

CONTENTS

<i>Biographies</i>	page vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xi
1 Cross-Cutting Issues	1
JÉRÔME DE HEMPTINNE, ROBERT ROTH AND ELIES VAN SLIEDREGT	
PART I Individual Commission	15
2 Direct Commission	17
TOM GAL	
3 Indirect Commission	30
ALEJANDRO KISS	
4 Improper Omission	58
ROBERT ROTH	
PART II Joint Commission	83
5 Co-perpetration Based on Joint Control over the Crimes	85
ELIES VAN SLIEDREGT AND LACHEZAR YANEV	
6 Joint Criminal Enterprise	121
LACHEZAR YANEV	
PART III Participation	171
7 Aiding and Abetting	173
MANUEL J. VENTURA	
8 Instigation	257
ANTONIO COCO	
9 Ordering	284
MANUEL J. VENTURA	

	PART IV Participation in Group Activities	307
10	Group Acting with a Common Purpose	309
	MARJOLEIN CUPIDO	
	PART V Inchoate and Preparatory Acts	337
11	Attempt	339
	JÉRÔME DE HEMPTINNE	
12	Planning	355
	JÉRÔME DE HEMPTINNE	
13	Conspiracy	367
	JÉRÔME DE HEMPTINNE	
14	Incitement	388
	JÉRÔME DE HEMPTINNE	
	PART VI Other Forms of Responsibility	407
15	Command Responsibility	409
	MILES JACKSON	
	PART VII Concluding Observations	433
16	Contemporary Issues	435
	JÉRÔME DE HEMPTINNE, ROBERT ROTH AND ELIES VAN SLIEDREGT	
	<i>Index</i>	439