

# Contents

Dedication . . . . . v

Presidential Foreword . . . . . xi

ISO/TC 211 Foreword . . . . . xiii

GIS Foreword . . . . . xv

Editors' Preface . . . . . xvii

**Part 1 – Introduction to Spatial Metadata Standards in the World . . . . . 1**

An Introduction to Metadata for Geographic Information . . . . . 3  
*by Henri J.G.L. Aalders*

**Part 2 – Regional Summaries of Spatial Metadata Developments and Associated Activities . . . . . 29**

*edited by Henri J.G.L. Aalders*

European Efforts in the Field of Geographic Metadata and Related SDI Activities . . . . . 31  
*by Henri J.G.L. Aalders, François Salgé & Alexander I. Martynenko*

North American Metadata Standards Developments in Canada and the United States of America . . . . . 63  
*by Kian Fadaie, Julie Binder Maitra, Valerie E. Hume, Harold Moellering & Henri J.G.L. Aalders*

Metadata Standards Development Activities in the Asia – Pacific Region . . . . . 83  
*by Craig Macauley, lead author, editor, Du Dao-sheng, Kazuhiko Akeno & Tae-jung Min*

Metadata Standards Development Activities in Central and South America and the Caribbean . . . . . 103  
*by Tatiana Delgado-Fernández, Dora Inés Rey-Martinez & Martha Ivette Chaparro-Dominguez*

Spatial Metadata in Africa and the Middle East . . . . .	123
<i>by Antony Cooper &amp; Elizabeth J.O. Gavin</i>	
Global Spatial Metadata Activities in the ISO/TC211 Geographic Information Domain . . . . .	141
<i>by Olaf Østensen &amp; David M. Danko</i>	
<b>Part 3 – Scientific and Technical Characteristics for Assessing Metadata Standards for Geographic Datasets . . . . .</b>	<b>167</b>
<i>edited by Harold Moellering &amp; Aaron Crane</i>	
Introduction to the Scientific and Technical Characteristics for Assessing Metadata Standards for Geographic Datasets . . . . .	169
<i>by Harold Moellering &amp; Aaron Crane</i>	
Scientific and Technical Characteristics of Metadata Standards for Geographical Datasets . . . . .	179
<i>edited by Harold Moellering &amp; Aaron Crane</i>	
<b>Part 4 – Scientific and Technical Assessments with Full Descriptions of the Spatial Metadata Standards . . . . .</b>	<b>195</b>
<i>edited by Aaron Crane, Charles Ruhl &amp; Harold Moellering</i>	
Introduction to the Scientific and Technical Assessments of Spatial Metadata Standards . . . . .	197
<i>by Harold Moellering</i>	
<b>National Spatial Metadata Standards . . . . .</b>	<b>199</b>
Australia and New Zealand: ANZLIC Metadata Guidelines . . . . .	201
<i>by Craig Macauley</i>	
Canada: Directory Information Describing Digital Geo-referenced Data Sets; Information de répertoire décrivant les ensembles de données numériques à référence spatiale CAN/CGSB-171.3-95 . . . . .	219
<i>by Kian Fadaie &amp; Valerie E. Hume</i>	
China: 地理信息 元数据; Geographic Information – Metadata GB/T 19710–2005 . . . . .	237
<i>by Jiang Jing-tong &amp; Liu Ruo-mei</i>	
Czech Republic: Standard ISVS pro strukturu a výměnný formát metadat informacních zdrojů; Standard for Structure and Transfer Format of Metadata on Geo-data Sets 011/01.02 . . . . .	257
<i>by Petr Rapant, Bronislava Horakova &amp; Jan Ruzicka</i>	

