

# Contents

## Abbreviations

xxi

## 1 Introduction

1

- 1.1 The origins of surveying . . . . . 1
- 1.2 Development of global surveying techniques . . . . . 1
  - 1.2.1 Optical global triangulation . . . . . 2
  - 1.2.2 Electromagnetic global trilateration . . . . . 2
  - 1.2.3 Satellite-based positioning . . . . . 3
- 1.3 Positioning and navigating with satellites . . . . . 8
  - 1.3.1 Position determination . . . . . 8
  - 1.3.2 Velocity determination . . . . . 9
  - 1.3.3 Attitude determination . . . . . 10
  - 1.3.4 Terminology . . . . . 11

## 2 Reference systems

13

- 2.1 Introduction . . . . . 13
- 2.2 Coordinate systems . . . . . 15
  - 2.2.1 Definitions . . . . . 15
  - 2.2.2 Transformation between celestial and terrestrial frames . . . . . 17
  - 2.2.3 Transformation between terrestrial frames . . . . . 21
- 2.3 Time systems . . . . . 22
  - 2.3.1 Definitions . . . . . 22
  - 2.3.2 Conversions . . . . . 23
  - 2.3.3 Calendar . . . . . 24

## 3 Satellite orbits

27

- 3.1 Introduction . . . . . 27
- 3.2 Orbit description . . . . . 27
  - 3.2.1 Keplerian motion . . . . . 27
  - 3.2.2 Perturbed motion . . . . . 33
  - 3.2.3 Disturbing accelerations . . . . . 35
- 3.3 Orbit determination . . . . . 39
  - 3.3.1 Keplerian orbit . . . . . 40
  - 3.3.2 Perturbed orbit . . . . . 43
- 3.4 Orbit dissemination . . . . . 47
  - 3.4.1 Tracking networks . . . . . 47



3.4.2	Ephemerides . . . . .	49
<b>4</b>	<b>Satellite signals</b>	<b>55</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	55
4.1.1	Physical fundamentals . . . . .	56
4.1.2	Propagation effects . . . . .	61
4.1.3	Frequency standards . . . . .	67
4.2	Generic signal structure . . . . .	68
4.2.1	Signal design parameter . . . . .	68
4.2.2	Carrier frequency . . . . .	73
4.2.3	Ranging code layer . . . . .	75
4.2.4	Data-link layer . . . . .	84
4.2.5	Satellite multiplexing . . . . .	84
4.3	Generic signal processing . . . . .	84
4.3.1	Receiver design . . . . .	85
4.3.2	Radio frequency front-end . . . . .	87
4.3.3	Digital signal processor . . . . .	90
4.3.4	Navigation processor . . . . .	103
<b>5</b>	<b>Observables</b>	<b>105</b>
5.1	Data acquisition . . . . .	105
5.1.1	Code pseudoranges . . . . .	105
5.1.2	Phase pseudoranges . . . . .	106
5.1.3	Doppler data . . . . .	108
5.1.4	Biases and noise . . . . .	109
5.2	Data combinations . . . . .	111
5.2.1	Linear phase pseudorange combinations . . . . .	111
5.2.2	Code pseudorange smoothing . . . . .	113
5.3	Atmospheric effects . . . . .	116
5.3.1	Phase and group velocity . . . . .	116
5.3.2	Ionospheric refraction . . . . .	118
5.3.3	Tropospheric refraction . . . . .	128
5.3.4	Atmospheric monitoring . . . . .	138
5.4	Relativistic effects . . . . .	141
5.4.1	Special relativity . . . . .	141
5.4.2	General relativity . . . . .	144
5.4.3	Relevant relativistic effects for GNSS . . . . .	144
5.5	Antenna phase center offset and variation . . . . .	148
5.5.1	General remarks . . . . .	148
5.5.2	Relative antenna calibration . . . . .	150
5.5.3	Absolute antenna calibration . . . . .	150



