 |

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I | Introduction | 252 |
| A | History and Role of International Organizations | 252 |
| B | Definition, Distinctions, and Differences | 253 |
| C | Is there a Common Law of International Organizations? | 255 |
| II | Legal Personality | 255 |
| A | Personality in International Law | 256 |
| B | Objective Legal Personality and Relations with Non-member States | 259 |
| C | Personality in Domestic Law | 259 |
| III | Interpretation of Constituent Instruments | 261 |
| A | Who is Empowered to Interpret? | 261 |
| B | What are the Relevant Principles of Interpretation to be Applied? | 262 |
| IV | Powers of International Organizations | 264 |
| A | Implied Powers | 265 |
| B | Decision-making Powers | 265 |
| C | <i>Ultra Vires</i> Decisions of International Organizations | 267 |
| V | Responsibility of International Organizations | 268 |
| VI | Privileges and Immunities | 271 |
| A | Sources of Privileges and Immunities | 271 |
| B | Scope of Privileges and Immunities | 273 |
| VII | The United Nations System | 276 |
| A | The Structure of the United Nations | 276 |
| B | Principal Organs of the United Nations | 278 |
| VIII | Conclusion | 280 |
| | References | 281 |
| | Further Reading | 282 |
| 10 | THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEM | 284 |
| | <i>Robert McCorquodale</i> | |
| | Summary | 284 |
| I | Introduction | 284 |
| A | The Individual | 285 |
| B | Individuals in the International Legal System | 285 |
| II | International Rights and Responsibilities | 289 |
| A | Individual Rights | 289 |
| B | Individual Responsibility | 291 |
| III | International Claims | 293 |
| A | Bringing International Claims | 293 |
| B | International Human Rights Law | 294 |

| | | |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| C | International Economic Law | 296 |
| D | Immunities | 299 |
| IV | Creation, Development, and Enforcement of International Law | 299 |
| A | Right of Self-determination | 299 |
| B | Indigenous Peoples | 301 |
| C | Non-governmental Organizations | 301 |
| D | Jurists | 304 |
| V | Conclusion | 305 |
| | References | 307 |
| | Further Reading | 310 |

PART IV THE SCOPE OF SOVEREIGNTY

| | | |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 11 | JURISDICTION | 313 |
| | <i>Vaughan Lowe and Christopher Staker</i> | |
| | Summary | 313 |
| | I Introduction | 313 |
| | A The Meaning of 'Jurisdiction' | 313 |
| | B The Significance of the Principles of Jurisdiction | 314 |
| | C The Doctrinal Analysis of Jurisdiction | 315 |
| | II Prescriptive Jurisdiction | 318 |
| | A The Territorial Principle | 320 |
| | B The National Principle | 323 |
| | C The Protective Principle | 325 |
| | D The Universal Principle | 326 |
| | E Treaty-based Extensions of Jurisdiction | 327 |
| | F Controversial Bases of Prescriptive Jurisdiction | 329 |
| | G Inadequacies of the Traditional Approach | 331 |
| | III The Fundamental Principle Governing Enforcement Jurisdiction | 335 |
| | IV Conclusion | 337 |
| | References | 337 |
| | Further Reading | 338 |
| 12 | INTERNATIONAL LAW AND RESTRAINTS ON THE EXERCISE OF JURISDICTION BY NATIONAL COURTS OF STATES | 340 |
| | <i>Hazel Fox</i> | |
| | Summary | 340 |
| | I Introduction | 340 |

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A | Introduction | 340 |
| B | State Immunity, Act of State, and Non-justiciability as Avoidance Techniques | 342 |
| II | State Immunity | 344 |
| A | Origins of the Plea of State Immunity | 344 |
| B | Development of the Common Law Relating to State Immunity | 344 |
| C | Development in Civil Courts and the USA | 345 |
| D | Present Day Sources of the International Law of State Immunity | 346 |
| E | The Elements Constituting the Plea of State Immunity | 349 |
| F | Definition of the Foreign State for the Purpose of State Immunity | 353 |
| G | Exceptions to Adjudication Jurisdiction | 354 |
| H | Immunity from Execution | 361 |
| III | The Other Two Avoidance Techniques | 367 |
| A | Act of State | 367 |
| B | Non-justiciability | 368 |
| IV | The Three Avoidance Techniques Compared | 370 |
| V | The Arguments For and Against the Use of Avoidance Techniques | 372 |
| VI | Challenges to Immunity and Judicial Restraint | 373 |
| A | As an Obstacle to the Administration of Justice | 373 |
| B | As Conferring Impunity for Violation of International Law | 375 |
| VII | Conclusion | 377 |
| | References | 378 |
| | Further Reading | 379 |
| 13 | IMMUNITIES ENJOYED BY OFFICIALS OF STATES AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS | 380 |
| | <i>Chanaka Wickremasinghe</i> | |
| | Summary | 380 |
| I | Introduction | 381 |
| II | Diplomatic Relations | 384 |
| A | The Scheme of the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations | 384 |
| B | Jurisdictional Immunities | 387 |
| C | Remedies in Cases of Abuse | 388 |
| III | Consular Relations | 389 |
| IV | Special Missions | 390 |
| V | Holders of High-ranking Offices, such as Heads of State, Heads of Government, and Ministers for Foreign Affairs | 392 |
| A | Heads of State | 392 |

