

## Contents

### Part I THEORETICAL INTRODUCTION AND ANALYTICAL FRAME

- Introduction: Computational Propaganda Worldwide 3  
SAMUEL C. WOOLLEY AND PHILIP N. HOWARD

### Part II COUNTRY-SPECIFIC CASE STUDIES

1. Russia: The Origins of Digital Misinformation 21  
SERGEY SANOVICH
2. Ukraine: External Threats and Internal Challenges 41  
MARIIA ZHDANOVA AND DARIYA ORLOVA
3. Canada: Building Bot Typologies 64  
ELIZABETH DUBOIS AND FENWICK MCKELVEY
4. Poland: Unpacking the Ecosystem of Social Media Manipulation 86  
ROBERT GORWA
5. Taiwan: Digital Democracy Meets Automated Autocracy 104  
NICHOLAS J. MONACO
6. Brazil: Political Bot Intervention During Pivotal Events 128  
DAN ARNAUDO



**7. Germany: A Cautionary Tale** 153

LISA-MARIA N. NEUDERT

**8. United States: Manufacturing Consensus Online** 185

SAMUEL C. WOOLLEY AND DOUGLAS GUILBEAULT

**9. China: An Alternative Model of a Widespread Practice** 212

GILLIAN BOLSOVER

**Part III CONCLUSIONS**

**Conclusion: Political Parties, Politicians, and Computational Propaganda** 241

SAMUEL C. WOOLLEY AND PHILIP N. HOWARD

*Author Bios* 249

*Index* 253