5.5.4	Numerical investigation . . . . .	152
5.6	Multipath . . . . .	154
5.6.1	General remarks . . . . .	154
5.6.2	Mathematical model . . . . .	156
5.6.3	Multipath reduction . . . . .	158
<b>6</b>	<b>Mathematical models for positioning</b>	<b>161</b>
6.1	Point positioning . . . . .	161
6.1.1	Point positioning with code ranges . . . . .	161
6.1.2	Point positioning with carrier phases . . . . .	163
6.1.3	Point positioning with Doppler data . . . . .	165
6.1.4	Precise point positioning . . . . .	166
6.2	Differential positioning . . . . .	169
6.2.1	Basic concept . . . . .	169
6.2.2	DGNSS with code ranges . . . . .	170
6.2.3	DGNSS with phase ranges . . . . .	171
6.2.4	Local-area DGNSS . . . . .	172
6.3	Relative positioning . . . . .	173
6.3.1	Basic concept . . . . .	173
6.3.2	Phase differences . . . . .	174
6.3.3	Correlations of the phase combinations . . . . .	178
6.3.4	Static relative positioning . . . . .	183
6.3.5	Kinematic relative positioning . . . . .	185
6.3.6	Pseudokinematic relative positioning . . . . .	187
6.3.7	Virtual reference stations . . . . .	188
<b>7</b>	<b>Data processing</b>	<b>193</b>
7.1	Data preprocessing . . . . .	193
7.1.1	Data handling . . . . .	193
7.1.2	Cycle slip detection and repair . . . . .	194
7.2	Ambiguity resolution . . . . .	202
7.2.1	General aspects . . . . .	202
7.2.2	Basic approaches . . . . .	205
7.2.3	Search techniques . . . . .	214
7.2.4	Ambiguity validation . . . . .	236
7.3	Adjustment, filtering, and quality measures . . . . .	238
7.3.1	Theoretical considerations . . . . .	238
7.3.2	Linearization of mathematical models . . . . .	250
7.3.3	Network adjustment . . . . .	257
7.3.4	Dilution of precision . . . . .	262
7.3.5	Quality parameters . . . . .	266



