March 2019

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On the Cover

This month's issue features 5 panels from the mural "Epic of American Civilization" by José Clemente Orozco. The cover shows the panel "Gods of the Modern World", Orozco's satirical denunciation of modern institutional education. The skeletal, robed representations of academia preside over the stillbirth of

useless knowledge, oblivious to the world burning behind them. See more of Orozco's mural throughout this issue. Image: Jose Clemente Orozco, "Gods of the Modern World". Hood Museum of Art, Dartmouth: Commissioned by the Trustees of Dartmouth College. © 2019 Artists Rights Society (ARS), New York / SOMAAP, Mexico City.



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EDITOR'S CHOICE

Guidelines: Congress of Neurological Surgeons Systematic Review and Evidence-Based Guidelines for the Treatment of Adults With Metastatic Brain Tumors: Executive Summary Jeffrey J. Olson, Steven N. Kalkanis, Timothy C. Ryken

BACKGROUND: The CNS systematic review and evidence-based clinical practice parameter guidelines for the treatment of adults with metastatic brain tumors was first published in 2010. Because of the time elapsed since that publication, an update is now indicated.

OBJECTIVE: To establish the best evidence-based management of metastatic brain tumors over all commonly used diagnostic and treatment modalities in regularly encountered clinical situations.

METHODS: Literature searches regarding management of metastatic brain tumors with whole brain radiation therapy, surgery, stereotactic radiosurgery, chemotherapy, prophylactic anticonvulsants, steroids, instances of multiple brain metastases, and emerging and investigational therapies were carried out to answer questions designed by consensus of a multidisciplinary writing group.

RESULTS: Recommendations were created and their strength linked to the quality of the literature data available. Importantly, shortcomings and biases to the literature data are brought out so as to provide guidance for future investigation and improvements in the management of patients with metastatic brain tumors.

CONCLUSION: This series of guidelines was constructed to assess the most current and clinically relevant evidence for management of metastatic brain tumors. They set a benchmark while also highlighting important key areas for future basic and clinical research.

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