

Table of contents

Welcome note for the opening of the permanent exhibition “The Concentration Camp SS 1936–1945: Excesses and Direct Perpetrators” (March 22, 2015)	
by Prof. Dr.-Ing. Dr. Sabine Kunst	7
District Attorney Dr. Fritz Bauer and the Criminal Prosecution of Nazi Crimes	
by Prof. Dr. Erardo Cristoforo Rautenberg	9
Introduction	
by Günter Morsch	17
I. “Tower A” 1936–1990: The History of the Site	30
I.1. The principle of the panopticon	30
I.2. “Tower A” in the time of National Socialism 1936-1945	38
I.3. “Tower A” during the time of the Soviet Special Camp 1945-1950	46
I.4. “Tower A” in the GDR, 1950-1990	49
I.5. Finds from “Tower A”	54
II. SS Excesses and Perpetrators — Crime scene: “Isolation”	57
II.1. The murder of “Jewish racial defilers”	58
II.2. The murder of Dr. Ivan Sekanina and Pavel Prokop	69
II.3. The murder of the singer Paul O’Montis	83
II.4. The murder of Düsseldorfer lawyer Kaspar Anraths	97
II.5. Striking weapons and boots of the SS	119
III. SS Excesses and Perpetrators — Crime scene: “Roll-call area”	120
III.1. “The Seventh Cross”	123
III.2. Prolonged roll call in freezing weather	142
III.3. The murder of the Austrian Public Prosecutor Dr. Karl Tuppy	158
III.4. The murder of Professor Dr. Benedikt Schmittmann	177
III.5. SS firearms	189
IV. Other Extreme Acts	191
IV.1. Tortured to Death. The Murder of Lothar Erdmann on 5 September 1939	191
IV.2. The 1940 “May Day Celebration” at Sachsenhausen Concentration Camp	194
IV.3. Murder in the “Roll-call Area”: Flogged to Death by SS Camp Leader August Kolb	197

V. Perpetrators and Accomplices in the Sachsenhausen Concentration Camp	199
V.1. Hermann Baranowski, Commandant 1938 to 1939	199
V.2. Willy Blume, Command staff 1936 to 1941	202
V.3. Richard Bugdalle, Command staff 1937 to 1942	207
V.4. Hermann Campe, Command staff 1937 to 1943	211
V.5. Helmut Dannel, Head of the "political department" 1938 to 1942	214
V.6. Ludwig Ehrsam, Camp doctor 1936 and 1937 to 1939	217
V.7. Walter Eisfeld, Head of the "protective custody camp" and acting commandant 1938 to 1939	220
V.8. Fritz Ficker, Command staff 1939 to 1944	223
V.9. Hermann Florstedt, Head of the "protective custody camp" 1940	227
V.10. Heinrich Forster, Command staff 1938 to 1942, Head of the "protective custody camp" 1941 to 1942	230
V.11. Rudolf Höß, Command staff 1939 to 1940, Head of the "protective custody camp" 1939 to 1940	233
V.12. Paul Jude, Command staff 1938 to 1945	236
V.13. Otto Kaiser, Command staff 1938 to 1942	239
V.14. Martin Knittler, Command staff 1938 to 1944	243
V.15. Karl Otto Koch, Commandant 1936 to 1937	246
V.16. August Kolb, Head of the "protective custody camp" 1943 to 1945	250
V.17. Heinrich Kortenstädde, Head of the "political department" 1936 to 1938	254
V.18. Hubert Lauer, Administrative officer 1940 to 1945	256
V.19. Hans Loritz, Commandant 1939 to 1942	259
V.20. Johann Nowacki, Command staff 1939 to 1942	262
V.21. Gerhard Palitzsch, Command staff 1937 to 1940	265
V.22. Roland Pühr, Command staff 1938 to 1943	268
V.23. Wilhelm Schitli, Command staff 1936 to 1940	271
V.24. Hugo Heinz Schmick, Head of the medical department and senior camp doctor 1939 to 1940	274
V.25. Wilhelm Schubert, Command staff 1938 to 1942	277
V.26. Gustav Sorge, Command staff 1938 to 1942	280
V.27. Paul Strunk, Command staff 1938 to 1942	284
V.28. Gustav Wegner, Commander of SS guards battalion 1940 to 1944	287
V.29. Jakob Weiseborn, Head of the "protective custody camp" 1936 to 1937	290
V.30. Josef Wloka, Command staff 1937 to 1941	293
Abbreviations	297
Index of People	299
Imprint	302