

Contents

AUTHOR BIOGRAPHIES	xi	
FOREWORD	xiii	
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xvii	
CHAPTER 1	An Introduction to Brain Networks	1
	1.1 Graphs as Models for Complex Systems	4
	1.1.1 A Brief History of Graph Theory	5
	1.1.2 Space, Time, and Topology	11
	1.2 Graph Theory and the Brain	13
	1.2.1 The Neuron Theory and Connectivity at the Microscale	13
	1.2.2 Clinicopathological Correlations and Connectivity at the Macroscale.....	15
	1.2.3 The Dawn of Connectomics	18
	1.2.4 Neuroimaging and Human Connectomics	22
	1.2.5 Back to Basics: From Macro to Meso and Micro Connectomics.....	30
	1.3 Are Graph Theory and Connectomics Useful?.....	33
	1.4 Summary	34
CHAPTER 2	Nodes and Edges	37
	2.1 Microscale Connectomics.....	42
	2.1.1 Structural Connectivity at the Microscale.....	42
	2.1.2 Functional Connectivity at the Microscale	48
	2.2 Mesoscale Connectomics	56
	2.2.1 Structural Connectivity at the Mesoscale	56
	2.2.2 Functional Connectivity at the Mesoscale.....	66
	2.3 Macroscale Connectomics.....	70
	2.3.1 Defining Nodes at the Macroscale	71
	2.3.2 Structural Connectivity at the Macroscale.....	77
	2.3.3 Functional Connectivity at the Macroscale	82
	2.4 Summary	87

CHAPTER 3	Connectivity Matrices and Brain Graphs.....	89
	3.1 The Connectivity Matrix	89
	3.1.1 Diagonal and Off-Diagonal Elements	90
	3.1.2 Directionality	91
	3.1.3 Connectivity Weights	93
	3.1.4 Sparse Matrices	94
	3.2 The Adjacency Matrix.....	95
	3.2.1 Thresholding	95
	3.2.2 Binarization	97
	3.2.3 Network Density and Weight	98
	3.3 Network Visualization	101
	3.3.1 Visualizing the Adjacency Matrix	102
	3.3.2 Visualizing Brain Graphs.....	104
	3.4 What Type of Network Is a Connectome?.....	108
	3.5 Summary.....	113
CHAPTER 4	Node Degree and Strength.....	115
	4.1 Measures of Node Connectivity.....	116
	4.1.1 Node Degree	117
	4.1.2 Node Strength	118
	4.1.3 Node Degree and Network Density.....	120
	4.2 Degree Distributions.....	121
	4.2.1 Single-Scale Distributions	122
	4.2.2 Scale-Free Distributions.....	125
	4.2.3 Broad-Scale Distributions	129
	4.3 Weight Distributions	132
	4.3.1 The Lognormal Distribution.....	132
	4.4 Summary.....	136
CHAPTER 5	Centrality and Hubs	137
	5.1 Centrality.....	137
	5.1.1 Degree-Based Measures of Centrality.....	139
	5.1.2 Closeness Centrality.....	147
	5.1.3 Betweenness Centrality.....	150
	5.1.4 Delta Centrality	151
	5.1.5 Characterizing Centrality in Brain Networks.....	152
	5.2 Identifying Hub Nodes	156
	5.2.1 Classifying Hubs Based on Degree and Centrality.....	156
	5.2.2 Consensus Classification of Hubs	157
	5.2.3 Module-Based Role Classification	160
	5.3 Summary.....	161

