CONTENTS

Note to the Teacher xiii		
Part One	DIL , 4201 DOM TO DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON	
BACKGROUND 1		
Chapter One WHAT IS LINGUISTICS? 3		
Chapter Two	General Background	9
ANIMAL COMMUNICATION 9	Bee Communication	12
	Bird Communication	22
	Dolphin and Whale Communication	32
	Primate Communication	36
	Animal Communication and the Message Model	40

xi

Acknowledgments

Part Two

THE STRUCTURE OF HUMAN LANGUAGE

Introduction 49

47

Chapter Three MORPHOLOGY: THE STRUCTURE OF WORDS		Words: Some Background	-
	54	Concepts	54
		How Are New Words Created?	69
Chapter Four		Some Background Concepts	99
PHONOLOGY: THE STRUCTURE AND PATTERNING OF THE SOUNDS OF LANGUAGE 99		The Representation of Speech Sounds	105
	99	Organizational Principles of Phonology	139
Chapter Five SYNTAX: THE STUDY OF SENTENCE STRUCTURE 162		Some Background Concepts	162
	162	An Informal Theory of Syntax	169
		A More Formal Account of Syntactic Theory	207
Chapter Six SEMANTICS: THE STUDY OF MEANING AND REFERENCE 236		Semantics as Part of a Grammar	236
		What Are Meaning and Reference?	237
9 heartplace		Aims and Claims of a Semantic Theory	246
		A Sample Semantic Analysis	260
Chantan Savan		Language Styles and Dialects	206
Chapter Seven LANGUAGE VARIATION	286	Language Styles and Dialects	286
Jan woll Assumment Co. Las.		Some Rules of the Grammar of Informal Style in English	298
		Other Language Varieties	316

Contents	ix
Contents	1A

COMPREHENSION 428

Chapter Eight LANGUAGE CHANGE 340	Some Background Concepts The Reconstruction of Indo-European, the Nature of Language Change, and Language Families of the World	340
	The Linguistic History of English	362
	The Graphic Representation of Language	373
Part Three		
COGNITIVE SCIENCE 385 Introduction 387 Chapter Nine	Linguistic Communication:	
PRAGMATICS: THE STUDY OF LANGUAGE USE AND COMMUNICATION 390	Some Background Concepts An Inferential Approach to Communication	390
	Conclusion: Inferential Theories versus the Message Model	414
	Discourse and Conversation	414
	Appendix: Summary of Presumptions and Inferences	420
Chapter Ten PSYCHOLOGY OF LANGUAGE: SPEECH PRODUCTION AND	Competence and Performance	428
	Speech Production	429
	Comprehension	434

Chapter Eleven LANGUAGE ACQUISITION IN CHILD AND CHIMP 465	Language Acquisition in Children Is the Human Linguistic Capacity Unique: Children and Chimpanzees Compared	466
	Some Englanded Concepts	
Chapter Twelve LANGUAGE AND THE BRAIN 493	Where Is Language Localized in the Brain?	494
	How Does the Brain Encode and Decode Speech and Language?	501
	Are Components of Language Neuroanatomically Distinct?	509

Glossary 517
Index 533