Contents

Pr	eface	to the First Edition	vii
		to the Second Edition	viii
1.	What	t is Political Philosophy?	1
	1.1	An example	peramo 1
	1.2	Scientific theory and philosophical theory	5
	1.3	Critical evaluation of beliefs	8
	1.4	Clarification of concepts	15
	1.5	Philosophy and ideology	21
	1.6	Methodology of the social sciences	23
2.	Politi	cs and the State	30
	2.1	The scope of politics	30
	2.2	Associations and communities	
	2.3	Patterns of regulation	37
	2.4	State and nation	
	2.5	Distinctive features of the State	43
3.	. Liberty and Authority		56
	3.1		
	3.2	Liberty and law	64
	3.3		74
4.	Demo	ocracy	83
	4.1	Democratic ideals	83
	4.2		87
	4.3	Democracy in international society	95
	4.4	Human rights	103

5.	Justice		113
	5.1	A complex concept	113
	5.2	Equity and impartiality	119
	5.3	The right to equality	130
	5.4	Equity and utility	139
	5.5	Competing conceptions of justice	145
6.	Sover	reignty, Power and Authority	153
	6.1	State sovereignty	153
	6.2	The power theory	155
	6.3	Objections to the power theory	158
	6.4	Power and authority	165
	6.5	Sovereign authority	172
7.	Grou	nds of Political Obligation	175
	7.1	Prudential and moral obligation	175
	7.2	Moral grounds for political obligation	179
	7.3	The theory of social contract	182
	7.4	The theory of consent	189
	7.5	The theory of the general will	192
	7.6	The theory of justice	197
	7.7	The theory of general interest or	
		common good	201
	7.8	Obligation and authority	202
	7.9	The extent of political obligation	205
Inc	Index		