| | | |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| B | Heads of Government and Ministers for Foreign Affairs | 394 |
| VI | The Immunities of Other State Officials | 396 |
| VII | Officials of International Organizations | 398 |
| VIII | The Scope of Immunities for Serious Crimes under International Law—Immunity and Impunity Distinguished | 400 |
| A | Immunities <i>Ratione Personae</i> | 401 |
| B | Immunities <i>Ratione Materiae</i> | 402 |
| C | Immunities Before International Criminal Courts | 404 |
| IX | Conclusion | 406 |
| | References | 407 |
| | Further Reading | 409 |
| 14 | THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTERNATIONAL AND NATIONAL LAW | 411 |
| | <i>Eileen Denza</i> | |
| | Summary | 411 |
| I | Introduction | 411 |
| II | The Approach of International Courts and Tribunals | 412 |
| A | Where National Law Causes Breach of International Law | 413 |
| B | International Law Looks Mainly to the Result | 415 |
| III | The Approach of National Parliaments and National Courts | 417 |
| IV | The Spectrum of Constitutional Rules | 418 |
| A | The Netherlands | 418 |
| B | Germany | 419 |
| C | France | 420 |
| D | Russia | 420 |
| E | The United States | 421 |
| F | The United Kingdom | 422 |
| V | Some Problems Which Arise in National Courts | 424 |
| A | Does a Rule of Customary International Law Prevail Over Conflicting National Law? | 424 |
| B | What is the Meaning of an International Law Rule in the Context of Domestic Law? | 425 |
| C | Is the International Rule Directly Applicable and Directly Effective? | 426 |
| D | Does a Treaty Prevail Over Inconsistent National Law? | 428 |
| E | Can a Treaty Prevail Over a National Constitutional Norm? | 430 |
| F | Should the Executive Direct or Guide the National Court? | 431 |

| | | |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| G | Should a National Court Apply a Foreign Law which Conflicts with International Law? | 432 |
| H | Are there Questions of International Law which National Courts should Decline to Answer? | 434 |
| VI | Conclusion: Elements of a Happy Relationship | 435 |
| | References | 437 |
| | Further Reading | 438 |

PART V RESPONSIBILITY

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 15 | THE NATURE AND FORMS OF INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY | 441 |
| | <i>James Crawford and Simon Olleson</i> | |
| | Summary | 441 |
| I | The Scope of International Responsibility: Introduction and Overview | 442 |
| II | State Responsibility: Issues of Classification and Characterization | 446 |
| A | Responsibility under International or National Law? | 447 |
| B | The Typology of State Responsibility | 448 |
| III | The Elements of State Responsibility | 451 |
| A | Attribution of Conduct to the State | 452 |
| B | Breach of an International Obligation of the State | 456 |
| C | Circumstances Precluding Wrongfulness: Defences or Excuses for Breaches of International Law | 460 |
| IV | The Content of International Responsibility | 463 |
| V | Invocation of Responsibility: Responses by the Injured State and Other States | 467 |
| VI | Further Development of the Law of International Responsibility | 469 |
| | References | 469 |
| | Further Reading | 470 |
| | Websites | 471 |
| 16 | ISSUES OF ADMISSIBILITY AND THE LAW ON INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY | 472 |
| | <i>Phoebe Okowa</i> | |
| | Summary | 472 |
| I | Introduction | 472 |

