CONTENTS

1.	. Introduction	7
2.	. History of Methanol Mass Poisoning Outbreaks	9
3.	Overview of Methanol Mass Poisoning Outbreaks in Estonia (2001) and Norway (2002–2004)	13
4.	Challenges of Timely Diagnosis and Treatment in Methanol Mass Poisoning Outbreaks	17
5.	Experience with Out-of-Hospital Interventions in Methanol Mass Poisoning Outbreaks	21
6.	Inhibition of Methanol Oxidation by Antidotes: Ethanol Versus Fomepizole	23
7.	Role of Extracorporeal Treatment in Formic Acid and Methanol Elimination	27
8.	Other Treatment Modalities: Bicarbonate Buffer, Folate Substitution, and Anticoagulation During Dialysis	31
9.	 9.1 Long-term visual sequelae of methanol-induced toxic optic neuropathy 9.2 Long term central nervous system sequelae of methanol poisoning 	35 35 38
10.	Epidemiology of the Czech Methanol Mass Poisoning Outbreak,	
	Diagnostics of Acute Methanol Poisoning	41 41 44
	of acute methanol poisoning	57
11.	Out-of-Hospital Ethanol Administration to Improve Outcome	64
	in Methanol Mass Poisoning Outbreaks	73
12.	Hospital Treatment of Acute Methanol Poisoning with Antidotes: Fomepizole Versus Ethanol 12.1 Fluctuations in serum ethanol concentration during the treatment	91
	of acute methanol poisoning	91
	12.2 Experience with fomepizole application in the Czech Republic in 201212.3 Fomepizole versus ethanol: comparison of clinical effectiveness and safety profile of two antidotes	
	and safety profile of two andotes	110

13.	Intermittent Versus Continuous Veno-Venous Hemodialysis in the Treatment of Acute Methanol Poisoning	127
14.	Prospective Study of Long-Term Health Sequelae	
	of Acute Methanol Poisoning	141
	14.1 Patients and procedures	141
	14.2 Prevalence and character of visual damage after acute methanol poisoning	144
	14.3 Optic nerve remyelination and axonal degeneration after acute	
	methanol-induced toxic optic neuropathy	153
	14.4 Hemorrhagic and non-hemorrhagic necrotic brain lesions	
	in the survivors of acute methanol poisoning	172
15.	Conclusion	189
16.	References	195
17.	Abbreviations	217