

Table of Contents

1	Introduction.....	1
	<i>W. Martin, V. Chappuis</i>	
2	Consensus Statements: Statements and Recommendations Obtained from the 5th ITI Consensus Conference.....	3
	<i>V. Chappuis, W. Martin</i>	
2.1	Contemporary Surgical and Radiographic Techniques in Implant Dentistry.....	4
2.2	Restorative Materials and Techniques for Implant Dentistry.....	8
2.3	Optimizing Esthetic Outcomes in Implant Dentistry.....	11
2.4	Implant-loading Protocols.....	15
2.5	Prevention and Management of Biological and Technical Implant Complications.....	18
3	Preoperative Risk Assessment and Treatment Planning for Optimal Esthetic Outcomes.....	23
	<i>W. Martin, V. Chappuis, D. Morton, D. Buser</i>	
3.1	Patient Selection.....	26
3.1.1	SAC Classification for Single-tooth Replacement.....	28
3.2	Esthetic Risk Assessment.....	29
3.2.1	Medical Status.....	31
3.2.2	Smoking Habit.....	31
3.2.3	Gingival Display at Full Smile.....	32
3.2.4	Width of the Edentulous Span.....	33
3.2.5	Shape of Tooth Crowns.....	35
3.2.6	Restorative Status of Adjacent Teeth.....	37
3.2.7	Gingival Phenotype.....	38
3.2.8	Infection at the Implant Site.....	40
3.2.9	Soft-tissue Anatomy.....	41
3.2.10	Bone Level at the Adjacent Teeth.....	42

3.2.11	Facial Bone-wall Phenotype	42
3.2.12	Anatomy of the Alveolar Crest	44
3.2.13	Patients' Esthetic Expectations	46
3.3	Treatment Planning	47
3.3.1	Anatomical Considerations	49
3.3.2	Indications for CBCT in the Esthetic Zone	50
3.3.3	Digital or Conventional Planning	52
3.3.4	Surgical Templates for Implant Placement	54
4	Selecting Biomaterials for Implant Procedures	57
	<i>V. Chappuis, S. S. Jensen, D. D. Bosshardt, D. Buser</i>	
4.1	Ceramic vs. Titanium Implant Materials	58
4.1.1	Commercially Pure Titanium Implants	58
4.1.2	Titanium-alloy Implants	61
4.1.3	Ceramic Implants	62
4.2	Bone Grafts and Bone Substitute Materials	64
4.2.1	Autologous Bone Grafts	66
4.2.2	Allografts	72
4.2.3	Xenografts	76
4.2.4	Alloplastic Bone Substitutes	76
4.3	Biologics	77
4.3.1	Growth Factors	77
4.3.2	Enamel Matrix Derivative	77
4.3.3	Autologous Platelet Concentrates	78
4.4	Membranes	79
4.4.1	Non-resorbable Membranes	80
4.4.2	Resorbable Membranes	80
4.4.3	New Development in Membranes with a Functionally Graded Structure	81
5	Surgical Considerations for Optimal Esthetic Outcomes	83
	<i>V. Chappuis, S. Chen, D. Buser</i>	
5.1	Post-extraction Dimensional Ridge Alterations in the Esthetic Zone	85
5.1.1	Flapless Low-trauma Tooth Extraction to Reduce Dimensional Alterations	85
5.1.2	Post-extraction Dimensional Alterations of the Hard Tissues	89
5.1.3	Post-extraction Dimensional Alterations of the Soft Tissues	90
5.2	Indications for Post-extraction Ridge Preservation	92
5.2.1	Ridge Preservation by Root Maintenance	92
5.2.2	Ridge Preservation by Socket Grafting	94
5.3	Indications for Soft-tissue Grafting	97
5.3.1	Increasing the Band of Keratinized Mucosa	97
5.3.2	Improving the Soft-tissue Volume	99