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| II | Legal Interest as a Pre-requisite to Admissibility of Claims | 473 |
| A | Rationale of International Law Rules on <i>Locus Standi</i> | 474 |
| B | Modalities of Establishing Legal Interest | 475 |
| III | The Bases of Diplomatic Protection | 476 |
| A | Nationality as the Basis of Legal Interest in Indirect Claims | 476 |
| B | Establishing Nationality for Purposes of Diplomatic Protection | 479 |
| C | The Nationality of Corporations | 483 |
| D | Applying the Nationality Rule | 486 |
| IV | Admissibility in Cases Concerning Obligations Owed to a Plurality of States | 490 |
| A | Introduction | 490 |
| B | Treaty Instruments Protecting Collective Interests | 491 |
| C | Litigation in the Public Interest and the Enforcement of <i>Erga Omnes</i> Obligations | 492 |
| V | Admissibility of Claims and the Rule on Exhaustion of Local Remedies | 494 |
| A | Introduction | 494 |
| B | The Content of the Rule | 495 |
| C | The Application of the Rule in the Context of Mixed Claims | 496 |
| D | Nature of the Rule | 498 |
| E | Which View Represents the Law? | 499 |
| F | The Exclusion of the Local Remedies Rule | 499 |
| VI | Conclusion | 500 |
| | References | 501 |
| | Further Reading | 503 |
| 17 | THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT | 504 |
| | <i>Spencer Zifcak</i> | |
| | Summary | 504 |
| I | Introduction | 504 |
| II | Humanitarian Intervention in International Law | 505 |
| A | Intervention with Security Council Authorization | 507 |
| B | Intervention without Security Council Authorization | 508 |
| III | The Birth of the 'Responsibility to Protect' | 510 |
| IV | The 2005 World Summit | 513 |
| A | Towards the 2005 World Summit | 513 |
| B | The World Summit Resolution | 514 |

| | | |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| V | Post World Summit Recognition of the Doctrine | 516 |
| A | The Secretary-General's Elaboration of the Responsibility to Protect | 517 |
| B | The General Assembly's 2009 Debate | 518 |
| VI | The Responsibility to Protect as International Law | 521 |
| | References | 525 |
| | Further Reading | 527 |

**PART VI RESPONDING TO BREACHES OF INTERNATIONAL
OBLIGATIONS**

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 18 | COUNTERMEASURES AND SANCTIONS | 531 |
| | <i>Nigel White and Ademola Abass</i> | |
| | Summary | 531 |
| I | Introduction: Self-help in International Law | 531 |
| II | Countermeasures | 534 |
| A | Definition of Countermeasures | 534 |
| B | Reprisals and Retorsion | 537 |
| C | Limitations upon Countermeasures and other Non-forcible Measures taken by States | 538 |
| D | Countermeasures and Third States | 541 |
| III | Economic Coercion | 545 |
| IV | Sanctions | 548 |
| A | Definition of Sanctions | 548 |
| B | Limitations upon Sanctions | 552 |
| V | Conclusion | 555 |
| | References | 556 |
| | Further Reading | 557 |
| 19 | THE MEANS OF DISPUTE SETTLEMENT | 559 |
| | <i>John Merrills</i> | |
| | Summary | 559 |
| I | Introduction | 559 |
| II | Diplomatic Methods | 561 |
| A | Negotiation | 561 |
| B | Mediation | 563 |
| C | Inquiry | 564 |
| D | Conciliation | 566 |