7.3.6	Accuracy measures . . . . .	272
-------	-----------------------------	-----

## **8 Data transformation . . . . . 277**

8.1	Introduction . . . . .	277
-----	------------------------	-----

8.2	Coordinate transformations . . . . .	277
-----	--------------------------------------	-----

8.2.1	Cartesian coordinates and ellipsoidal coordinates . . . . .	277
-------	---	-----

8.2.2	Global coordinates and local-level coordinates . . . . .	280
-------	--	-----

8.2.3	Ellipsoidal coordinates and plane coordinates . . . . .	283
-------	---	-----

8.2.4	Height transformation . . . . .	290
-------	---------------------------------	-----

8.3	Datum transformations . . . . .	293
-----	---------------------------------	-----

8.3.1	Three-dimensional transformation . . . . .	293
-------	--	-----

8.3.2	Two-dimensional transformation . . . . .	297
-------	--	-----

8.3.3	One-dimensional transformation . . . . .	300
-------	--	-----

8.4	Combining GNSS and terrestrial data . . . . .	302
-----	---	-----

8.4.1	Common coordinate system . . . . .	302
-------	------------------------------------	-----

8.4.2	Representation of measurement quantities . . . . .	303
-------	--	-----

## **9 GPS . . . . . 309**

9.1	Introduction . . . . .	309
-----	------------------------	-----

9.1.1	Historical review . . . . .	309
-------	-----------------------------	-----

9.1.2	Project phases . . . . .	309
-------	--------------------------	-----

9.1.3	Management and operation . . . . .	310
-------	------------------------------------	-----

9.2	Reference systems . . . . .	313
-----	-----------------------------	-----

9.2.1	Coordinate system . . . . .	313
-------	-----------------------------	-----

9.2.2	Time system . . . . .	315
-------	-----------------------	-----

9.3	GPS services . . . . .	315
-----	------------------------	-----

9.3.1	Standard positioning service . . . . .	316
-------	--	-----

9.3.2	Precise positioning service . . . . .	318
-------	---------------------------------------	-----

9.3.3	Denial of accuracy and access . . . . .	319
-------	---	-----

9.4	GPS segments . . . . .	322
-----	------------------------	-----

9.4.1	Space segment . . . . .	322
-------	-------------------------	-----

9.4.2	Control segment . . . . .	324
-------	---------------------------	-----

9.5	Signal structure . . . . .	327
-----	----------------------------	-----

9.5.1	Carrier frequencies . . . . .	329
-------	-------------------------------	-----

9.5.2	PRN codes and modulation . . . . .	329
-------	------------------------------------	-----

9.5.3	Navigation messages . . . . .	337
-------	-------------------------------	-----

9.6	Outlook . . . . .	339
-----	-------------------	-----

9.6.1	Modernization . . . . .	339
-------	-------------------------	-----

9.6.2	GPS III . . . . .	340
-------	-------------------	-----



<b>10 GLONASS</b>	<b>341</b>
10.1 Introduction	341
10.1.1 Historical review	341
10.1.2 Project phases	342
10.1.3 Management and operation	343
10.2 Reference systems	345
10.2.1 Coordinate system	345
10.2.2 Time system	346
10.3 GLONASS services	347
10.3.1 Standard positioning service	347
10.3.2 Precise positioning service	348
10.4 GLONASS segments	348
10.4.1 Space segment	348
10.4.2 Control segment	351
10.5 Signal structure	354
10.5.1 Carrier frequencies	356
10.5.2 PRN codes and modulation	357
10.5.3 Navigation messages	360
10.6 Outlook	362
<b>11 Galileo</b>	<b>365</b>
11.1 Introduction	365
11.1.1 Historical review	365
11.1.2 Project phases	367
11.1.3 Management and operation	368
11.2 Reference systems	369
11.2.1 Coordinate system	369
11.2.2 Time system	369
11.3 Galileo services	370
11.3.1 Open service	370
11.3.2 Commercial service	370
11.3.3 Safety-of-life service	371
11.3.4 Public regulated service	372
11.3.5 Search and rescue service	372
11.4 Galileo segments	373
11.4.1 Space segment	374
11.4.2 Ground segment	378
11.5 Signal structure	382
11.5.1 Carrier frequencies	383
11.5.2 PRN codes and modulation	384
11.5.3 Navigation messages	390



11.6 Outlook . . . . .	394
<b>12 More on GNSS</b> . . . . .	<b>397</b>
12.1 Global systems . . . . .	397
12.1.1 Comparison of GPS, GLONASS, and Galileo . . . . .	397
12.1.2 Beidou-2/Compass . . . . .	401
12.1.3 Other global systems . . . . .	403
12.2 Regional systems . . . . .	406
12.2.1 Beidou-1 . . . . .	406
12.2.2 QZSS . . . . .	409
12.2.3 Other regional systems . . . . .	414
12.3 Differential systems . . . . .	415
12.3.1 Principles . . . . .	415
12.3.2 Differential correction domains . . . . .	416
12.3.3 Examples of differential systems . . . . .	417
12.4 Augmentation systems . . . . .	420
12.4.1 Space-based augmentation systems . . . . .	421
12.4.2 Ground-based augmentation systems . . . . .	426
12.5 Assistance systems . . . . .	429
12.6 Outlook . . . . .	430
<b>13 Applications</b> . . . . .	<b>431</b>
13.1 Products of GNSS measurements . . . . .	431
13.1.1 Satellite coordinates . . . . .	431
13.1.2 Position determination . . . . .	431
13.1.3 Velocity determination . . . . .	440
13.1.4 Attitude determination . . . . .	441
13.1.5 Time transfer . . . . .	445
13.1.6 Other products . . . . .	445
13.2 Data transfer and formats . . . . .	447
13.2.1 RTCM format . . . . .	447
13.2.2 RINEX format . . . . .	449
13.2.3 NMEA format . . . . .	450
13.3 System integration . . . . .	450
13.3.1 GNSS and inertial navigation systems . . . . .	452
13.3.2 Radionavigation plans . . . . .	452
13.4 User segment . . . . .	453
13.4.1 Receiver features . . . . .	453
13.4.2 Control networks . . . . .	457
13.4.3 Information services . . . . .	458
13.5 Selected applications . . . . .	460



13.5.1	Navigation . . . . .	460
13.5.2	Surveying and mapping . . . . .	464
13.5.3	Scientific applications . . . . .	465

**14 Conclusion and outlook** **467**

**References** **471**

**Subject index** **501**