

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction: The Police, a Key Actor in Human Rights Protection . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
	Ralf Alleweldt and Guido Fickenscher	
<b>2</b>	<b>Police and Human Rights: Fundamental Questions . . . . .</b>	<b>7</b>
	Ralph Crawshaw	
<b>3</b>	<b>The Police and the Prohibition of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment . . . . .</b>	<b>21</b>
	Inna G. Garanina	
<b>4</b>	<b>The Police and the Right to Life . . . . .</b>	<b>43</b>
	Robert Esser	
<b>5</b>	<b>Command Responsibility and the Use of Force by the Police . . . . .</b>	<b>61</b>
	Anja Bienert	
<b>6</b>	<b>Effective Investigation of Alleged Police Human Rights Abuse: Combating Impunity . . . . .</b>	<b>83</b>
	Graham Smith	
<b>7</b>	<b>The Deprivation of Liberty by the Police. International Parameters and the Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights . . . . .</b>	<b>103</b>
	Francesc Guillén Lasierra	
<b>8</b>	<b>Police Powers and Criminal Investigations . . . . .</b>	<b>125</b>
	Jim Murdoch	
<b>9</b>	<b>Surveillance Powers of the Police and the Protection of Personal Data . . . . .</b>	<b>155</b>
	Dieter Kugelmann and Christina Kosin	

<b>10</b>	<b>The Protection Against Crime as a Human Right: Positive Obligations of the Police . . . . .</b>	<b>181</b>
	Dimitris Xenos	
<b>11</b>	<b>The Police and the Human Right to Peaceful Assembly . . . . .</b>	<b>217</b>
	Kai Siegert	
<b>12</b>	<b>United Nations Police Missions and Human Rights . . . . .</b>	<b>245</b>
	Judith Thorn	
<b>13</b>	<b>Police Training and International Human Rights Standards . . . . .</b>	<b>279</b>
	Walter Suntinger	
<b>14</b>	<b>The European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Its Work with the Police . . . . .</b>	<b>305</b>
	Wolfgang S. Heinz	
<b>15</b>	<b>The Police and the Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture of the United Nations. National Preventive Mechanisms . . . . .</b>	<b>321</b>
	Aneta Stanchevska	