

Contents

Acknowledgments, ix

Abbreviations, x

INTRODUCTION 1

- Goal and Scope of Study, 1
- Background Information, 2
- Significance of This Research, 4
- Phonological Sketch, 5

CHAPTER ONE: THE CLAUSE 8

- 1.0 Overview, 8
- 1.1 Predicates, 10
 - 1.1.1 Verbal Predicates, 11
 - 1.1.2 Morphophonemic Processes and Verb Derivation, 16
 - 1.1.2.1 Morphophonemic Processes, 16
 - 1.1.2.2 Verb Derivation, 18
 - 1.1.3 Verb Inflection and Aspects, 20
 - 1.1.3.1 Aspect, 20
 - 1.1.3.2 Tense, 22
 - 1.1.3.3 Number Marking, 25
 - 1.1.4 Statives and Stativization, 26
 - 1.1.5 Possessive Predicates, 32
 - 1.1.6 Equational Predicates, 34
- 1.2 Nominals and Case Marking, 36
 - 1.2.1 Noun Phrases, 37
 - 1.2.2 Nouns, 40
 - 1.2.2.1 Noun Classes and Nevome Morphosyntax, 40
 - 1.2.2.2 Noun Inflection: Plural Marking, 42
 - 1.2.2.3 Noun Derivation and Nominalization, 43
 - 1.2.3 Pronouns: Personal and Demonstrative, 48
 - 1.2.4 Indefinites, 52
- 1.3 Clisis and Similar Forms, 56
 - 1.3.1 Subject Marking: the AUX Construction, 56
 - 1.3.1.1 Modals, 58

- 1.3.1.2 The Particle igui, 59
- 1.3.2 Possessor and Object Marking, 65
- 1.3.3 Reflexive-Reciprocal Marking, 67
- 1.3.4 Indefinite Bound Forms, 69
- 1.4 Adverbials, 74

CHAPTER TWO: OPERATIONS ON CLAUSE CONSTITUENTS 81

- 2.1 Proposition Modification, 81
 - 2.1.1 Imperatives, 81
 - 2.1.2 Question Formation, 84
 - 2.1.3 Fronting, Emphasis, and Deletion, 85
- 2.2 Scope Phenomena, 87
 - 2.2.1 Negation and Cessative pi, 87
 - 2.2.2 Intensification, 89
 - 2.2.3 Quantification, 90

CHAPTER THREE: CLAUSE EXPANSION (STRUCTURAL COMPLEXITY) 94

- 3.1 Valence Shifting, 95
 - 3.1.1 Applicative, 96
 - 3.1.2 Causative (Arte: Compulsive), 98
 - 3.1.3 Stativization, 99
 - 3.1.4 Passive, 99
- 3.2 Conjunction, 101
 - 3.2.1 Conjunction of Nominals and Adverbials, 101
 - 3.2.2 Conjoining Predicates, 102
- 3.3 Subordination, 112
 - 3.3.1 Nominalization, 112
 - 3.3.2 Relative Clause Equivalents, 113
 - 3.3.3 Complementation, 115

CHAPTER FOUR: TOWARDS A COMPARATIVE GRAMMAR OF NORTHERN TEPIMAN 121

- 4.0 Overview, 121
- 4.1 Variability of Subject Clisis in Tepiman, 123
- 4.2 Subject Clisis in Modern Tepiman, 123
 - 4.2.1 Subject Clisis in Papago-Pima (Upper Piman), 123
 - 4.2.2 Subject Clisis in Modern Pima Bajo, 126
 - 4.2.3 Subject Clisis in Modern Tepehuan Varieties, 126
- 4.3 Subject Clisis in Colonial Tepiman, 127
 - 4.3.1 Subject Clisis in Colonial Pima Bajo (Nevome), 127
 - 4.3.2 Subject Clisis in Colonial Tepehuan, 130
- 4.4 Conclusion, 132

References, 137