

# Contents

Preface .....	7
1 Translation Technologies and Translation Studies .....	11
1.1 Machine translation.....	14
1.2 Disadvantages of machine translation.....	16
1.3 Criteria for translation quality .....	22
2 The Need for Competency-Based Selection and Training of Post-Editors.....	27
2.1 Post-editing of machine translation.....	28
2.2 Competency concept for translation professionals training and selection .....	29
2.3 Mapping the different roles of translation professionals.....	34
2.4 Brief survey on the use of machine translation by professional translators in ‘Czecho – Slovak’ market .....	36
2.5 Developing a specialised PEMT training plan.....	41
3 Qualitative Error Analysis of Machine Translation Output from English into Slovak.....	47
3.1 Typological characteristics of English and Slovak language.....	47
3.2 Characteristic features of publicistic style in Slovak context .....	48
3.3 Characteristic features of publicistic style in English context .....	49
3.4 Methodology .....	51
3.5 Results.....	53
3.5.1 Sentence syntax: subject-predicate relations in subject and predicate clauses .....	53
3.5.2 Sentence structure: syntax – predicative categories of tense and mode.....	55
3.5.3 Congruency: congruency in person, number and gender.....	57
3.5.4 Nominal morpho-syntax .....	59
3.5.5 Semantics .....	63
3.5.6 Other issues of MT.....	65
Conclusion .....	71
Literature.....	73