

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xiii</i>
1 Perspectives on Migration: 'Here and Now' Implications for Social Work	1
Introduction	1
Migration Today	1
Migration Antecedents and Flows	7
Refugees and Immigrants	12
Settlement and Integration as a Policy, Programme and Practice	
Agenda for Social Work	14
2 Social Work Approaches to Practice with Immigrants and Refugees	21
The Human Rights and Citizenship Rights Approaches to Practice	22
Human Rights	23
Citizenship Rights	25
Ethnic-sensitive and Culturally Competent Approaches	32
Preventive Approaches	34
Critical Social Work	34
3 Immigrants and Refugees in Society: The Field of Action, Relations, Roles and Status	39
Immigrants' Relations to Societal Institutions: The State, the Market and Civil Society	39
Relations to the State	42
Relations to the Market	46
Relations to Civil Society	48
Outcomes of Civil Society Dynamics	53
Relations to the Transnational Community	54
4 Frames for Understanding Settlement and Integration Processes	59
Acculturation and Culture	60
Integration	62
Kallen's (1995) Model of Structural Integration	63
Assimilation	65

	Policy Models	67
	Multiculturalism	68
	Stakeholding Integration	71
5	The Politics of Inclusion and Exclusion	75
	Equality	75
	Social Justice	77
	Equity	77
	Positive Action Modes for Fostering Equality and Equity	
	Practices	78
	Barriers to Inclusion	82
	Societal-level Phenomena	87
	Employment and Integration	89
	The Logic of Discrimination	92
6	Practice Modes for Settlement Social Work	97
	Macro-level Settlement Practice	98
	The Meso Level in Settlement Practice	104
	Micro-level Approaches to Settlement Practice	108
	Strengths and Ecological Approaches	113
	Power and Sources of Power	115
	Forms of Capital	116
7	Practice with Family Systems	123
	The Immigrant Family	123
	Family Roles and Supports	126
	Adaptation and Acculturation in Refugee Groups	134
	Coping Skills in Settlement	136
8	The Second Generation	139
	Introducing Second Generation Issues	139
	Ethnic Identity, its Formation, Refashioning and Politicization	140
	Segmented Assimilation	143
	Equal Citizenship	143
9	Developing and Implementing Social Policy and Social/ Settlement Services	153
	Policy Models – Integration Principles and Policies in Different Reception Countries	153
	Specific Policy and Programme Areas	157
	Needs Discourse	161
	Bureaucratic and Institutional Work Environment	164
	Issues of Leadership and Power in Institutions	167

	Two Settlement Phenomena: Residential Concentrations and a Community Organization Service Provision Model	169
10	Settlement Practice and Ethical Principles	175
	Ethical Principles	175
	Building Robust Approaches for Settlement Practice	184
	Final Remarks	188
	<i>Bibliography</i>	191
	<i>Index</i>	217