Contents

Chapter 1	The Country and the People	1
Chapter 2	Government and Politics	15
	1 The Queen and the Constitution	15
	2 The Government	18
	3 The Civil Service	21
	4 Elections	24
	5 The Conservative and Labour Parties	30
	6 The Working of the House of Commons	32
	7 The Parliamentary Day	38
	8 How Laws are Passed	43
	/9 Control of Government Expenditure,	
	Taxation and Administration	47
(10 The Future of British Politics	49
Chapter 3	The House of Lords	53
	1 Will the House of Lords survive?	53
	2 Titles and Honours	57
Chapter 4	Local Government	61
Chapter 4	The Permanent Principles	61
	2 The Reforms in London, 1965-84	63
	3 Local Government outside London	64
	4 Ordinary Counties	66
	5 The Working of Local Government	67

vii

Chapter 5	Law, the Courts and the Police	73
	1 The Courts and their Judicial Officers	74
	2 Crime and Punishment	78
	3 The Legal Profession	80
	4 The Police	82
,		
Chapter 6	Work and Money	87
()	1 The Structure of Trade and Industry	87
[//	2 Taxes, Incomes and the Standard of Living	90
1	3 Trade Unions	93
	The Changing Structure of Work	96
Chapter 7	Leisure and Private Life	101
1 /	1 Holidays	101
	2 Sport	102
	3 Theatre and Cinema	107
	4 Other Recreations	109
	5 Marriage, Home and Family	113
Chapter 8	Houses, Cars and Public Transport	119
Charles o	/ Housing	119
	2 Cars and Roads	124
	3 Public Transport	125
1		
Chapter 9	The Welfare State	131
	1 Social Security	131
	2 The Health Service	134
	3 The Social Services	139
Chapter 10	Schools and Universities	143
	1 The Educational System	143
	2 State Education	146
	3 Independent Schools	151
	4 Some Educational Problems	155
	5 The Universities	157
,	\\\\\	
Chapter II	Religion	160

Chapter 12	The Press, Radio and Television	179
	1 Daily and Sunday Papers	179
	2 Local and Regional Papers	186
	3 The Weekly and Periodical Press	187
	4 Radio and Television	188
Chapter 13	Wales, Scotland and Ireland	195
	1 The United Kingdom	195
	2 Wales	196
	3 Scotland	199
	4 Ireland	204
Chapter 14	Britain and the World	211
	1 The Commonwealth	211
	2 Europe	214