## CONTENTS

	LIST OF BIOGRAPHICAL AND AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES PREFACE	xxi xxiii
PART 1	CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY	1
1	A HISTORICAL SKETCH OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY: THE EARLY YEARS	3
	INTRODUCTION  SOCIAL FORCES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY Political Revolutions The Industrial Revolution and the Rise of Capitalism The Rise of Socialism Urbanization Religious Change The Growth of Science  INTELLECTUAL FORCES AND THE RISE OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY The Enlightenment and the Conservative Reaction to It The Development of French Sociology The Development of German Sociology The Origins of British Sociology Key Figures in Italian Sociology Turn-of-the-Century Developments in European Marxism	4 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 9 13 20 31 38 39
2	THE DIALECTIC HUMAN POTENTIAL Powers and Needs Consciousness Activity	41 44 50 50 51 54
		XIII

	Sociability	55
	Unanticipated Consequences	56
	ALIENATION	56
	Components of Alienation	57
	Distortions Resulting from Alienation	58
	Emancipation	60
	THE STRUCTURES OF CAPITALIST SOCIETY	61
	Commodities	62
	Capital	64
	Private Property	65
	Division of Labor	66
	Social Class	67
	CULTURAL ASPECTS OF CAPITALIST SOCIETY	68
	Class Consciousness and False Consciousness	69
	Ideology	70
	MARX'S ECONOMICS: A CASE STUDY	70
3	EMILE DURKHEIM	75
	SOCIAL FACTS	77
	THE DIVISION OF LABOR IN SOCIETY	79
	Dynamic Density	80
	Law	81
	Anomie	84
	Collective Conscience	84
	Collective Conscience  Collective Representations	85
	SUICIDE AND SOCIAL CURRENTS	86
	The Four Types of Suicide	88
	A Group Mind?	91
	RELIGION	92
	Sacred and Profane	93
	Totemism	94
	Collective Effervescence	94
	SOCIAL REFORMISM	95
	Occupational Associations	96
	Cult of the Individual	97
	THE ACTOR IN DURKHEIM'S THOUGHT	98
	Assumptions about Human Nature	98
	Socialization and Moral Education	100
	Dependent Variables	103
	INDIVIDUAL ACTION AND INTERACTION	106
	EARLY AND LATE DURKHEIMIAN THEORY	106
4	MAX WEBER	109
	METHODOLOGY	110
	History and Sociology	110

	Causality Ideal Types Values SUBSTANTIVE SOCIOLOGY What Is Sociology? Social Action Class, Status, and Party Structures of Authority Rationalization Religion and the Rise of Capitalism	114 116 117 120 122 123 124 126 127 135 146
5	GEORG SIMMEL	155
	PRIMARY CONCERNS Dialectical Thinking INDIVIDUAL CONSCIOUSNESS SOCIAL INTERACTON ("ASSOCIATION") Interaction: Forms and Types SOCIAL STRUCTURES OBJECTIVE CULTURE THE PHILOSOPHY OF MONEY The Tragedy of Culture in Its Broader Context SECRECY: A CASE STUDY IN SIMMEL'S SOCIOLOGY	155 158 161 162 163 168 169 171 177 178
PART 2	MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY: THE MAJOR SCHOOLS	185
6	A HISTORICAL SKETCH OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY: THE LATER YEARS	187
	Politics Social Change and Intellectual Currents The Chicago School WOMEN IN EARLY SOCIOLOGY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY TO MID-CENTURY The Rise of Harvard, the Ivy League, and Structural Functionalism The Chicago School in Decline Developments in Marxian Theory Karl Mannheim and the Sociology of Knowledge SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY FROM MID-CENTURY Structural Functionalism: Peak and Decline Radical Sociology in America: C. Wright Mills The Development of Conflict Theory	190 190 190 194 199 200 206 207 208 208 208 209 210

