

# Contents

<b>Chapter 1 Linear and circular dichroism spectroscopy: basic principles</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction	2
1.2 Electromagnetic radiation and spectroscopy	3
1.3 Normal absorption spectroscopy	4
1.4 Linear dichroism	9
1.5 Circular dichroism	12
<b>Chapter 2 Spectroscopic practicalities</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1 Introduction	16
2.2 Measuring linear dichroism spectra	16
2.3 Molecular alignment techniques	19
2.4 Experimental considerations for <i>CD</i> and <i>LD</i> spectroscopy	33
2.5 Sample preparation for <i>LD</i> and <i>CD</i> spectroscopy	38
2.6 Spectral artifacts	40
2.7 Instrumentation considerations	47
<b>Chapter 3 Linear dichroism of biological macromolecules</b>	<b>49</b>
3.1 Introduction	50
3.2 Qualitative analysis of <i>LD</i>	51
3.3 Uniaxial orientation	52
3.4 Reduced <i>LD</i>	53
3.5 Nucleic acids	54
3.6 <i>LD</i> of DNA-bound ligands	58
3.7 Proteins	65
3.8 Membrane proteins	69
3.9 Fibrous proteins: cytoskeletal proteins	73
<b>Chapter 4 Circular dichroism of biological macromolecules</b>	<b>77</b>
4.1 Introduction	78
4.2 Qualitative description of the origin of <i>CD</i> signals	78
4.3 <i>CD</i> of polynucleotides: DNA and RNA	80
4.4 DNA/ligand interactions	85
4.5 <i>CD</i> of polypeptides and proteins	89
4.6 Oriented <i>CD</i>	97
4.7 <i>CD</i> of chiral dimers	101

<b>Chapter 5 Advanced <i>LD</i> methods for biological macromolecules</b>	<b>105</b>
5.1 Introduction	106
5.2 DNA-ligand absorbance, <i>LD</i> and <i>CD</i>	106
5.3 Liposome orientation	106
5.4 Membrane peptides and proteins in liposomes	109
5.5 DNA superstructures	115
5.6 Protein-DNA interactions	115
5.7 Site-specific <i>LD</i> spectroscopy: DNA binding of recombination enzymes	119
5.8 Orientation of metal complexes bound to DNA	125
5.9 Bacteriophage, a viral pathogen of bacteria	127
5.10 Synchrotron radiation linear dichroism of DNAs	130
5.11 DNA oriented on carbon nanotubes	132
5.12 Peptidoglycan layer of bacterial cells	134
5.13 <i>LD</i> of flow-oriented polymers	135
<b>Chapter 6 Linear dichroism of small molecules</b>	<b>141</b>
6.1 Introduction	142
6.2 Some <i>LD</i> definitions	142
6.3 Orientational and optical contributions to <i>LD</i>	143
6.4 Uniaxial orientation	146
6.5 Orientation triangle	150
6.6 Determination of transition polarizations	152
6.7 Determination of polarizations of overlapping transitions	160
6.8 Resolution of angle-sign ambiguities	161
6.9 <i>LD</i> of samples with a distribution of orientations	164
<b>Chapter 7 Molecular orientation principles</b>	<b>167</b>
7.1 Sample orientation for <i>LD</i> spectroscopy	168
7.2 Equations for determination of molecular orientation	168
7.3 Flow orientation of brain microtubules	172
7.4 Derivation of the relationship between fluorescence anisotropy and transition polarization	175
7.5 Orientation distributions	177
7.6 Orientation of molecules bound to cylindrical bodies in shear flow	180
<b>Chapter 8 Analysis of circular dichroism: electric dipole allowed transitions</b>	<b>183</b>
8.1 Introduction	184
8.2 Ways of analyzing <i>CD</i>	184

8.3 Degenerate coupled-oscillator <i>CD</i> : general case	186
8.4 Qualitative approach to exciton <i>CD</i>	187
8.5 Quantitative approach to exciton <i>CD</i>	189
8.6 Degenerate coupled-oscillator <i>CD</i> : some examples	192
8.7 Non-degenerate coupled-oscillator <i>CD</i> : general case	199
8.8 Non-degenerate coupled-oscillator <i>CD</i> : some examples	201
8.9 <i>CD</i> of dimetallo helicates	208
<b>Chapter 9 Analysis of circular dichroism: magnetic dipole allowed transitions and magnetic <i>CD</i></b>	<b>211</b>
9.1 Introduction	212
9.2 Magnetic dipole allowed transitions	212
9.3 $n \rightarrow \pi^*$ carbonyl transition and the octant rule	213
9.4 $n \rightarrow \pi^*$ carbonyl transition and the dynamic coupling model: justification of the octant rule	216
9.5 d-d transitions of transition metal complexes: symmetry dependence of the <i>CD</i> of mda transitions	220
9.6 Magnetic circular dichroism	224
<b>Chapter 10 Circular dichroism formalism</b>	<b>229</b>
10.1 Introduction	230
10.2 Beer-Lambert law	230
10.3 Polarized light and spectropolarimeters	231
10.4 Interaction of radiation with matter	234
10.5 <i>CD</i> , transition moment operators, and transition moments	238
10.6 <i>CD</i> from the coupling of degenerate electric dipole transition moments in identical chromophores: the degenerate coupled-oscillator model	241
10.7 <i>CD</i> from the coupling of electric dipole transition moments in non-identical chromophores: the non-degenerate coupled-oscillator model	244
10.8 Magnetic dipole allowed transitions: the dynamic coupling model	246
10.9 Magnetic circular dichroism	250
10.10 Multipole expansion of the interaction operator	255

<b>Chapter 11 Further derivations and definitions</b>	<b>257</b>
11.1 Vectors	258
11.2 Relationship between isotropic and unpolarized absorbance	260
11.3 Determination of equilibrium binding constants	261
11.4 Momentum-dipole equivalence	266
11.5 Definitions and units	268
11.6 Dipole moments	270
<b>References</b>	<b>273</b>
<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>288</b>
<b>Chapter 10 Circular dichroism formalism</b>	<b>143</b>
10.1 Introduction	145
10.2 Beer-Lambert law	145
10.3 Polarized light and spectrochiralimeters	146
10.4 Interaction of radiation with matter	147
10.5 CD, transition moment operators, and transition moments	148
10.6 CD from the coupling of degenerate electric dipole transition moments in non-identical chromophores: the degenerate coupled-oscillator model	149
10.7 CD from the coupling of electric dipole transition moments in non-identical chromophores: the non-degenerate coupled-oscillator model	150
10.8 Magnetic dipole allowed transitions: the dynamic coupling model	151
10.9 Magnetic circular dichroism	152
10.10 Multipole expansion of the interaction operator	153
10.11 Orientation distributions	177
10.12 Orientation of molecules bound to cylindrical bodies in shear flow	181
<b>Chapter 9 Analysis of circular dichroism: electric dipole allowed transitions</b>	<b>183</b>
9.1 Introduction	184
9.2 Ways of analyzing CD	184