

# Contents

	List of Contributors	page vii
	Acknowledgments	x
	Introduction	1
	Michael Ruse and Robert J. Richards	
<b>Part I</b>	<b>Historical</b>	
1	Ethics, Evolution, and the A Priori: Ross on Spencer and the French Sociologists Hallvard Lillehammer	13
2	Nietzsche's Rejection of Nineteenth-Century Evolutionary Ethics Jeffrey O'Connell	28
3	American Pragmatism, Evolution, and Ethics Trevor Pearce	43
4	Social Darwinism and Market Morality: A Modern-Day View Naomi Beck	58
5	The Path to the Present Abraham H. Gibson	72
<b>Part II</b>	<b>For Evolutionary Ethics</b>	
6	Darwinian Evolutionary Ethics Michael Ruse	89
7	Human Morality: From an Empirical Puzzle to a Metaethical Puzzle Richard Joyce	101
8	Evolution and the Epistemological Challenge to Moral Realism Justin Horn	114
9	Evolutionary Naturalism and Valuation Richard A. Richards	129

10	<b>Evolutionary Ethics: A Theory of Moral Realism</b> Robert J. Richards	143
11	<b>Moral Mismatch and Abolition</b> Ben Fraser	158
<b>Part III Against Debunking Arguments</b>		
12	<b>Moral Realism and Evolutionary Debunking Arguments</b> Russ Shafer-Landau	175
13	<b>Why Darwinism Does Not Debunk Objective Morality</b> William J. FitzPatrick	188
14	<b>Debunking Arguments: Mathematics, Logic, and Modal Security</b> Justin Clarke-Doane	202
15	<b>Evolution and the Missing Link (in Debunking Arguments)</b> Uri D. Leibowitz and Neil Sinclair	210
16	<b>Better Than Our Nature? Evolution and Moral Realism, Justification and Progress</b> Michael Vlerick	226
<b>Part IV Elaborations</b>		
17	<b>Darwinian Ethics: Biological Individuality and Moral Relativism</b> Frédéric Bouchard	243
18	<b>Evolutionary Psychology, Feminist Critiques Thereof, and the Naturalistic Fallacy</b> Lynn Hankinson Nelson	257
19	<b>A Theological Evaluation of Evolutionary Ethics</b> Michael L. Peterson	273
	<b>Bibliography</b>	289
	<b>Index</b>	317