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| III | Legal Methods | 568 |
| | A Arbitration | 568 |
| | B The International Court of Justice | 570 |
| | C Other Courts and Tribunals | 571 |
| | D The Place of Legal Methods | 573 |
| IV | International Organizations and Dispute Settlement | 575 |
| | A Regional Organizations | 575 |
| | B The United Nations | 576 |
| | C The Charter System in Practice | 578 |
| | D The Value and Limitations of Organizations | 579 |
| V | Conclusion | 581 |
| | References | 582 |
| | Further Reading | 585 |
| 20 | THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE | 586 |
| | <i>Hugh Thirlway</i> | |
| | Summary | 586 |
| | I Introduction | 586 |
| | II History | 587 |
| | III Structure and Composition | 588 |
| | IV Procedure | 590 |
| | V The Court's Jurisdiction | 592 |
| | A Jurisdiction: Structural Limitations | 593 |
| | B Jurisdiction in Particular Cases | 594 |
| | C Jurisdiction and its Exercise | 598 |
| | D Verification of Jurisdiction and Admissibility: Preliminary Objections | 598 |
| | VI Other Incidental Proceedings | 600 |
| | A Requests for the Indication of Provisional Measures | 600 |
| | B Parties: Joinder of Cases; Intervention by Third States | 603 |
| | C Interpretation and Revision of Judgments | 605 |
| | VII Effect of the Decisions of the Court | 606 |
| | VIII Advisory Proceedings | 608 |
| | IX The Court Past and Present: An Assessment | 611 |
| | Citation of ICJ Cases | 613 |
| | References | 614 |
| | Further Reading | 614 |
| | Websites | 614 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 21 THE USE OF FORCE AND THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ORDER | 615 |
| <i>Christine Gray</i> | |
| Summary | 615 |
| I Introduction | 615 |
| A The UN Charter Scheme | 616 |
| II The Prohibition of the Use of Force in Article 2(4) UN Charter | 617 |
| A The Use of Force in 'International Relations' | 618 |
| B The Meaning of 'Threat or Use of Force' | 618 |
| C The Use of Force 'Against the Territorial Integrity and Political Independence of Any State, or in Any Other Manner Inconsistent with the Purposes of the United Nations' | 619 |
| D Humanitarian Intervention | 621 |
| III Intervention, Civil Wars, and Invitation | 623 |
| IV Self-defence | 625 |
| A The Scope of Self-defence: Necessity and Proportionality | 625 |
| B The Meaning of 'Armed Attack' | 626 |
| C The Use of Force in Protection of Nationals | 627 |
| D Anticipatory or Pre-emptive Self-defence | 628 |
| E The Impact of the Terrorist Attacks of 9/11 on the Law of Self-defence | 629 |
| F A 'Bush Doctrine' of Pre-emptive Self-defence? | 631 |
| G Collective Self-defence | 632 |
| H The Role of the Security Council | 632 |
| V The Use of Force Under Chapter VII of the UN Charter | 633 |
| A Measures Under Article 41 | 634 |
| B The Use of Force Under Chapter VII of the UN Charter | 635 |
| C Implied or Revived Authorization of Force? | 636 |
| VI UN Peacekeeping | 638 |
| A The Inception of Peacekeeping | 638 |
| B Peacekeeping After the End of the Cold War | 639 |
| C The Transformation of Peacekeeping: Yugoslavia and Somalia 1991-95 | 640 |
| D Peacekeeping in Africa | 641 |
| E Peacekeeping After the <i>Brahimi Report</i> | 641 |
| VII Regional Action Under Chapter VIII of the UN Charter | 642 |
| A A Greater Role for Regional Organizations | 642 |
| B Controversy as to the Interpretation of Chapter VIII | 643 |
| C The OECS Intervention in Grenada (1983) | 643 |
| D Regional Peacekeeping After the Cold War | 644 |
| VIII Conclusion | 644 |

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| References | 645 |
| Further Reading | 646 |
| Websites | 647 |

PART VII THE APPLICATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 22 THE LAW OF THE SEA | 651 |
| <i>Malcolm D Evans</i> | |
| Summary | 651 |
| I Introduction | 651 |
| II Constructing Baselines | 654 |
| A Introduction: The Normal Rule | 654 |
| B Straight Baselines | 655 |
| C Bays | 655 |
| D Archipelagoes | 656 |
| III The Internal Waters, Territorial Sea, and Contiguous Zone | 657 |
| A Introduction | 657 |
| B Jurisdiction of the Coastal State | 658 |
| C Navigation in the Territorial Sea | 660 |
| IV The High Seas | 665 |
| A The Freedoms of the Seas | 665 |
| B The Exceptions to Flag State Jurisdiction | 666 |
| C Conclusion | 671 |
| V Resource Jurisdiction | 671 |
| A The Continental Shelf | 671 |
| B The Exclusive Fishing Zone | 673 |
| C The Exclusive Economic Zone | 674 |
| D The Deep Seabed | 675 |
| VI Delimitation of Maritime Zones between Opposite or Adjacent States | 677 |
| A Equidistance or Equitable Principles? | 677 |
| B Factors Affecting Delimitation | 679 |
| VII Fisheries | 680 |
| A The Basic Scheme of Regulation | 680 |
| B Managing Fisheries | 681 |
| VIII Conclusion | 683 |
| References | 684 |
| Further Reading | 686 |

