

# Contents

Introduction	5
How to use a unit	6

## Section 1 **Vocabulary skills**

---

Unit 1	Learning vocabulary	8
Unit 2	Nouns and adjectives	10
Unit 3	Verbs and adverbs	12
Unit 4	Word formation	14
Unit 5	Collocation	16
Unit 6	Patterns and structures	18
Unit 7	Academic language	20

## Section 2 **Academic life**

---

Unit 8	Academic study	22
Unit 9	Arts and social sciences	24
Unit 10	Sciences	26
Unit 11	Academic writing	28
Unit 12	Academic reading	30
Unit 13	Academic speaking and listening	32
Unit 14	Learning and technology	34
Review 1	Units 8–14	36

## Section 3 **Description**

---

Unit 15	Structure	38
Unit 16	Processes	40
Unit 17	Time	42
Unit 18	Place	44
Unit 19	People and groups	46
Unit 20	Quantity	48
Unit 21	Statistics	50
Unit 22	Trends	52
Unit 23	Change	54
Review 2	Units 15–23	56

## Section 4 **Analysis and evaluation**

---

Unit 24	Cause and effect	58
Unit 25	Similarities and differences	60
Unit 26	Problems and solutions	62
Unit 27	Information and evidence	64
Unit 28	Research	66
Unit 29	Opinions	68
Unit 30	Theory	70
Unit 31	Positive evaluation	72
Unit 32	Negative evaluation	74
Review 3	Units 24–32	76

## Section 5 **Functions in academic writing**

---

Unit 33	Emphasis	78
Unit 34	Hedging	80
Unit 35	Citation	82
Unit 36	Linking 1	84
Unit 37	Linking 2	86
Review 4	Units 33–37	88

## Section 6 **Disciplines**

---

Unit 38	Business	90
Unit 39	Economics	92
Unit 40	Technology	94
Unit 41	Environmental science	96
Unit 42	Social sciences	98
Unit 43	Medicine	100
Unit 44	Law	102
Unit 45	Politics	104
Review 5	Units 38–45	106

Language reference	108
Answer key	115
Glossary	127