

# Contents

Preface .....	9
<i>Valdis Bērziņš</i>	
The Middle Neolithic (c. 4000–3000 cal. BC) pottery from Sārnate, western Latvia .....	11
References .....	18
<i>Niclas Björck</i>	
The Neolithic Coastal Settlements – Cosmology and Ideology in a Baltic Sea Perspective .....	20
Introduction .....	20
A social perspective .....	21
The Region .....	24
Chronology .....	24
Housing .....	29
Settlement organisation and significance – the structured space .....	30
The settlement pattern .....	32
Society .....	33
Animistic shamanistic complexes during the Neolithic .....	36
References .....	39
<i>Tom Carlsson</i>	
Expressing identities – Contact as a social strategy during the Mesolithic .....	43
Aims .....	43
The concept (and problems) of regions .....	43
Between quartz and flint .....	44
Water as a connection area .....	45
Looking behind the dots and spots .....	47
Contact as a social strategy .....	48
References .....	49
<i>Gunlög Graner</i>	
From sherds to shape – Early Neolithic funnel beakers in Eastern Central Sweden – what did they look like? .....	50
Introduction .....	50
The sacrificed vessels from Skogsmossen .....	52
Comparing shapes .....	53
Shapes and decoration of the pots .....	55
Chronology .....	59
Conclusion .....	60

References .....	61
<i>Michel Guinard and Roger Wikell</i>	
Once the Shore – Always the Shore. Mesolithic and de-neolithic strategies in Eastern Middle Sweden. Cases from Södertörn in Södermanland and the Siljan region in Dalarna. ....	62
Introduction .....	62
Background .....	63
The Early Neolithic tradition .....	65
Dalarna and Södertörn .....	67
Discussion .....	74
References .....	76
<i>Jenny Holm</i>	
Quartz, Microblades and the Meaning of Life .....	79
Introduction .....	79
About the East Swedish quartz complex and its microblades .....	80
The handle core complex and the choice of raw material .....	83
Conclusion and questions .....	85
References .....	87
<i>Lena Holm</i>	
Contacts in the Bothnian region – The Neolithic site Hedningahällan in regional and interregional contexts .....	89
Renewed perspectives .....	90
The regional context of site Hedningahällan .....	92
The Kiukais context .....	96
Conclusion .....	99
References .....	101
<i>Jarmo Kankaanpää</i>	
Stone Age abandonment studies in Tervola, southern Lapland, Finland .....	103
References .....	116
<i>Mats Larsson</i>	
People and Sherds – The Pitted Ware Site Åby in Östergötland, Eastern Sweden .....	117
Introduction .....	117
The Åby site – A Pitted Ware settlement .....	118
The investigations in 1995 and 1997 .....	121
Houses .....	122
People and sherds .....	124
References .....	130

*Åsa M. Larsson*

Uniting Strategies – Material Culture in Eastern Central Sweden at the End of the Middle Neolithic .....	132
A controversial culture .....	132
The 3rd group .....	135
Discussion .....	142
References .....	144

*Jonathan Lindström*

Long Distance Distribution of Battle Axes in Northern Europe – some aspects of the contacts between Denmark, Sweden and Finland 2800 – 2300 BC. ....	147
Geographical distribution .....	147
Distances and means of transportation .....	148
Chronological distribution .....	150
Direction of influence .....	151
Short but intensive contacts .....	151
Battle axe contexts .....	152
Items and values .....	153
The multiplicity of contacts .....	154
Colonisation and individuals .....	155
Society .....	156
Conclusions .....	157
References .....	159

*Mikael A. Manninen, Miikka Tallavaara and Esa Hertell*

Subneolithic Bifaces and Flint Assemblages in Finland – Outlining the History of Research and Future Questions .....	161
Introduction .....	161
The Past – History of research .....	162
The Present – Analysis of the Vihi assemblage .....	169
Discussion – The Future .....	172
Conclusion .....	174
References .....	176

*Ludvig Papmehl-Dufay*

Stone Age Island Archaeology – Aspects on insularity, cultural identity and cosmology during the Neolithic on the island of Öland in the Baltic .....	180
Introduction: The concept of culture in Neolithic research .....	180
The remarkable story of the Pitted Ware culture .....	183
The Archaeology of islands .....	186

An Island Archaeology of the Pitted Ware culture .....	188
Öland, an island far away and nearby .....	191
The Pitted Ware site in Köpingsvik .....	192
The megalithic tombs in Resmo .....	194
Discussion .....	196
Concluding remarks .....	197
References .....	198

*Tuija Rankama*

Quartz analyses of Stone Age house sites in Tervola, southern Finnish Lapland .....	204
1. Introduction .....	204
2. The analysed material .....	206
3. Methods and objectives of the analyses .....	207
4. Results of the analyses .....	208
5. Discussion .....	221
References .....	223

*Christoffer Samuelsson and Niklas Ytterberg*

Ruined but rescued – The Middle Neolithic Pitted Ware site at Hemmor on Gotland .....	225
Introduction .....	225
Investigations .....	230
Settlement size and general organisation .....	232
Activity areas .....	235
Dating .....	246
References .....	248