| | | |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 23 | INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW | 687 |
| | <i>Catherine Redgwell</i> | |
| | Summary | 687 |
| | I Introduction: What is International Environmental Law? | 687 |
| | II Defining 'The Environment' | 688 |
| | III The Development of International Environmental Law | 689 |
| | IV Key Environmental Actors | 692 |
| | V Sources of International Environmental Law | 693 |
| | A Traditional Sources of International Environmental Law | 694 |
| | B Soft Law | 696 |
| | VI Enforcement of International Environmental Law | 696 |
| | VII Substantive International Environmental Law | 698 |
| | A Protection of the Marine Environment | 698 |
| | B Protection of the Atmosphere | 701 |
| | C Nuclear Risks | 705 |
| | D Other Hazardous Substances and Activities | 706 |
| | E Conservation of Nature | 709 |
| | F Conservation of Marine Living Resources | 716 |
| | VIII Conclusion | 717 |
| | References | 718 |
| | Further Reading | 720 |
| | Websites | 721 |
| 24 | INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW | 722 |
| | <i>Gerhard Loibl</i> | |
| | Summary | 722 |
| | I Introduction | 722 |
| | II International Finance Law | 724 |
| | A The International Monetary Fund (IMF) | 724 |
| | B The World Bank Group | 727 |
| | C Regional Development Banks | 731 |
| | D Concluding Remarks | 731 |
| | III International Trade Law | 732 |
| | A The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) and the World Trade Organization (WTO) | 732 |
| | B The World Trade Organization | 732 |
| | C International Commodity Agreements | 740 |
| | IV International Investment Law | 742 |

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A | Introduction | 742 |
| B | Definition of Investment | 742 |
| C | Bilateral Investment Treaties | 743 |
| D | Is there a Need for a Multilateral Investment Agreement? | 745 |
| E | Investment Insurance Schemes at the National Level | 745 |
| F | The Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA) | 745 |
| G | Investment Dispute Settlement Mechanisms | 747 |
| V | Regional Economic Integration Arrangements | 748 |
| VI | Concluding Remarks | 748 |
| | References | 749 |
| | Further Reading | 750 |
| | Websites | 751 |
| 25 | INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW | 752 |
| | <i>Robert Cryer</i> | |
| | Summary | 752 |
| I | Introduction | 752 |
| A | International and Criminal Law | 754 |
| II | The Crimes | 754 |
| A | Genocide | 755 |
| B | Crimes Against Humanity | 758 |
| C | War Crimes | 762 |
| D | Aggression | 764 |
| III | Principles of Liability and Defences | 765 |
| A | Joint Criminal Enterprise | 765 |
| B | Co-perpetration | 766 |
| C | Command Responsibility | 767 |
| D | Defences | 770 |
| IV | Prosecution of International Crimes | 770 |
| A | The Nuremberg and Tokyo IMTs | 770 |
| B | The ICTY and ICTR | 772 |
| C | The International Criminal Court (ICC) | 774 |
| D | 'Internationalized' and National Courts | 776 |
| V | Non-prosecutorial Responses to International Crimes | 777 |
| A | Amnesties | 778 |
| B | Truth and Reconciliation Commissions | 779 |
| C | Other Responses | 779 |
| | References | 780 |
| | Further Reading | 783 |

| | | |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 26 | INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS | 784 |
| | <i>Henry J Steiner</i> | |
| | Summary | 784 |
| | I Introduction | 784 |
| | II The Kinds of Protection Provided by International Organizations | 786 |
| | A Why Create International Organizations? | 786 |
| | B IGOs and NGOs | 788 |
| | C Interaction Among Institutions and Systems in Exerting Pressure on Delinquent States | 797 |
| | III Characteristics of International Human Rights Relevant to the Nature of Protection | 799 |
| | A Human Rights Violations Generally Occur Within and Affect Only People Within a Single State | 800 |
| | B Human Rights Violations Often have a Systemic Character and Reflect Deep Aspects of a State's Political Structure | 801 |
| | C The Expansive Reach of Human Rights Duties to Non-state (Private) Actors | 803 |
| | D The Progressive Realization of Civil and Political Rights | 804 |
| | E The State's Duty to Promote and Transform: Cultural Obstacles | 806 |
| | IV Conclusion: Perspectives and Voices | 811 |
| | References | 812 |
| | Further Reading | 812 |
| 27 | THE LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT (INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW) | 814 |
| | <i>David Turns</i> | |
| | Summary | 814 |
| | I Introduction | 814 |
| | II Scope of Application of Humanitarian Law | 817 |
| | III The Actors in Humanitarian Law | 825 |
| | IV Conduct of Hostilities | 830 |
| | A Distinction and Proportionality | 830 |
| | B Weapons | 832 |
| | V Protection of Victims | 834 |
| | A The Wounded and Sick | 835 |
| | B Prisoners of War | 835 |
| | C Civilians | 836 |
| | D Belligerent Occupation | 837 |

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------------------------|-----|
| VI | The Law in Non-international Armed Conflicts | 839 |
| VII | Implementation and Enforcement | 840 |
| A | Reprisals | 840 |
| B | State Responsibility | 841 |
| C | Dissemination and Supervision | 842 |
| D | Implementation and Prosecution | 843 |
| E | External Scrutiny | 844 |
| | References | 845 |
| | Further Reading | 846 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 849 |