CHAPTER 6	Components, Cores, and Clubs	163
	6.1 Connected Components.....	164
	6.1.1 Components in Undirected Networks	167
	6.1.2 Components in Directed Networks	168
	6.1.3 Percolation and Robustness.....	172
	6.1.4 Components and Group Differences in Networks	177
	6.2 Core-Periphery Organization.....	179
	6.2.1 Maximal Cliques.....	180
	6.2.2 k -Cores and s -Cores.....	180
	6.2.3 Model-Based Decomposition.....	185
	6.2.4 Knotty Centrality	189
	6.2.5 Bow-Tie Structure.....	193
	6.3 Rich Clubs	194
	6.3.1 The Unweighted Rich-Club Coefficient	195
	6.3.2 The Weighted Rich-Club Coefficient	198
	6.3.3 Rich-Clubs in Brain Networks.....	200
	6.3.4 Assortativity.....	204
	6.4 Summary	206
CHAPTER 7	Paths, Diffusion, and Navigation	207
	7.1 Walks, Trails, Paths, and Cycles	210
	7.1.1 Shortest Paths.....	211
	7.1.2 Finding Shortest Paths	214
	7.1.3 Shortest Paths and Negative Edges.....	217
	7.2 Shortest Path Routing	223
	7.2.1 Characteristic Path Length.....	223
	7.2.2 Global and Nodal Efficiency.....	225
	7.3 Diffusion Processes	228
	7.3.1 Search Information and Path Transitivity.....	230
	7.3.2 Measures of Diffusion Efficiency	234
	7.3.3 Communicability.....	244
	7.4 Navigation and Other Models of Neural Communication.....	245
	7.4.1 Navigation of Small-World Networks.....	246
	7.4.2 Internet and Computer Analogies	250
	7.5 Summary	254
CHAPTER 8	Motifs, Small Worlds, and Network Economy	257
	8.1 Network Motifs.....	257
	8.1.1 Node Motifs	259
	8.1.2 Path Motifs	265
	8.2 Clustering, Degeneracy, and Small Worlds.....	268
	8.2.1 The Clustering Coefficient	269

	8.2.2 Redundancy, Degeneracy, and Structural Equivalence	272
	8.2.3 Small Worlds	281
	8.3 Network Economy	287
	8.3.1 Wiring Cost Optimization in Nervous Systems	288
	8.3.2 Cost-Efficiency Trade-Offs	291
	8.3.3 Rentian Scaling	296
	8.4 Summary	301
CHAPTER 9	Modularity	303
	9.1 Defining Modules	307
	9.1.1 Agglomerative and Divisive Clustering	308
	9.1.2 Quantifying Modularity	311
	9.1.3 Maximizing Modularity	316
	9.2 Node Roles	325
	9.2.1 Cartographic Classification of Nodes	325
	9.2.2 Node Roles in Brain Networks	331
	9.3 Comparing and Aggregating Network Partitions	334
	9.3.1 Comparing Two Partitions	335
	9.3.2 Comparing Populations of Partitions	339
	9.3.3 Consensus Clustering	340
	9.4 Dynamic Modularity	346
	9.4.1 Multilayer Modularity	347
	9.4.2 Dynamic Modularity of Brain Networks	351
	9.5 Summary	353
CHAPTER 10	Null Models	355
	10.1 Generative Null Models	357
	10.1.1 Erdős-Rényi Networks	361
	10.1.2 Watts-Strogatz Networks	363
	10.1.3 Barabási-Albert Networks	364
	10.2 Null Networks from Rewiring Connections	367
	10.2.1 Maslov-Sneppen Rewiring	367
	10.2.2 Rewiring Connections in Weighted and Signed Networks	369
	10.2.3 Lattice Null Networks	371
	10.2.4 Spatial Embedding	372
	10.3 Functional Connectivity Networks	375
	10.3.1 Null models for Correlation-Based Networks	377
	10.4 Summary	380

CHAPTER 11	Statistical Connectomics	383
	11.1 Matrix Thresholding	384
	11.1.1 Global Thresholding	384
	11.1.2 Network Fragmentation	388
	11.1.3 Local Thresholding	388
	11.1.4 Normalization with Reference Networks	391
	11.1.5 Integration and Area Under the Curve	392
	11.1.6 Multiresolution Thresholding	393
	11.2 Statistical Inference on Brain Networks	396
	11.2.1 Global Testing	397
	11.2.2 Mass Univariate Testing	397
	11.2.3 Strong Control of Familywise Errors	398
	11.2.4 Multiple Comparisons Under Dependence	401
	11.2.5 The False Discovery Rate	403
	11.2.6 The Network-Based Statistic	404
	11.2.7 Spatial Pairwise Clustering	408
	11.2.8 The Screening-Filtering Method	411
	11.2.9 Sum of Powered Score	412
	11.3 Multivariate Approaches	413
	11.3.1 Support Vector Machines	414
	11.3.2 Other Multivariate Approaches	417
	11.4 Summary	418
	GLOSSARY	421
	REFERENCES	433
	INDEX	473