

CONTENTS

SECTION 1 Introduction

1. Introduction to the Immune System
2. Basic Concepts and Components of the Immune System
Innate immunity, 7
Adaptive immunity, 8
Components of the immune system, 9
Active and passive immunity, 11
Phases of an immune response, 12

SECTION 2 Antigen-Recognition Molecules

3. Introduction to Antigen Recognition 16
Antigen-recognition molecules, 16
4. Antigens and Antibody Structure 19
Antigens, 19
Antibodies, 20
5. Antibody–Antigen Interaction 26
The antigen-binding site of antibodies, 26
Diagnostic tests for antibody or antigen, 27
6. Antibody Diversity 34
Immunoglobulin genes, 34
Immunoglobulin classes, 38
Allelic exclusion, 40
7. The T-cell Receptor 44
Biochemical characterization and relationship to immunoglobulin, 44
Generation of diversity of the T-cell-receptor genes, 45
Recognition of Antigen, 46
Other accessory molecules involved in T-cell function, 46
8. Major Histocompatibility Complex 50
Genetic organization, 50
Regulation of gene expression, 50
Structure of the major histocompatibility complex gene products, 51
Restriction of antigen recognition, 53
Population advantages of polymorphism in the major histocompatibility complex (“heterozygote advantage”), 56
Disease correlations, 56
9. Review of Antigen Recognition 58
Important structural features, 58
Generation of diversity, 60

SECTION 3 Physiology

10. Antigen Processing and Presentation 62
Pathways of antigen processing, 62
Mechanisms of antigen processing, 63
Evasion of processing pathways by pathogens, 66
11. Lymphocyte Activation 69
Antigen receptors, 69
Signaling events, 71
Amplification through signaling pathways, 73
Response, 74
12. Hematopoiesis 78
The three major stages of hematopoiesis, 78
Lymphoid cells, 78
Myeloid cells, 80
13. The Organs and Tissues of the Immune System 84
Primary and secondary lymphoid organs, 84
Lymphocyte recirculation trafficking and homing, 89
14. B-Cell Development 96
Early B lymphocyte development, 96
The transition from immature to mature B cell, 98
The mature B cell, 102
Continued selection of B cells in lymphoid follicles, 103
Thyus-independent antigens, 104
The B-cell repertoire and human development, 104
15. T-Cell Development 108
The thymus, 108
The periphery: naive T-cell activation by antigen, 112
16. Cell–Cell Interaction in Generating Effector Lymphocytes 120
Generation of stimulated (or primed) B and T cells, 120
Generation of effector cells, 121
Providing the most appropriate immune response for a given pathogen, 123
17. Immunologic Memory 129
Long-term immunologic memory, 129
Lymphocyte homeostasis, 131
Apoptosis, 133
18. A Brief Review of Immune Physiology 135
The integrated immune system: connections between the adaptive and innate responses, 136

SECTION 4 Innate Immunity

19. **Constitutive Defenses Including Complement** 140
Barriers to infection, 140
Extracellular molecules of the innate immune system, 141
20. **Phagocytes** 151
Phagocytic cell types, 151
Phagocyte production, 152
Phagocyte recruitment, 152
Receptors on phagocytes, 153
Actions of phagocytes, 155
Phagocyte defects, 157
Molecular recognition by the innate and adaptive immune systems, 157
21. **Killing in the Immune System** 161
Response to parasite worms, 161
Mast cells, 161
Natural killer cells, 164
Intracellular mechanisms of apoptosis, 167
22. **Inflammation** 171
Types of inflammation, 171
Cytokine network in inflammation, 172
“Overzealous” inflammation, 173
23. **Cytokines in the Immune System** 180
Introduction, 180
Definitions and some general notes about cytokines, 180
Cytokine receptors and signaling molecules, 181
A review of some of the roles of cytokines in immune responses, 183

SECTION 5 Immune System in Health and Disease

24. **Infections and Vaccines** 188
How organisms evade the immune response, 188
Mechanisms of immunity, 188
Types of vaccine, 189
Vaccine schedules, 191
25. **Hypersensitivity Reactions** 196
Types of triggers for hypersensitivity, 196
Types of hypersensitivity reaction, 197
Diagnosis and treatment of hypersensitivity, 198

26. **Immediate Hypersensitivity (Type I): Allergy** 202
Definitions, 202
Allergen, 202
Degranulating cells, 203
Antibody, 203
T_H2 cells, 203
Predisposition to allergy, 204
Mediators of early phase, 206
Mediators of late phase, 206
Treatment, 207
27. **How Autoimmune Disease Develops** 214
Some autoimmunity is normal, 214
The initiation of autoimmune disease, 215
A reminder about T-cell tolerance, 216
The breakdown of T-cell tolerance, 217
Tests for autoimmune disease, 218
28. **Antibody-Mediated Hypersensitivity (Type II)** 227
Immune-mediated hemolysis, 227
Type II hypersensitivity and antibodies that affect cell function, 230
29. **Immune Complex Disease (Type III Hypersensitivity)** 236
Antigens in immune complexes, 236
Antibodies in immune complexes, 237
Clearance of immune complexes, 237
Mechanisms of inflammation in immune complex disease, 238
Immune complex disease in the kidney, 239
Treatment of immune complex disease, 240
30. **Delayed Hypersensitivity (Type IV)** 244
Delayed hypersensitivity reactions are driven by T_H1 cells, 244
Type IV hypersensitivity disease, 244
Some hypersensitivity reactions are driven by mixed mechanisms, 248
31. **Primary Immunodeficiency** 252
Significance of immunodeficiency, 252
Infections provide clues to the type of immunodeficiency, 252
Causes of primary immunodeficiency, 253
Diagnosis, 254
Treatment, 255
32. **Secondary Immunodeficiency** 260
HIV infection, 260
Other secondary immunodeficiencies, 265

CONTENTS

33. Transplantation	269	35. Monoclonal Antibodies and Recombinant Cytokines	288
<i>Transplantation terminology, 269</i>		<i>Monoclonal antibodies, 288</i>	
<i>Solid organ transplantation, 269</i>		<i>Recombinant cytokines, 292</i>	
<i>Stem cell transplant, 271</i>		36. Review of Immunity in Health and Disease	294
<i>Tissue-typing techniques, 272</i>			
<i>Immunosuppressive drugs, 273</i>		Glossary	297
<i>Xenotransplantation, 273</i>		Index	301
34. Tumor Immunology	279		
<i>Lymphoid tumors, 279</i>			
<i>Immunity to tumors, 282</i>			