

CONTENTS



List of Illustrations	ix
List of Abbreviations	xi
<i>Chapter 1</i> A New Perspective on the War <i>Henry Rousso</i>	1
<i>Chapter 2</i> Conceptualizing the Occupations of Belgium, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands (1933–1944) <i>Benoît Majerus</i>	10
<i>Chapter 3</i> The Role of the War in National Societies: The Examples of Belgium, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands <i>Chantal Kesteloot</i>	21
<i>Chapter 4</i> Myths and Realities of the “People’s War” in Britain <i>John Ramsden</i>	40
<i>Chapter 5</i> “We Can Take It!” Britain and the Memory of the Home Front in the Second World War <i>Mark Connelly</i>	53

<i>Chapter 6</i>		
Experience and Memory: The Second World War in Poland		70
<i>Piotr Madajczyk</i>		
<i>Chapter 7</i>		
Remembering and Researching the War: The Soviet and Russian Experience		86
<i>Sergei Kudryashov</i>		
<i>Chapter 8</i>		
Bombing and Land War in Italy: Military Strategy, Reactions, and Collective Memory		116
<i>Gabriella Gribaudo</i>		
<i>Chapter 9</i>		
Italy as Occupier in the Balkans: Remembrance and War Crimes after 1945		135
<i>Filippo Focardi</i>		
<i>Chapter 10</i>		
Brest under Bombardment (1940–1944): Being in War		147
<i>Pierre Le Goïc</i>		
<i>Chapter 11</i>		
Experiences of War, Memories of War, and Political Behavior: The Example of the French Communist Party		161
<i>Philippe Buton</i>		
<i>Chapter 12</i>		
The Air War, the Public, and Cycles of Memory		180
<i>Dietmar Süß</i>		
<i>Chapter 13</i>		
The Long Shadows of the Second World War: The Impact of Experiences and Memories of War on West German Society		197
<i>Axel Schildt</i>		
<i>Chapter 14</i>		
The War in Postwar Society: The Role of the Second World War in Public and Private Spheres in the Soviet Occupation Zone and Early GDR		214
<i>Dorothee Wierling</i>		

<i>Chapter 15</i>	
Violence and Victimhood: Looking Back at the World Wars in Europe	229
<i>Richard Bessel</i>	
<i>Chapter 16</i>	
The Meanings of the Second World War in Contemporary European History	245
<i>Jörg Echternkamp and Stefan Martens</i>	
List of Contributors	271
Selected Bibliography	273
Index of Names	293
Index of Places	295
1 Election results for the PCF in 1904	162
2 Election results for the PCF in 1928	163
3 Election results for the PCF in 1932	163
4 Election results for the PCF in 1935	163
5 Distribution of PCF members in 1937 by <i>département</i> (per 10,000 inhabitants)	164
6 Election results for the PCF in 1945	165
7 Distribution of PCF members in 1946 by <i>département</i> (per 10,000 inhabitants)	165
8 Distribution of PCF members in 1952 by <i>département</i> (per 10,000 inhabitants)	167
9 Distribution of PCF members in 1979 by <i>département</i> (per 10,000 inhabitants)	167
10 Election results for the PCF in 1951	168
11 Election results for the PCF in 1958	168
12 Election results for the PCF in 1967	169
13 Election results for the PCF in 1973	169
14 Election results for the PCF in 1978	170
15 Election results for the PCF in 1983	170
16 Election results for the PCF in 1997	171
17 Comparison in the growth of the PCF, 1937–1945	171
18 Distribution of volunteer <i>Résistance</i> fighters in 1944 by <i>département</i>	172