Contents

Preface *page* xiii

Acknowledgments xiv

1 Introduction 1

1.1 Brief history of meteorological sciences 1

1.2 Brief history of air-pollution science 5

1.3 The merging of air-pollution and meteorological sciences 6

1.4 Weather, climate, and air pollution 6

1.5 Scales of motion 8

1.6 Atmospheric processes 8

2 Atmospheric structure, composition, and thermodynamics 12

2.1 Pressure, density, and composition 12

2.2 Temperature structure 18

2.3 Equation of state 28

2.4 Changes of pressure with altitude 34

2.5 Water in the atmosphere 37

2.6 First law of thermodynamics 47

2.7 Summary 57

2.8 Problems 58

2.9 Computer programming practice 60

3 The continuity and thermodynamic energy equations 61

3.1 Definitions 61

3.2 Continuity equations 65

3.3 Expanded continuity equations 68

3.4 Thermodynamic energy equation 78

3.5 Summary 80

3.6 Problems 80

3.7 Computer programming practice 81

4 The momentum equation in Cartesian and spherical coordinates 82

4.1 Horizontal coordinate systems 82

4.2 Newton's second law of motion 87

4.3 Applications of the momentum equation 111

4.4 Summary 135

4.5 Problems 136
4.6 Computer programming practice 137

5 **Vertical-coordinate conversions** 138
5.1 Hydrostatic and nonhydrostatic models 138
5.2 Altitude coordinate 143
5.3 Pressure coordinate 143
5.4 Sigma-pressure coordinate 151
5.5 Sigma-altitude coordinate 160
5.6 Summary 167
5.7 Problems 167
5.8 Computer programming practice 168

6 **Numerical solutions to partial differential equations** 169
6.1 Ordinary and partial differential equations 169
6.2 Operator splitting 170
6.3 Advection–diffusion equations 171
6.4 Finite-difference approximations 172
6.5 Series expansion methods 192
6.6 Finite-volume methods 199
6.7 Advection schemes used in air-quality models 199
6.8 Summary 202
6.9 Problems 202
6.10 Computer programming practice 203

7 **Finite-differencing the equations of atmospheric dynamics** 204
7.1 Vertical model grid 204
7.2 The continuity equation for air 208
7.3 The species continuity equation 211
7.4 The thermodynamic energy equation 213
7.5 The horizontal momentum equations 214
7.6 The hydrostatic equation 221
7.7 Order of calculations 222
7.8 Time-stepping schemes 222
7.9 Summary 224
7.10 Problems 224
7.11 Computer programming practice 225
7.12 Modeling project 225

8 **Boundary-layer and surface processes** 228
8.1 Turbulent fluxes of momentum, energy, and moisture 228
8.2 Friction wind speed 230
8.3 Surface roughness lengths 231
8.4 Parameterizations of kinematic turbulent fluxes 235
8.5 Eddy diffusion above the surface layer 250
8.6 Ground surface temperature and soil moisture 254

	8.7	Summary	271
	8.8	Problems	271
	8.9	Computer programming practice	272
9	**Radiative energy transfer**		273
	9.1	Energy transfer processes	273
	9.2	Electromagnetic spectrum	275
	9.3	Light processes	283
	9.4	Absorption and scattering by gases and particles	290
	9.5	Visibility	313
	9.6	Optical depth	316
	9.7	Solar zenith angle	317
	9.8	The radiative transfer equation	320
	9.9	Summary	334
	9.10	Problems	334
	9.11	Computer programming practice	335
10	**Gas-phase species, chemical reactions, and reaction rates**		336
	10.1	Atmospheric gases and their molecular structures	336
	10.2	Chemical reactions and photoprocesses	342
	10.3	Reaction rates	344
	10.4	Reaction rate coefficients	346
	10.5	Sets of reactions	351
	10.6	Stiff systems	353
	10.7	Summary	355
	10.8	Problems	355
	10.9	Computer programming practice	356
11	**Urban, free-tropospheric, and stratospheric chemistry**		357
	11.1	Free-tropospheric photochemistry	357
	11.2	Urban photochemistry	375
	11.3	Stratospheric photochemistry	393
	11.4	Summary	415
	11.5	Problems	416
	11.6	Computer programming practice	417
12	**Methods of solving chemical ordinary differential equations**		418
	12.1	Characteristics of chemical ODEs	418
	12.2	Analytical solutions to ODEs	421
	12.3	Taylor series solution to ODEs	421
	12.4	Forward Euler solution to ODEs	422
	12.5	Backward Euler solution to ODEs	424
	12.6	Simple exponential and quasi-steady-state solutions to ODEs	426
	12.7	Multistep implicit–explicit (MIE) solution to ODEs	427
	12.8	Gear's solution to ODEs	432
	12.9	Family solution to ODEs	439