5.4	Flap Design and Suture Techniques.....	101
5.4.1	Flapless Approach	101
5.4.2	Elevation of a Mucoperiosteal Flap.....	103
5.5	Implant Selection	105
5.5.1	Selection Criteria for Soft-tissue-level (STL) vs. Bone-level (BL) Implants in the Anterior Maxilla.....	106
5.5.2	Implant Diameters in the Anterior Maxilla	108
5.5.3	Implant Lengths in the Anterior Maxilla	110
5.6	Correct Three-dimensional Implant Positioning	111
5.6.1	Mesiodistal Dimensions	113
5.6.2	Orofacial Dimensions.....	113
5.6.3	Coronoapical Dimensions	113
5.6.4	Implant Angulation	113
5.7	Surgical Approach: Simultaneous vs. Staged GBR	114
5.7.1	Simultaneous GBR	114
5.7.2	Staged GBR	115
5.8	Surgical Approach: Immediate vs. Early vs. Late Implant Placement	116
5.8.1	Immediate Implant Placement (Type 1).....	116
5.8.2	Early Implant Placement (Type 2 and 3).....	120
5.8.3	Late Implant Placement (Type 4).....	123
6	Prosthetic Management for Optimal Esthetic Outcomes.....	133
	<i>W. Martin, A. Hamilton</i>	
6.1	Evaluation of Esthetic Outcomes in Single-tooth Replacement.....	134
6.2	Interim Prosthesis	137
6.2.1	Before Implant Placement	137
6.2.2	After Implant Placement.....	140
6.3	Management of Peri-implant Tissue	144
6.3.1	Shaping the Transition Zone.....	144
6.3.2	Capturing the Transition Zone.....	145
6.4	Laboratory Communication	149
6.4.1	Photography.....	149
6.4.2	Records.....	151
6.4.3	Prescription.....	151
6.5	Screw-retained vs. Cemented Restorations.....	152
6.6	Material Selection for Abutments and Crowns	154
6.6.1	Prefabricated Abutments	154
6.6.2	Cast Custom Abutments	156
6.6.3	CAD/CAM Custom Abutments	157
6.6.4	Original vs. Non-original	160

6.6.5	Abutment Materials	160
6.6.6	Biocompatibility	161
6.6.7	Influence on Esthetics	161
6.6.8	Physical Properties	161
6.7	Prosthetic Design	163
6.7.1	Crown/Veneer Materials.....	163
6.8	Handling of Abutments and Restorations.....	167
7	Clinical Case Presentations.....	169
7.1	Replacement of a Failing Upper Left Central Incisor: Immediate Placement of an RC Bone Level Implant and Provisionalization	170
	<i>E. R. Lorenzana, J. Gillespie</i>	
7.2	Replacement of a Perforated Upper Left Central Incisor: Early Placement of an RC Bone Level Implant.....	181
	<i>A. Januário, W. Duarte</i>	
7.3	Replacement of an Upper Right Central Incisor with a Root Fracture: Early Placement of an RC Bone Level Implant, Variobase Abutment.....	192
	<i>C. Kunavisarut</i>	
7.4	Replacement of a Failing Upper Right Central Incisor: Ridge Preservation and Late Placement of a NC Bone Level Implant	202
	<i>W. D. Polido, P. E. Pittas do Canto</i>	
7.5	Replacement of an Upper Right Central Incisor with Root Resorption: Ridge Preservation, Delayed Placement of an NC Bone Level Roxolid Implant	222
	<i>P. Casentini</i>	
7.6	Replacement of an Upper Right Central Incisor with Root Resorption: Ridge Preservation, Early Placement of an RC Bone Level Implant.....	234
	<i>S. Chen</i>	
7.7	Replacement of an Ankylosed Central Incisor with a Gingival Recession: Tooth Extraction with Socket Grafting and Late Implant Placement with Simultaneous Contour Augmentation.....	244
	<i>D. Buser, U. Belser</i>	
7.8	Replacement of a Compromised Upper Right Central Incisor: Hard- and Soft-tissue Augmentation, Late Placement of an RC Bone Level Implant	258
	<i>P. Casentini</i>	
7.9	Replacement of a Failing Restored Upper Right Central Incisor: Ridge Preservation and Early Placement of an RC Bone Level Implant.....	273
	<i>D. Thoma</i>	
7.10	Replacement of a Fractured Upper Left Central Incisor: Delayed Placement of a Bone Level Tapered Implant Using a Staged Approach	288
	<i>S. Keith</i>	

7.11 Replacement of an Ankylosed Upper Left Central Incisor: Bone Augmentation and Socket Grafting, Late Placement of an RC Bone Level Implant 300
A. Burgoyne

7.12 Replacement of a Missing Upper Left Central Incisor: Late Placement of an RC Bone Level Implant, CAD/CAM Zirconia Abutment..... 318
E. R. Lorenzana, J. Gillespie

7.13 Replacement of a Missing Upper Left Central Incisor: Late Placement of an RC Bone Level Implant and Adjacent Tooth Restoration 330
A. Hamilton

7.14 Replacement of a Fractured Upper Left Central Incisor: Early Placement of a Monotype Zirconia Implant, Semi-submerged Transmucosal Healing 340
M. Gahlert

8 Esthetic Complications 351
V. Chappuis, W. Martin, D. Buser

8.1 Causes of Esthetic Complications 352

8.1.1 Incorrect 3D Implant Position..... 353

8.1.2 Implant Selection 358

8.1.3 Insufficient Facial Bone Wall..... 360

8.1.4 Esthetic Failure Due to Late Facial Growth..... 361

8.1.5 Esthetic Failure Due to Implants and Third-party Implant Components Lacking Scientific Validation..... 362

8.2 Management of Esthetic Complications 364

8.2.1 Decision Criteria for Salvaging Esthetic Implants 364

8.2.2 Criteria for Implant Removal 375

9 Conclusions..... 389
W. Martin, V. Chappuis

10 References 393