

# Contents

Foreword by Colin Renfrew	ix
Preface	xii
<i>History of the research</i>	xii
<i>Temporal and geographical context</i>	xiii
<i>Conventions</i>	xv
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvi
List of Tables	xvii
List of Figures	xviii
<b>CHAPTER ONE Early Korean States: A Review of Historical Interpretation</b>	<b>1</b>
Introduction	1
Issues in Korean state formation	3
<i>Developmental status</i>	3
<i>State origins and ethnogenesis</i>	6
<i>Organizational stimuli</i>	7
Seven candidates for statehood, and the Chinese commanderies	7
Chosŏn	9
Chin	15
The Chinese commanderies	17
Koguryŏ	20
<i>Brief history</i>	20
<i>Developmental stages</i>	22
Samhan	27
Paekche	31
<i>The founding of Paekche</i>	32
<i>The mature Paekche state and material culture</i>	36

## Contents

Kaya	37
Silla	40
Discussion	44
Appendix 1A	
Chronological Events and Periodization of Early Korean States	54
Appendix 1B	
Early Korean States: A Western-Language Bibliography	62
<b>CHAPTER TWO Thoughts on Pre-state Cultural Development on the Korean Peninsula from an Archaeological Point of View</b>	<b>80</b>
The study of Korean states	80
Periodization problems	82
Material heterogeneity	85
Summary	89
<b>CHAPTER THREE The Development of Stoneware Technology in Southern Korea</b>	<b>92</b>
Introduction	92
Wajil pottery	95
Kimhae pottery	97
The advent of stoneware	98
Advances of ceramic technology	100
<i>Earthenware versus stoneware</i>	100
<i>Chinese stoneware production</i>	102
<i>Discussion</i>	106
Korean kiln excavations	107
<i>Taegok-ri kilns</i>	107
<i>Chinch'on kilns</i>	109
<i>Comments</i>	111
Conclusions	112
<b>CHAPTER FOUR A Technological Study of Earthenware and Stoneware from Southern Korea by M.S. Tite, G.L. Barnes, and C. Doherty</b>	<b>117</b>
Introduction	117
Results and discussion	118
Conclusions	121

## Contents

<b>CHAPTER FIVE Discoveries of Iron Armour on the Korean Peninsula</b>	125
Introduction	125
Chinese precedents	126
Peninsular discoveries	128
The sites	131
The armour	134
Local armour and its political significance	142
<i>Peninsular armour in Yamato</i>	142
<i>Yamato armour in Yōngnam</i>	143
<i>High- and low-status Kaya warriors</i>	144
Concluding remarks	148
<b>CHAPTER SIX Walled Sites in Three Kingdoms Society</b>	152
Introduction	153
Functional variation among walled sites	158
Urban sites	164
<i>Wangxian/T'osōng-ri</i>	164
<i>Hwando-sōng and Kungnae-sōng</i>	165
<i>Mongch'on T'osōng</i>	166
Special function sites	169
<i>Masan Sansōng</i>	169
<i>Isōng Sansōng</i>	169
<i>Puso Sansōng</i>	172
Gridded cities	174
Three Kingdoms settlement patterns	175
<b>CHAPTER SEVEN Introducing Kaya History and Archaeology</b>	179
Introduction	179
The <i>Samguk Yusa</i> account of Kaya origins	180
<i>The "Karak Kukki" chapter</i>	180
<i>The "Five Kaya" chapter</i>	182
A critique of King Suro's Queen	184
An archaeological definition of Kaya emergence	186
The development of Kaya according to T.S. Kim	188
Refinements on "Early" and "Late" Kaya	191

Contents

<b>CHAPTER EIGHT The Emergence and Expansion of Silla from an Archaeological Perspective</b>	<b>201</b>
Introduction	201
Pre-Silla Kyōngju	203
The use of stone in Yōngnam burials	208
Silla tomb chronologies	211
Silla clan cemeteries	214
Silla origins	218
Silla expansion through archaeology	221
Silla's capital development	224
Index	233