## **CONTENTS**

PREFACE	5
Causation as a Legal Phenomenon Franz Bydlinski	7
Some Remarks on the General Philosophy of Causality and Its Relation to Causation in Law  Kimmo Nuotio	27
Economics and Its Approach to Causation  Dušan Tříska	41
Natural and Legal Causation Helmut Koziol	53
Inconvenient Questions: Causation and the Eradication of Poverty and Climate Change  Jaap Spier	69
Multiple Tortfeasors Bénédict Winiger	79
Causation by Omission Ulrich Magnus	95
Causal Uncertainty and Proportional Liability Michael Faure and Véronique Bruggeman	105
The "Loss of a Chance" in European Private Law: "All or nothing" or partial compensation in cases of uncertainty of causation  Thomas Kadner Graziano	123
Contributory Fault and Mitigation, Rights and Reasonableness:  Comparisons between English and French law  Simon Whittaker	149
Causation in Contractual Relations Luboš Tichý	171
Problems of Causation in the Liability for Medical Malpractice in German Law  Gottfried Schiemann	187

Causality and Objective Imputation in German Criminal Law  Kristian Kühl	199
Causal Responsibility for the Actions of Others Rebecca Williams	199
LIST OF AUTHORS	225