
Contents

<i>Illustrations</i>	ix
<i>Contributors</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xxvii
Section I	1
1 Historical perspective: what are corpora and how have they evolved? <i>Michael McCarthy and Anne O’Keeffe</i>	3
2 Theoretical overview of the evolution of corpus linguistics <i>Elena Tognini Bonelli</i>	14
Section II	
Building and designing a corpus: what are the key considerations?	29
3 Building a corpus: what are the key considerations? <i>Randi Reppen</i>	31
4 Building a spoken corpus: what are the basics? <i>Svenja Adolphs and Dawn Knight</i>	38
5 Building a written corpus: what are the basics? <i>Mike Nelson</i>	53
6 Building small specialised corpora <i>Almut Koester</i>	66
7 Building a corpus to represent a variety of a language <i>Brian Clancy</i>	80

8	Building a specialised audio-visual corpus <i>Paul Thompson</i>	93
 Section III		
	Analysing a corpus: what are the basics?	105
9	What corpora are available? <i>David Y.W. Lee</i>	107
10	What are the basics of analysing a corpus? <i>Jane Evison</i>	122
11	What can corpus software do? <i>Mike Scott</i>	136
12	How can a corpus be used to explore patterns? <i>Susan Hunston</i>	152
13	What are concordances and how are they used? <i>Christopher Tribble</i>	167
14	What can corpus software reveal about language development? <i>Xiaofei Lu</i>	184
 Section IV		
	Using a corpus for language research: what can a corpus tell us about language?	195
15	What can a corpus tell us about lexis? <i>Rosamund Moon</i>	197
16	What can a corpus tell us about multi-word units? <i>Chris Greaves and Martin Warren</i>	212
17	What can a corpus tell us about grammar? <i>Susan Conrad</i>	227
18	What can a corpus tell us about registers and genres? <i>Douglas Biber</i>	241
19	What can a corpus tell us about specialist genres? <i>Michael Handford</i>	255
20	What can a corpus tell us about discourse? <i>Scott Thornbury</i>	270
21	What can a corpus tell us about pragmatics? <i>Christoph Rühlemann</i>	288

- 22 What can a corpus tell us about creativity? 302
Thuc Anh Vo and Ronald Carter

Section V

Using a corpus for language pedagogy and methodology 317

- 23 What can a corpus tell us about language teaching? 319
Winnie Cheng
- 24 What features of spoken and written corpora can be exploited in creating language teaching materials and syllabuses? 333
Steve Walsh
- 25 What is data-driven learning? 345
Angela Chambers
- 26 How can data-driven learning be used in language teaching? 359
Gaëtanelle Gilquin and Sylviane Granger
- 27 How can we prepare learners for using language corpora? 371
Passapong Sripicharn

Section VI

Designing corpus-based materials for the language classroom 385

- 28 What can a corpus tell us about vocabulary teaching materials? 387
Martha Jones and Philip Durrant
- 29 What a corpus tells us about grammar teaching materials 401
Rebecca Hughes
- 30 Corpus-informed course book design 413
Jeanne McCarten
- 31 Using corpora to write dictionaries 428
Elizabeth Walter
- 32 Using corpora for writing instruction 444
Lynne Flowerdew
- 33 What can corpora tell us about English for Academic Purposes? 458
Averil Coxhead
- 34 How can teachers use a corpus for their own research? 471
Elaine Vaughan

Section VII**Using corpora to study literature and translation** 485

- 35 What are parallel and comparable corpora and how can we use them? 487
Marie-Madeleine Kenning
- 36 Using corpora in translation 501
Natalie Kübler and Guy Aston
- 37 How can corpora be used to explore the language of poetry and drama? 516
Dan McIntyre and Brian Walker
- 38 How can corpora be used to explore literary speech representation? 531
Carolina P. Amador-Moreno

Section VIII**Applying corpus linguistics to other areas of research** 545

- 39 How to use corpus linguistics in sociolinguistics 547
Gisle Andersen
- 40 How to use corpus linguistics in the study of media discourse 563
Kieran O'Halloran
- 41 How to use corpus linguistics in forensic linguistics 578
Janet Cotterill
- 42 How to use corpus linguistics in the study of political discourse 591
Annelie Ädel
- 43 How to use corpus linguistics in the study of health communication 605
Sarah Atkins and Kevin Harvey
- 44 How can corpora be used in teacher education? 620
Fiona Farr
- 45 How can corpora be used in language testing? 633
Fiona Barker
- Index* 647