
Contents

<i>List of figures and tables</i>	vii
<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>Foreword</i>	xvi
Introduction to <i>Comparative Policing from a Legal Perspective</i> <i>Monica den Boer</i>	1
SECTION I MODELS OF POLICING FROM A LEGAL-COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE	
1 A comparative legal history of international policing <i>Saskia Hufnagel</i>	16
2 Governing plural policing provision: legal perspectives, challenges and ideas <i>Philip C Stenning and Clifford D Shearing</i>	45
3 An international comparison of police systems in a legal context <i>Rob Mawby</i>	63
4 Living law in public order: trust, risk, dominion and universality <i>Willem de Lint and Adam Pocrnic</i>	85
5 Modern criminal investigation from a legal comparative perspective <i>Martin O'Neill</i>	111
6 Intelligence-led policing: comparing national approaches to its regulation and control <i>Adrian James</i>	134
7 Undercover policing – a legal-comparative perspective <i>Clive Harfield</i>	153
SECTION II A COMPARATIVE OVERVIEW OF NEW ISSUES IN POLICING	
8 Policing terrorism, extremism and radicalization: a legal-comparative perspective <i>Monica den Boer, Tarja Mankkinen and Sirpa Virta</i>	170
9 Policing organized crime: legal norms in the national and international context <i>Felia Allum and Stan Gilmour</i>	189
10 Policing illicit financial flows: multi-agency co-operation and legal developments <i>Mo Egan</i>	207

11	Policing virtual spaces: public and private online challenges in a legal perspective <i>Tine Munk</i>	228
12	Border policing in Europe and beyond: legal and international issues <i>Maartje van der Woude</i>	255
13	A legal perspective on extraterritorial policing <i>Maira Hassan</i>	272
14	Technology, law and policing <i>Peter K Manning</i>	290
15	Police, privacy and data protection from a comparative legal perspective <i>Paul de Hert and Juraj Sajfert</i>	306

SECTION III POLICE ORGANIZATIONS FROM A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

16	Legal perspectives on the growing militarization of domestic security and policing <i>Michael Head</i>	329
17	Policing and society: a legal perspective on gender in police organizations <i>Monica den Boer and Saskia Hufnagel</i>	346
18	Chinese policing: its history from a legal perspective <i>Tao Xu and Nan Yang</i>	363
19	Police recruitment and training in democratic societies: a socio-legal comparative perspective <i>Eduardo Ferreira, Sílvia Gomes and Núria Perez</i>	380
20	Police research, evidence-based policing and police–academic partnerships in national jurisdictions <i>Nicholas R Fyfe</i>	407
21	Police leadership: a comparative consideration of legislative imperatives in the United Kingdom, Australia and the United States <i>Victoria Herrington and Joseph A Schafer</i>	423
22	Police oversight and accountability in a comparative perspective <i>Monica den Boer</i>	443
	<i>Index</i>	459