	The Birth of Exchange Theory Dramaturgical Analysis: The Work of Erving Goffman The Development of Sociologies of Everyday Life The Rise and Fall(?) of Marxian Sociology The Challenge of Feminist Theory Structuralism and Poststructuralism  SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY IN THE 1980s AND 1990s Micro-Macro Integration Agency-Structure Integration Theoretical Syntheses Metatheorizing in Sociology  SOCIAL THEORY: TOWARD THE FIN DE SIECLE The Defenders of Modernity The Proponents of Postmodernity	212 214 215 218 220 222 223 223 224 225 227 228 228 229
	Multicultural Social Theory	230
7	STRUCTURAL FUNCTIONALISM, NEOFUNCTIONALISM, AND CONFLICT THEORY	233
	The Functional Theory of Stratification and Its Critics Talcott Parsons's Structural Functionalism Robert Merton's Structural Functionalism The Major Criticisms  NEOFUNCTIONALISM  CONFLICT THEORY The Work of Ralf Dahrendorf The Major Criticisms A More Integrative Conflict Theory	234 235 237 249 253 259 265 266 269 271
8	VARIETIES OF NEO-MARXIAN THEORY	278
	ECONOMIC DETERMINISM  HEGELIAN MARXISM  Georg Lukács  Antonio Gramsci  CRITICAL THEORY  The Major Critiques of Social and Intellectual Life  The Major Contributions  Criticisms of Critical Theory  The Ideas of Jurgen Habermas  Critical Theory Today  NEO-MARXIAN ECONOMIC SOCIOLOGY  Capital and Labor  Fordism and Post-Fordism  HISTORICALLY ORIENTED MARXISM  The Modern World-System	278 280 280 282 283 284 288 291 292 295 297 305 307 307

	CONTENTS	xvii
	POST-MARXIST THEORY	314
		314
	Analytical Marxism Postmodern Marxian Theory	320
	After Marxism	322
	Criticisms of Post-Marxism	325
9	SYMBOLIC INTERACTIONISM	327
	THE MAJOR HISTORICAL ROOTS	327
	Pragmatism	328
	Behaviorism	329
	Between Reductionism and Sociologism	330
	THE IDEAS OF GEORGE HERBERT MEAD	332
	The Priority of the Social	332
	The Act	332
	Gestures	335
	Significant Symbols	336
	Mental Processes and the Mind	338
	Self	341
	Society	346
	SYMBOLIC INTERACTIONISM: THE BASIC PRINCIPLES	347
	Capacity for Thought	348
	Thinking and Interaction	348
	Learning Meanings and Symbols	349
	Action and Interaction	350
	Making Choices	351
	The Self and the Work of Erving Goffman	351
	Groups and Societies	361
		363
	CRITICISMS TOWARD A MORE SYNTHETIC AND INTEGRATIVE SYMBOLIC	000
	INTERACTIONISM	364
	Redefining Mead and Blumer	364
	Micro-Macro Integration	367
	Symbolic Interactionism and Cultural Studies	368
	THE FUTURE OF SYMBOLIC INTERACTIONISM	370
10	ETHNOMETHODOLOGY	373
	DEFINING ETHNOMETHODOLOGY	373
	THE DIVERSIFICATION OF ETHNOMETHODOLOGY	375
	SOME EARLY EXAMPLES	378
	Breaching Experiments	378
	Accomplishing Sex	380
	CONVERSATION ANALYSIS	380
	Telephone Conversations: Identification and Recognition	381
	Initiating Laughter	382
	Generating Applause	383

	Booing	384
	The Interactive Emergence of Sentences and Stories	386
	Formulations	387
	Integration of Talk and Nonvocal Activities	387
	Doing Shyness (and Self-Confidence)	388
	STUDIES OF INSTITUTIONS	389
	Job Interviews	389
	Executive Negotiations	390
	Calls to Emergency Centers	390
	Dispute Resolution in Mediation Hearings	391
	CRITICISMS OF TRADITIONAL SOCIOLOGY	392
	STRESSES AND STRAINS IN ETHNOMETHODOLOGY	394
	SYNTHESIS AND INTEGRATION	396
11	EXCHANGE, NETWORK, AND RATIONAL CHOICE THEORIES	400
	EXCHANGE THEORY	101
	Behaviorism	401 401
	Rational Choice Theory	401
	The Social Psychology of Groups	401
	The Exchange Theory of George Homans	404
	Peter Blau's Exchange Theory	412
	The Work of Richard Emerson and His Disciples	416
	NETWORK THEORY	422
	RATIONAL CHOICE THEORY	427
	Rationality and Society	427
	Foundations of Social Theory	428
	Criticisms	434
12	CONTEMPORARY FEMINIST THEORY	
	By Patricia Madoo Lengermann and Jill Niebrugge	436
	THE BASIC THEORETICAL QUESTIONS	438
	THE MAJOR HISTORICAL ROOTS	440
	Feminism: 1600-1960	440
	Sociology and Feminism: 1830-1960	441
	VARIETIES OF CONTEMPORARY FEMINIST THEORY	444
	Gender Difference	446
	Gender Inequality	449
	Gender Oppression	457
	Third-Wave Feminism	468
	A FEMINIST SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY	470
	A Feminist Sociology of Knowledge	471
	The Macro-Social Order	474
	The Micro-Social Order	476
	Subjectivity	479
	A MICRO-MACRO SYNTHESIS	483