12.10 Summary 442
12.11 Problems 442
12.12 Computer programming practice 443
12.13 Modeling project 444

13 Particle components, size distributions, and size structures 446
13.1 Introduction to particles 446
13.2 Aerosol, fog, and cloud composition 447
13.3 Discrete size distributions 449
13.4 Continuous size distributions 454
13.5 Evolution of size distributions over time 462
13.6 Summary 467
13.7 Problems 468
13.8 Computer programming practice 468

14 Aerosol emission and nucleation 470
14.1 Aerosol emission 470
14.2 Nucleation 484
14.3 Summary 492
14.4 Problems 493
14.5 Computer programming practice 493

15 Coagulation 494
15.1 Implicit coagulation 494
15.2 Semiimplicit Coagulation 496
15.3 Comparison with analytical solutions 498
15.4 Coagulation among multiple particle distributions 500
15.5 Particle flow regimes 505
15.6 Coagulation kernel 508
15.7 Summary 522
15.8 Problems 523
15.9 Computer programming practice 523

16 Condensation, evaporation, deposition, and sublimation 525
16.1 Fluxes to and from a single drop 525
16.2 Corrections to growth parameters 528
16.3 Fluxes to a particle with multiple components 540
16.4 Fluxes to a population of particles 540
16.5 Solutions to growth equations 542
16.6 Solving homogeneous nucleation with condensation 545
16.7 Effects of condensation on coagulation 547
16.8 Ice crystal growth 548
16.9 Summary 550
16.10 Problems 550
16.11 Computer programming practice 551

17 **Chemical equilibrium and dissolution processes** 553
17.1 Definitions 553
17.2 Equilibrium reactions 554
17.3 Equilibrium relation and coefficients 558
17.4 Forms of equilibrium-coefficient equations 562
17.5 Mean binary solute activity coefficients 565
17.6 Temperature dependence of binary solute activity coefficients 567
17.7 Mean mixed solute activity coefficients 568
17.8 The water equation 570
17.9 Solid formation and deliquescence relative humidity 574
17.10 Example equilibrium problem 575
17.11 Mass-flux iteration method 577
17.12 Analytical equilibrium iteration method 579
17.13 Equilibrium solver results 582
17.14 Nonequilibrium between gases and particles 583
17.15 Summary 594
17.16 Problems 596
17.17 Computer programming practice 596

18 **Cloud thermodynamics and dynamics** 598
18.1 Fog and cloud types and formation mechanisms 598
18.2 Moist adiabatic and pseudoadiabatic processes 602
18.3 Cloud development by free convection 606
18.4 Entrainment 608
18.5 Vertical momentum equation in a cloud 610
18.6 Convective available potential energy 612
18.7 Cumulus parameterizations 612
18.8 Cloud microphysics 614
18.9 Summary 642
18.10 Problems 643
18.11 Computer programming practice 643

19 **Irreversible aqueous chemistry** 645
19.1 Significance of aqueous chemical reactions 645
19.2 Mechanisms of converting S(IV) to S(VI) 646
19.3 Diffusion within a drop 652
19.4 Solving growth and aqueous chemical ODEs 654
19.5 Summary 659
19.6 Problems 659
19.7 Computer programming practice 660

20 **Sedimentation, dry deposition, and air–sea exchange** 661
20.1 Sedimentation 661
20.2 Dry deposition 665

20.3 Dry deposition and sedimentation calculations 670
20.4 Air–sea flux of carbon dioxide and other gases 672
20.5 Summary 679
20.6 Problems 679
20.7 Computer programming practice 679

21 Model design, application, and testing 681
21.1 Steps in model formulation 681
21.2 Example model simulations 700
21.3 Summary 707
21.4 Problems 707
21.5 Computer programming practice 707

Appendix A Conversions and constants 709
A.1 Distance conversions 709
A.2 Volume conversions 709
A.3 Mass conversions 709
A.4 Temperature conversions 710
A.5 Force conversions 710
A.6 Pressure conversions 710
A.7 Energy conversions 710
A.8 Power conversions 710
A.9 Speed conversions 710
A.10 Constants 711

Appendix B Tables 714
B.1 Standard atmospheric variables versus altitude 714
B.2 Solar irradiance at the top of the atmosphere 715
B.3 Chemical symbols and structures of gases 716
B.4 Gas-phase reactions 728
B.5 Chemicals involved in equilibrium and aqueous reactions 738
B.6 Thermodynamic data 740
B.7 Equilibrium reactions and rate coefficients 741
B.8 Irreversible aqueous reactions 743
B.9 Solute activity coefficient data 746
B.10 Water activity data 748
B.11 Surface resistance data 749
B.12 More surface resistance data 751

References 752
Index 784