

Contents

Preface	v
Acknowledgements	vi
Introduction <i>Ernest Gellner</i>	1
1 European Development: Approaching a Historical Explanation <i>Michael Mann</i>	6
2 States and Societies: The Miracle in Comparative Perspective <i>John A. Hall</i>	20
3 The Origins of Modernity: Caste and Feudality (India, Europe and Japan) <i>Jean Baechler</i>	39
4 The Uniqueness of the East <i>Chris Wickham</i>	66
5 China as a Counterfactual <i>Mark Elvin</i>	101
6 The Mamlūk Military System and the Blocking of Medieval Moslem Society <i>Jean-Claude Garcin</i>	113
7 Islam: A Comment <i>Michael Cook</i>	131
8 The Modernization of Japan: Why has Japan Succeeded in its Modernization? <i>Jacques Mutel</i>	136
9 The Russian Case <i>Alain Besançon</i>	159
10 Political and Social Structures of the West <i>Karl Ferdinand Werner</i>	169

11	The Cradle of Capitalism: The Case of England <i>Alan Macfarlane</i>	185
12	The European Tradition in Movements of Insurrection <i>René Pillorget</i>	204
13	Republics of Merchants in Early Modern Europe <i>Peter Burke</i>	220
14	The European Family and Early Industrialization <i>Peter Laslett</i>	234
	Index	243