Denmark: Infodatabase Om Geodata; National Danish GI Metadata Service . . . . .	277
<i>by Anders Neilsen &amp; Peter Kjeld</i>	
Finland: JHS 137 Tietotuoteseloste; JHS 137A Tietotuoteseloste – Paikkatiedot JHS 137 Data Product Description; JHS 137A Data Product Description – Geographic Information JHS 137; JHS 137A . . . . .	297
<i>by Paula Ahonen-Rainio</i>	
Hungary: KIKERES Térinformatikai Profil; KIKERES Spatial Metadata Profile . . . . .	317
<i>by Istvan Kadar &amp; Tamas Prajczar</i>	
Israel: Israel Metadata Standard 2000 . . . . .	337
<i>by Ammatzia Peled</i>	
Japan: 日本メタデータプロファイル; Nihon Metadeta Purofairu; Japanese Metadata Profile . . . . .	355
<i>by Kazuhiko Akeno, Shoji Okuyama &amp; Shinji Takazawa</i>	
Korea: 국가지리정보체계(NGIS)의 자료이력서(메타데이터) 잠정표준; National Geographic Infor- mation System Metadata: Interim Standard . . . . .	375
<i>by Tae-jung Min &amp; Heung-muk Cho</i>	
The Netherlands: NCGI Metadata . . . . .	393
<i>by Henri J.G.L. Aalders</i>	
Russian Federation: Государственный стандарт Российской Федерации ГОСТ Р 51353-99 “Геоинформационное картографирование. Метадан- ные электронных карт. Состав и содержание”; State Standard of the Russian Federation GOST R 51353-99 “Geoinformatic Mapping. Metadata of the Electronic Maps. Composition and Content”, November 11, 1999 . . . . .	411
<i>by Alexander I. Martynenko</i>	
South Africa: Content Standard for Digital Geospatial Data . . . . .	431
<i>by Nic Scheepers &amp; Antony Cooper</i>	
Spain: MIGRA (Mecanismo de Intercambio de Información Geográfica Relacional formado por Agregación); Aggregated Relational Geographic Information Inter- change Mechanism UNE 148001 EX . . . . .	451
<i>by Sebastián Mas</i>	
United States of America: Content Standard for Digital Geospatial Metadata FGDC- STD-001-1998 . . . . .	469
<i>by Richard A. Pearsall &amp; Richard Hogan</i>	

<b>International Spatial Metadata Standards</b> . . . . .	491
The Dublin Core Metadata Element Set ISSN:1041-5653 . . . . .	493
<i>by Stuart L. Weibel</i>	
CEN/TC287: Geographic Information – Data Description – Metadata prENV 12657:1998 . . . . .	515
<i>by François Salgé</i>	
ISO/TC211: Geographic Information – Metadata ISO 19115 . . . . .	535
<i>by David M. Danko</i>	
<b>Subject Matter Metadata Standards/Profiles</b> . . . . .	557
EuroGeographics: LaClef Core Metadata: Topography . . . . .	559
<i>by Marcus Wandinger &amp; Claude Luzet</i>	
EU/JRC/SSSA: Recommendations on Metadata SSSA/ES/001 . . . . .	577
<i>by Bernd Eckhardt</i>	
EuroGeoSurveys: GEIXS: Geological Exchange Information System – Description – Metadata . . . . .	601
<i>by Denis Bonnefoy</i>	
USA/NBII: Biological Data Profile of the Content Standard for Digital Geospatial Metadata, FGDC-STD-001.1-1999 . . . . .	619
<i>by Susan Stitt</i>	
<b>Part 5 – Crosstable of National and International Spatial Metadata Standards and Associated Characteristics</b> . . . . .	643
<i>by compiled and edited by Harold Moellering</i>	
Introduction to the Crosstable of Spatial Metadata Standards and Their Scientific and Technical Characteristics . . . . .	645
<i>by Harold Moellering</i>	
<b>Appendices</b> . . . . .	653
<i>edited by Henri J.G.L. Alders</i>	
Annex A: Acronyms Used . . . . .	655
Annex B: ICA Standards Commission Membership List . . . . .	667
Annex C: Book Contributors . . . . .	671
Subject Index . . . . .	675