Contents

List of colour plates viii
List of contributors ix
Introduction xiii

1 Image acquisition. Physical aspects. Instruments **1**

Introduction 1

1.1 Mathematical model of the geometry of the aerial image 2
YVES EGELS

1.2 Radiometric effects of the atmosphere and the optics 16
MICHEL KASSER

1.3 Colorimetry 25
YANNICK BERGIA, MICHEL KASSER

1.4 Geometry of aerial and spatial pictures 34
MICHEL KASSER

1.5 Digital image acquisition with airborne CCD cameras 39
MICHEL KASSER

1.6 Radar images in photogrammetry 47
LAURENT POLIDORI

1.7 Use of airborne laser ranging systems for the determination of DSM 53
MICHEL KASSER

1.8 Use of scanners for the digitization of aerial pictures 58
MICHEL KASSER

1.9 Relations between radiometric and geometric precision in digital imagery 63
CHRISTIAN THOM

2 Techniques for plotting digital images 78
Introduction 78
2.1 Image improvements 79
ALAIN DUPÉRET
2.2 Compression of digital images 100
GILLES MOURY
2.3 Use of GPS in photogrammetry 115
THIERRY DUQUESNOY, YVES EGELS, MICHEL KASSER
2.4 Automatization of aerotriangulation 124
FRANCK JUNG, FRANK FUCHS, DIDIER BOLDO
2.5 Digital photogrammetric workstations 145
RAPHAËLE HENO, YVES EGELS

3 Generation of digital terrain and surface models 159
Introduction 159
3.1 Overview of digital surface models 159
NICOLAS PAPARODITIS, LAURENT POLIDORI
3.2 DSM quality: internal and external validation 164
LAURENT POLIDORI
3.3 3D data acquisition from visible images 168
NICOLAS PAPARODITIS, OLIVIER DISSARD
3.4 From the digital surface model (DSM) to the digital terrain model (DTM) 221
OLIVIER JAMET
3.5 DSM reconstruction 225
GRÉGOIRE MAILLET, PATRICK JULIEN, NICOLAS PAPARODITIS
3.6 Extraction of characteristic lines of the relief 253
ALAIN DUPÉRET, OLIVIER JAMET
3.7 From the aerial image to orthophotography: different levels of rectification 282
MICHEL KASSER, LAURENT POLIDORI
3.8 Production of digital orthophotographies 288
DIDIER BOLDO
3.9 Problems relating to orthophotography production 292
DIDIER MOISSET

4 Metrologic applications of digital photogrammetry 300
Introduction 300
4.1 Architectural photogrammetry 300
PIERRE GRUSSENMEYER, KLAUS HANKE, ANDRÉ STREILEIN
4.2 Photogrammetric metrology 340
MICHEL KASSER

Index 349