

Contents

122 04 0466

Thanks vii
Introduction 1

- 1 Vowel sounds 9
 - 1.1 Short vowel sounds 9
 - 1.2 Short and long vowels – a comparison 21
- 2 The sound ‘k’ (/k/) 24
 - 2.1 ‘c’ or ‘k’ 24
 - 2.2 ‘-ck’ or ‘-k’ at the end of a word 34
 - 2.3 ‘-ic’ 42
 - 2.4 ‘qu’ 51
 - 2.5 ‘-x’ 59
- 3 Single vowel followers 69
 - 3.1 ‘-ll’, ‘-ss’ (-ff’, ‘-zz’) 69
 - 3.2 ‘-dge’ 77
 - 3.3 ‘-tch’ 82
- 4 The sound ‘i’ (/ai/) 89
 - 4.1 ‘i-e’ 89
 - 4.2 ‘-y’ 100
 - 4.3 ‘-igh’ 110
- 5 The sound ‘a’ (/eɪ/) 116
 - 5.1 ‘a-e’ 116
 - 5.2 ‘-ay’ 126
 - 5.3 ‘ai’ 135
- 6 The sound ‘o’ (/əʊ/) 141
 - 6.1 ‘o-e’ 141
 - 6.2 ‘-ow’ 153
 - 6.3 ‘oa’ 162

Contents

7	The sound ‘u’ (/ju:/ and /u:/)	170
7.1	‘u-e’	170
7.2	‘-ue’	176
7.3	‘-ew’	181
7.4	‘oo’	188
8	The sound ‘e’ (/i:/)	200
8.1	‘ee’	200
8.2	‘ea’	209
8.3	‘-y’	217
8.4	‘ie’ and ‘ei’	228
9	Soft and hard sounds (/s/, /g/ and /dʒ/)	236
9.1	The soft ‘c’	236
9.2	The soft and hard ‘g’	249
10	Odds and ends	259
10.1	Silent letters	259
10.2	‘-tion’ and ‘-sion’	269
10.3	‘-le’, ‘-al’ and ‘-el’	277
	Recommended resources	290
	Index	291