

---

Contents

List of Contributors xi

Series Foreword xiii

Acknowledgments xv

Introduction: Grammars  
as Mental Representations  
of Language xvii

Joan Bresnan and  
Ronald M. Kaplan

Part I

---

LEXICAL REPRESENTATION

---

Chapter 1

---

The Passive in Lexical  
Theory 3

---

Joan Bresnan

---

Chapter 2

---

On the Lexical Representation of  
Romance Reflexive Clitics 87

---

Jane Grimshaw

---

Chapter 3

---

Polyadicity 149

---

Joan Bresnan

---

**Part II**

---

**SYNTACTIC  
REPRESENTATION**

---

**Chapter 4**

---

**Lexical-Functional Grammar:  
A Formal System for Grammati-  
cal Representation 173**

---

**Ronald M. Kaplan and  
Joan Bresnan**

---

---

**Chapter 5**

---

**Control and Complementation  
282**

---

**Joan Bresnan**

---

---

**Chapter 6**

---

**Case Agreement in Russian  
391**

---

**Carol Neidle**

---

---

**Chapter 7**

---

**The Representation of Case in  
Modern Icelandic 427**

---

**Avery D. Andrews**

---

---

**Chapter 8**

---

**Grammatical Relations and  
Clause Structure in Malayalam  
504**

---

**K. P. Mohanan**

---

---

**Chapter 9**

---

**Sluicing: A Lexical Interpretation  
Procedure 590**

---

**Lori S. Levin**

---

Part III

---

COGNITIVE PROCESSING  
OF GRAMMATICAL  
REPRESENTATIONS

Chapter 10

---

A Theory of the Acquisition of  
Lexical Interpretive Grammars  
655

---

Steven Pinker

Chapter 11

---

A Competence-Based Theory of  
Syntactic Closure 727

---

Marilyn Ford, Joan Bresnan, and  
Ronald M. Kaplan

Chapter 12

---

Sentence Planning Units:  
Implications for the Speaker's  
Representation of Meaningful  
Relations Underlying Sentences  
797

---

Marilyn Ford

References 829

List of Symbols 853

Name Index 855

Subject Index 859