Contents

	List of figures	xi
	List of tables	xiii
	List of boxes	xiv
	4.7 Cambodia 119. 204 - 205 mass or nomestal streets of the second	
1	Context: East Asian economy, space and society	1
	1.0 Introduction: migration, time, and place 1	
	1.1 East Asian economy 3	
	1.2 East Asian space 6	
	1.3 East Asian society 9	
	1.4 East Asian migrations: a typology 13	
2	Context: East Asian migrations – an historical overview	22
	2.0 Introduction 22	
	2.1 Southeast Asia 26	
	2.2 'China' 30	
	2.3 Northeast Asia 35	
	2.4 Epilogue: World War II 39	
	2.5 Conclusion: the implications of this history for an understanding of	
	migrations in East Asia today 40	
3	Heaven's door: Southeast Asia's international migration flows	48
	3.0 Introduction 48	
	3.1 maonesia (ana 1 mor Lesie) 31	
	3.2 Singapore 30	
	3.3 Maiaysia (ana Brunet) 60	
	3.4 Inaliana 6/	
	3.3 Niyanmar/Durma /4	
	3.6 Laos 76	

	3.7 Cambodia 77	
	3.8 Vietnam 80	
	3.9 Philippines 83	
	3.10 Conclusion 92	
4	Shadows in the forest: Southeast Asia's internal migration flows	106
	4.0 Introduction 106	
	4.1 Indonesia (and Timor Leste) 107	
	4.2 Singapore 112	
	4.3 Malaysia (and Brunei) 112	
	4.4 Thailand 115	
	4.5 Myanmar 118	
	4.6 Laos 119	
	4.7 Cambodia 119	
	4.8 Vietnam 121	
	4.9 Philippines 126	
	4.10 Conclusion 126	
5	Asia's global diaspora: China plus's international migration flows	39
	5.0 Introduction 139	
	5.1 Chinese diaspora: North America 140	
	5.2 Chinese diaspora: Western Europe 141	
	5.3 Chinese diaspora: other countries 141	
	5.4 Contemporary emigration from the PRC 142	
	5.5 Illegal migration from China: trafficking 143	
	5.6 Chinese immigration: return migration 143	
	5.7 Hong Kong/Macao: immigration and emigration 145	
	5.8 Taiwan: emigration and immigration 148	
	5.10 Conclusion 152	
6	Turbulent transitions: China plus's internal migration flows 16	2
	6.0 Introduction 162	
	6.1 Urban and regional development in China 162	
	6.2 Ethnic, social and demographic diversity in China 164	
	6.3 Internal migration in China: the household registration	
	(hukou) system 165	
	6.4 Urbanization and rural depopulation 166	
	6.5 The 'floating population': Beijing, Shanghai and Guangzhou 171	
	6.6 Interregional migration 173	

viii Contents

 6.7 Forced migration and resettlement 175 6.8 Gender and ethnic aspects of migration 177 6.9 Internal migrations in Taiwan and Mongolia 178 6.10 Conclusion 179 	
Capitalism's global warriors: Japanese and Korean international migration flows	
7.0 Introduction 193 7.1 Japanese emigration 193	
7.2 Korean emigration (South and North) 195	
7.3 'Oldcomer' immigrants in Japan 196 7.4 'Newcomer' immigrants in Japan: 'multicultural coexistence' 197 7.5 Female migration to Japan from Southeast Asia 202	
7.6 Youth migration to Japan 2047.7 Nikkeijin migrants to Japan from Latin America 2047.8 Korean immigration 210	
7.9 Emigration from and immigration to the Russian Far East 214 7.10 Conclusion 218	
Confucian capitalism's hyper-urbanization: Japanese and Korean internal migration flows	228
8.0 Introduction 228	
8.1 Urban and regional development in Japan 228	
8.2 Rural depopulation and urbanization in Japan 229	
8.3 The population 'turnaround' in Japan 230	
8.4 Migration to and from the Tokyo metropolitan region 231	
8.5 Intra-urban residential mobility in Japan 242	
8.6 Gender, ethnicity and the life course in Japan: relations to migration 244	
8.7 Internal migration in South (and North) Korea 246	
8.8 Migration from North Korea to South Korea 247	
8.9 Internal migration to, from, and within the Russian Far East 248	
8.10 Conclusion 249	
Migration and globalization: East Asian migrations now and in	
the future	253
9.0 Introduction 253	
9.1 Trade, investment and migration in East Asia: the effects of the global economic crisis 253	
9.2 Migration and labour market integration in East Asia 255	

- 9.3 East Asia's 'new migrations': the highly skilled moving to and from North America and Australasia 256
- 9.4 Gender and family: demography and the environment 256
- 9.5 Migration policies, ethnicity and citizenship 257
- 9.6 Migration and political, economic, and environmental instability 261
- 9.7 Illegal migration and trafficking in East Asia 262
- 9.8 Relationships between internal and international migration 263
- 9.9 Migration and East Asian development: prospects for the future 263

Index

273