

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	11
1. Introduction	13
1.1 Spatial and chronological framework of the study	13
1.1.1 Geography and geomorphology of Moravia	13
1.1.2 Chronological and cultural framework	16
1.2 History of research of the Early La Tène in Moravia	17
1.3 Sources	19
2. Settlement areas	28
2.1 Unfortified lowland settlement areas	28
2.1.1 Features at settlements	29
2.1.1.1 Sunken houses	29
2.1.1.1.1 Function and appearance of larger sunken features	35
2.1.1.2 Storage pits	39
2.1.1.3 Surface post-built structures	40
2.1.1.4 Other features	42
2.1.2 Location, size, type and hierarchy of settlements	42
2.1.2.1 Types and forms of settlements	43
2.1.2.2 Settlement hierarchy and the social standing of residents	49
2.1.3 Chronology of settlements	52
2.2 Enclosed and unenclosed hilltop areas	53
2.2.1 The size and appearance of fortifications	56
2.2.2 Development of the occupation of hilltop sites in Moravia in the Late Hallstatt and Early La Tène periods	58
2.2.3 The function of hillforts and hilltop areas	60
3. Hoards	63
4. Burial activities and human remains at settlements	66
4.1 Evidence of LT A-burial activities in Moravia	66
4.1.1 The burial rite, grave goods and the (dis)continuity of cemeteries	69
4.1.2 Possible explanations for the absence of Ha D2–LT A cemeteries in Moravia	71
4.2 Human remains at settlements	72
5. The economy and production in the Early La Tène period	73
5.1 Pottery and the organisation of pottery production	73
5.1.1 Production centres and distribution areas	75
5.2. Subsistence	78
5.2.1 Crop cultivation	78
5.2.2 Animal husbandry and hunting	79
5.3. Specialised production	80
5.3.1 Non-ferrous metallurgy	80
5.3.2 Iron metallurgy (iron smelting and forging)	82
5.3.2.1 Iron smelting	83
5.3.2.1.1 Evidence of iron smelting from Neředín	83
5.3.2.1.2 The social aspects of iron production	85
6. Portable finds – pottery vessels	87
6.1 Pottery vessels – a quantitative evaluation	87
6.1.1 Pottery description	87
6.1.2 Quantitative analysis of pottery from Modrá and Neředín	90
6.1.2.1 Representation of vessel forms in the assemblages	91
6.1.2.2 Representation of selected pottery characteristics	95
6.1.2.3 Representation of graphite pottery in assemblages	96
6.1.2.4 Representation of fine pottery in assemblages	98
6.2 Pottery vessels – a typological and chronological description	101

6.2.1	Bowls	102
6.2.1.1	Wheel-turned bowls	103
6.2.1.2	Hand-formed neckless bowls with an inverted rim	107
6.2.1.3	Conical bowls	108
6.2.1.4	Carinated bowls	108
6.2.2	Pots and situlae	108
6.2.2.1	Pot and situla rim shape	111
6.2.2.2	Pot and situla decoration	111
6.2.2.3	Pot forms	116
6.2.2.4	Situlae	117
6.2.3	Flask-shaped forms	118
6.2.4	Other forms	122
6.2.4.1	Amphora-shaped vessels	122
6.2.4.2	Cups	123
6.2.4.3	Sieves/fumigators	124
6.2.4.4	Discs	124
6.2.4.5	Lids	125
6.2.4.6	Miniature and small vessels	125
6.2.4.7	Beaked fagon	125
6.3	Excursion 1: Stamped pottery and pottery produced on a potter's wheel	126
6.3.1	Terminology	126
6.3.2	On the origin of wheel-turned pottery	126
6.3.3	On the origin of stamped pottery	127
6.3.4	Dating stamped pottery	129
6.3.5	Stamped and wheel-turned vessel forms	132
6.3.6	Technological aspects of wheel-turned pottery production	134
6.3.7	Motifs and the composition of stamped decoration	137
6.3.8	Representation and occurrence of stamped pottery in assemblages	143
6.4	Excursion 2: Painted pottery from Neředín	143
7.	Portable finds – artefacts other than pottery vessels	146
7.1	Ceramic finds	146
7.1.1	Spindle whorls	146
7.1.2	Clay loom weights	148
7.1.3	Technical ceramics	149
7.1.3.1	Crucibles	149
7.1.3.2	Casting moulds	150
7.1.4	Daub	151
7.1.5	Other finds	153
7.2	Metal finds	153
7.2.1	Personal adornment and dress	153
7.2.1.1	Fibulae	154
7.2.1.2	Pins	159
7.2.1.3	Ring ornaments	161
7.2.1.4	Belt hook	163
7.2.2	Tools	163
7.2.3	Weapons	166
7.2.4	Metal vessels	168
7.2.5	Other metal finds	169
7.3	Non-metal and non-ceramic finds	169
7.3.1	Glass beads	169
7.3.2	Amber beads	171
7.3.3	Bone and antler industry	172
7.3.4	Stone artefacts	175
7.3.4.1	'Greek-type' quern-stones (Olynthus mills) and other grinding devices	175
7.3.4.2	Whetstones and stone slab	179
7.3.4.3	Stone weights	180
7.3.4.4	Touchstone	182
7.3.4.5	Chipped and polished stone artefacts	182
7.3.5	Graphite	183

8. Chronology of the Early La Tène period in Moravia	185
8.1 On the theory of the persistence of the Hallstatt population in the La Tène period	185
8.2 Relative chronology of Early La Tène settlement material in Moravia (Ha D3–LT B1)	189
8.2.1 Proposed chronology of Early La Tène settlements in Moravia	191
8.2.2 The possibilities of the synchronisation of settlement material with graves	199
8.3 Absolute chronology	200
9. Transformation in the Ha D–LT B period in Moravia and the question of ethnicity	202
9.1 Continuity and discontinuity in sources from the Ha D–LT B period in Moravia	202
9.2 Continuity, migration or diffusion?	203
9.3 On the ethnicity of the Moravian population in the fifth century BC	206
10. Conclusion	208
11. Appendix A – Catalogue of sites	210
11.1 Catalogue of LT A sites	210
11.2 Catalogue of Ha D2–3/LT A–B1 sites (selection)	227
12. Appendix B – Modrá and Neředín. Description of the features and non-pottery finds	232
12.1 Modrá	232
12.2 Neředín	234
13. Appendix C – List of features	240
14. Bibliography	242
15. Plates	289