PART 3	RECENT INTEGRATIVE DEVELOPMENTS	
	IN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY	487
13	MICRO-MACRO INTEGRATION	489
	MICRO-MACRO EXTREMISM	489
	THE MOVEMENT TOWARD MICRO-MACRO INTEGRATION	491
	EXAMPLES OF MICRO-MACRO INTEGRATION	494
	George Ritzer: Integrated Sociological Paradigm	494
	Jeffrey Alexander: Multidimensional Sociology	498
	Norbert Wiley: Levels of Analysis	500
	James Coleman: Micro-to-Macro Model	502
	Randall Collins: The Micro Foundations of Macrosociology	504
	SOME PROMISING DIRECTIONS	507
	MICRO-MACRO INTEGRATION: WORK TO BE DONE	509
	BACK TO THE FUTURE: NORBERT ELIAS'S FIGURATIONAL	
	SOCIOLOGY	511
	The History of Manners	513
	Power and Civility	519
	Case Studies: Time and Sport	523
14	AGENCY-STRUCTURE INTEGRATION	526
	INTRODUCTION	526
	MAJOR EXAMPLES OF AGENCY-STRUCTURE INTEGRATION	528
	Anthony Giddens: Structuration Theory	528
	Margaret Archer: Culture and Agency	533
	Pierre Bourdieu: Habitus and Field	536
	Jurgen Habermas: Colonization of the Life-World	548
	MAJOR DIFFERENCES IN THE AGENCY-STRUCTURE LITERATURE	553
	AGENCY-STRUCTURE AND MICRO-MACRO LINKAGES	556
	Basic Similarities	556
	Fundamental Differences	556
	EXPLAINING AMERICAN-EUROPEAN DIFFERENCES	558
PART 4	FROM MODERN TO POSTMODERN SOCIAL THEORY	563
15	CONTEMPORARY THEORIES OF MODERNITY	565
	CLASSICAL THEORISTS ON MODERNITY	565
	THE JUGGERNAUT OF MODERNITY	567
	THE RISK SOCIETY	573
	HYPERRATIONALITY, McDONALDIZATION, AND AMERICANIZATION	576
	Hyperrationality	576
	McDonaldization	578

	Americanization Risky or Not?	580 581
	MODERNITY AND THE HOLOCAUST	582
	MODERNITY'S UNFINISHED PROJECT	586
16	STRUCTURALISM, POSTSTRUCTURALISM, AND THE EMERGENCE OF POSTMODERN SOCIAL THEORY	592
	STRUCTURALISM Roots in Linguistics Anthropological Structuralism: Claude Lévi-Strauss Structural Marxism POSTSTRUCTURALISM The Ideas of Michel Foucault POSTMODERNISM Moderate Postmodern Social Theory: Fredric Jameson Extreme Postmodern Social Theory: Jean Baudrillard Postmodernism and Sociological Theory	593 594 595 595 598 607 612 616 619
APPENDIX	SOCIOLOGICAL METATHEORIZING AND A METATHEORETICAL SCHEMA FOR ANALYZING SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY	621
	METATHEORIZING IN SOCIOLOGY  The Gains from Metatheorizing The Critics of Metatheorizing The Current Explosion of Interest in Metatheorizing Factors Involved in the Maturation of Metatheorizing Pierre Bourdieu's "Socioanalysis"  THE IDEAS OF THOMAS KUHN SOCIOLOGY: A MULTIPLE-PARADIGM SCIENCE Major Sociological Paradigms  TOWARD A MORE INTEGRATED SOCIOLOGICAL PARADIGM Levels of Social Analysis: A Review of the Literature Levels of Social Analysis: A Model	622 627 629 630 631 635 637 640 642 643
	REFERENCES	651
	INDEXES  Name Index	731
	Subject Index	741