

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	page ix
<i>Foreword</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgment of Support</i>	xiii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxv
<i>Background, Purpose and Approach of the Manual</i>	xxix
PART I INTRODUCTION	I
1 Scope of the Manual	3
2 Short History of the Law of Peace Operations	6
PART II APPLICABLE LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR CONDUCTING PEACE OPERATIONS AND HOW THE REGIMES RELATE TO EACH OTHER	25
3 The Mandate	27
4 Organisation-Specific Legal Framework and Procedures	34
4.1 Introduction	34
4.2 Command and Control	41
4.3 African Union	52
4.4 European Union	58
4.5 North Atlantic Treaty Organization	65
4.6 Sub-Regional Organisations	71

5	The Applicability of International Human Rights Law in Peace Operations	76
6	The Applicability of International Humanitarian Law in Peace Operations	91
7	Implementing a Gender Perspective	105
8	Status of Forces and Status of Mission	120
9	Host State Law	130
10	Sending State Law	135
11	Troop Contributing Country Memorandums of Understanding and Other Instruments and Regulations	139
PART III CONDUCTING A UNITED NATIONS (MANDATED) PEACE OPERATION		143
12	The Use of Force	145
13	Detention	157
14	The Protection of Civilians	176
	14.1 General	176
	14.2 Children	183
	14.3 Combating Sexual Exploitation and Abuse	190
	14.4 Refugees and Other Forcibly Displaced Persons	204
15	Aerial and Maritime Dimensions of Peace Operations	222
16	Monitoring Compliance in the Field of Conduct and Discipline	231
17	Promotion of the Rule of Law	248
18	Demining and Removal of Explosive Remnants	258
PART IV ACCOUNTABILITY AND RESPONSIBILITY		265
19	Accountability and Responsibility in Peace Operations	267
20	Third Party Claims	288
21	Individual Criminal Responsibility and International Criminal Justice in Relation to Peace Operations	311

APPENDICES

I	<i>Leuven Manual on the International Law Applicable to Peace Operations: List of Rules</i>	329
II	<i>Composition of the Managing Board of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War</i>	349
III	<i>Composition of the Board of Directors of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War</i>	350
IV	<i>Planning and Policy Aspects of the United Nations</i>	353
V	<i>Planning and Policy Aspects of the African Union</i>	361
VI	<i>Planning and Policy Aspects of the European Union</i>	366
VII	<i>Planning and Policy Aspects of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization</i>	374
VIII	<i>Glossary of Terms</i>	382
	<i>Index</i>	389